untitled

July 6, 2024

```
[1]: print("Hello")
     Hello
     Let's see creation of various nd arrays in numpy.
 [4]: import numpy as np
[6]: arr1=np.array([1,2,3,4,5])
 [8]: arr1
 [8]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
[10]: arr1
[10]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
[12]: type(arr1)
[12]: numpy.ndarray
[14]: arr2=np.array([[1,2,3],[2,3,4]])
[16]: arr2
[16]: array([[1, 2, 3],
             [2, 3, 4]])
[18]: type(arr2)
[18]: numpy.ndarray
[20]: arr2.ndim
[20]: 2
[60]: arr3=np.zeros((2,3))
[62]: arr3
```

```
[62]: array([[0., 0., 0.],
             [0., 0., 0.]])
[78]: arr3=np.twos((2,2,3))
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
       AttributeError
       Cell In[78], line 1
       ----> 1 arr3=np.twos((2,2,3))
       File ~\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\numpy\__init__.py:333, in __getattr__(attr)
                   "Removed in NumPy 1.25.0"
           330
           331
                   raise RuntimeError("Tester was removed in NumPy 1.25.")
       --> 333 raise AttributeError("module {!r} has no attribute "
           334
                                    "{!r}".format(__name__, attr))
       AttributeError: module 'numpy' has no attribute 'twos'
[72]: arr3
[72]: array([[[1., 1., 1.],
              [1., 1., 1.]],
             [[1., 1., 1.],
              [1., 1., 1.]])
[74]: arr3.ndim
[74]: 3
[76]: arr3
[76]: array([[[1., 1., 1.],
              [1., 1., 1.]],
             [[1., 1., 1.],
              [1., 1., 1.]])
[80]: arr4=np.identity(4)
[82]: arr4
[82]: array([[1., 0., 0., 0.],
             [0., 1., 0., 0.],
             [0., 0., 1., 0.],
             [0., 0., 0., 1.]])
```

```
[128]: arr5=np.arange(100,5,-5)
[130]: arr5
[130]: array([100, 95, 90, 85, 80, 75, 70, 65, 60, 55, 50, 45, 40,
              35, 30,
                        25, 20,
                                 15,
                                       10])
[157]: arr7=np.linspace(10,20,5)
[159]: arr7
[159]: array([10., 12.5, 15., 17.5, 20.])
[165]: arr8=arr7.copy()
[167]: arr8
[167]: array([10., 12.5, 15., 17.5, 20.])
[169]: arr8
[169]: array([10., 12.5, 15., 17.5, 20.])
[171]: type(arr8)
[171]: numpy.ndarray
[173]: arr8.ndim
[173]: 1
[175]: arr8=np.linspace()
                                                 Traceback (most recent call last)
       TypeError
       Cell In[175], line 1
       ----> 1 arr8=np.linspace()
       TypeError: linspace() missing 2 required positional arguments: 'start' and 'sto''
[189]: arr8=np.linspace(1,2,10)
[191]: arr8
[191]: array([1.
                       , 1.11111111, 1.22222222, 1.33333333, 1.44444444,
             1.5555556, 1.66666667, 1.77777778, 1.88888889, 2.
```

```
[193]: arr1
[193]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
[195]: arr1.shape
[195]: (5,)
[197]: arr2.shape
[197]: (2, 3)
[199]: arr9=np.array([[[1,2],[3,4]],[[5,6],[7,8]]])
[201]: arr9
[201]: array([[[1, 2],
               [3, 4]],
              [[5, 6],
               [7, 8]]])
[203]: arr9.shape
[203]: (2, 2, 2)
[205]: arr2
[205]: array([[1, 2, 3],
              [2, 3, 4]])
[207]: arr2.ndim
[207]: 2
  []:
[210]: arr2.size
[210]: 6
[212]: arr9.size
[212]: 8
[214]: arr8
[214]: array([1.
                        , 1.11111111, 1.22222222, 1.33333333, 1.44444444,
              1.5555556, 1.66666667, 1.77777778, 1.88888889, 2.
```

```
[216]: arr8.itemsize
[216]: 8
[218]: arr9
[218]: array([[[1, 2],
               [3, 4]],
              [[5, 6],
               [7, 8]]])
[220]: arr9.itemsize
[220]: 4
[222]: arr8.dtype
[222]: dtype('float64')
[224]: arr9.dtype
[224]: dtype('int32')
[226]: arr9.astype('float')
[226]: array([[[1., 2.],
               [3., 4.]],
              [[5., 6.],
               [7., 8.]]])
[228]: lista= range(100)
       num=np.arange(100)
[230]: lista
[230]: range(0, 100)
[232]: num
[232]: array([ 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
              17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33,
              34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50,
              51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67,
              68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84,
              85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99])
```

```
[234]: import sys
[240]: print(sys.getsizeof(87)*len(num))
      2800
[242]: print(num.itemsize*num.size)
      400
[244]: import time
[326]: x = range(10000000)
       y = range(10000000, 20000000)
       start = time.time()
       c = [x+y \text{ for } x,y \text{ in } zip(x,y)]
       print(time.time()-start)
      1.7298686504364014
[328]: a = np.arange(10000000)
       b = np.arange(10000000, 20000000)
       start = time.time()
       c = a+b
       print(time.time()-start)
      0.18978166580200195
[330]: arr12=np.arange(24)
[332]: arr12
[332]: array([ 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
              17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23])
[371]: arr12=arr12.reshape((12,2))
[373]: arr1
[373]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
[375]: arr1[-1]
[375]: 5
[381]: arr12=arr12.reshape(6,4)
[387]: arr12
```

```
[387]: array([[ 0, 1, 2, 3],
              [4, 5, 6, 7],
              [8, 9, 10, 11],
              [12, 13, 14, 15],
              [16, 17, 18, 19],
              [20, 21, 22, 23]])
[454]: arr12[4:,2:]
[454]: array([[18, 19],
              [22, 23]])
[456]: arr3=[[1,2,3],[4,5,6],[7,8,9]]
      arr3
[459]: arr3
[459]: [[1, 2, 3], [4, 5, 6], [7, 8, 9]]
[505]: arr3[1:][1]
[505]: [7, 8, 9]
[507]: arr12
[507]: array([[ 0, 1,
                        2, 3],
              [4, 5, 6, 7],
              [8, 9, 10, 11],
              [12, 13, 14, 15],
              [16, 17, 18, 19],
              [20, 21, 22, 23]])
[509]: for i in np.nditer(arr12):
           print(i)
      0
      1
      2
      3
      4
      5
      6
      7
      8
      9
      10
      11
      12
```

```
13
      14
      15
      16
      17
      18
      19
      20
      21
      22
      23
[511]: arr1 = np.array([1,2,3,4,5])
[513]: arr2 = np.array([4,5,6,7,8])
[515]: arr1-arr2
[515]: array([-3, -3, -3, -3, -3])
[517]: arr1*arr2
[517]: array([ 4, 10, 18, 28, 40])
[519]: arr1
[519]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
[521]: arr1>3
[521]: array([False, False, False, True, True])
[523]: arr3 = np.arange(6).reshape(2,3)
       arr4 = np.arange(6,12).reshape(3,2)
[527]: arr3
[527]: array([[0, 1, 2],
              [3, 4, 5]])
[529]: arr4
[529]: array([[ 6, 7],
              [8, 9],
              [10, 11]])
[525]: arr3.dot(arr4)
```

```
[525]: array([[ 28, 31],
              [100, 112]])
[531]: arr1
[531]: array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
[533]: arr3
[533]: array([[0, 1, 2],
              [3, 4, 5]])
[535]: arr1.dot(arr3)
        ValueError
                                                   Traceback (most recent call last)
       Cell In[535], line 1
        ----> 1 arr1.dot(arr3)
        ValueError: shapes (5,) and (2,3) not aligned: 5 (dim 0) != 2 (dim 0)
[537]: arr3
[537]: array([[0, 1, 2],
              [3, 4, 5]])
[539]: arr3.max()
[539]: 5
[541]: arr4
[541]: array([[ 6, 7],
              [8, 9],
              [10, 11]])
[543]: arr4.max
[543]: <function ndarray.max>
[545]: arr4.max()
[545]: 11
[547]:
         arr4.min()
[547]: 6
```

```
[551]: arr4
[551]: array([[ 6, 7],
              [8, 9],
              [10, 11]])
[553]: arr4.min(axis=0)
[553]: array([6, 7])
[561]: arr4.max(axis=1)
[561]: array([7, 9, 11])
[563]: arr4
[563]: array([[6, 7],
              [8, 9],
              [10, 11]])
[567]: arr4.sum()
[567]: 51
[569]: arr4.sum(axis=0)
[569]: array([24, 27])
[571]: arr4.mean()
[571]: 8.5
[573]: arr4.std()
[573]: 1.707825127659933
[575]: arr4.median()
       AttributeError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
       Cell In[575], line 1
       ----> 1 arr4.median()
       AttributeError: 'numpy.ndarray' object has no attribute 'median'
[577]: np.median(arr4)
```

```
[577]: 8.5
[579]: np.sin(arr4)
[579]: array([[-0.2794155 , 0.6569866 ],
              [0.98935825, 0.41211849],
              [-0.54402111, -0.99999021]])
[581]: np.cos(arr4)
[581]: array([[ 0.96017029, 0.75390225],
              [-0.14550003, -0.91113026],
              [-0.83907153, 0.0044257]])
[583]: np.tan(arr4)
[583]: array([[ -0.29100619,
                                0.87144798],
              [-6.79971146, -0.45231566],
                 0.64836083, -225.95084645]])
[585]: np.cosec(arr4)
       AttributeError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
       Cell In[585], line 1
       ----> 1 np.cosec(arr4)
       File ~\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\numpy\__init__.py:333, in __getattr__(attr)
                    "Removed in NumPy 1.25.0"
                    raise RuntimeError("Tester was removed in NumPy 1.25.")
       --> 333 raise AttributeError("module {!r} has no attribute "
                                     "{!r}".format(__name__, attr))
            334
       AttributeError: module 'numpy' has no attribute 'cosec'
[587]: np.sec(arr4)
       AttributeError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
       Cell In[587], line 1
       ----> 1 np.sec(arr4)
       File ~\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\numpy\__init__.py:333, in __getattr__(attr)
           330
                    "Removed in NumPy 1.25.0"
                    raise RuntimeError("Tester was removed in NumPy 1.25.")
            331
       --> 333 raise AttributeError("module {!r} has no attribute "
                                     "{!r}".format(__name__, attr))
           334
```

```
[589]: np.log(arr4)
[589]: array([[1.79175947, 1.94591015],
              [2.07944154, 2.19722458],
              [2.30258509, 2.39789527]])
[591]: np.exp(arr4)
[591]: array([[ 403.42879349, 1096.63315843],
              [ 2980.95798704, 8103.08392758],
              [22026.46579481, 59874.1417152]])
[597]: a = np.sqrt(arr4)
[599]: a
[599]: array([[2.44948974, 2.64575131],
              [2.82842712, 3.
              [3.16227766, 3.31662479]])
[609]: a.astype('int')
[609]: array([[2, 2],
              [2, 3],
              [3, 3]])
[611]: a
[611]: array([[2, 2],
              [2, 3],
              [3, 3]])
[613]: a
[613]: array([[2, 2],
              [2, 3],
              [3, 3]])
[615]: a.revel
        AttributeError
                                                   Traceback (most recent call last)
        Cell In[615], line 1
        ----> 1 a.revel
```

AttributeError: module 'numpy' has no attribute 'sec'

```
[617]: a.ravel
[617]: <function ndarray.ravel>
[619]: a.ravel()
[619]: array([2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3])
[621]: a.ravel()
[621]: array([2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3])
[623]: np.nditer(a)
[623]: <numpy.nditer at 0x1b276626bf0>
[625]: for i in np.nditer(a):
           print(i)
      2
      2
      2
      3
      3
      3
[627]: arr4
[627]: array([[ 6, 7],
              [8, 9],
              [10, 11]])
[629]: arr4.transpose()
[629]: array([[ 6, 8, 10],
              [7, 9, 11]])
[631]: arr5=np.arange(12,18)
[633]: arr5
[633]: array([12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17])
[649]: arr5=arr5.reshape(2,3)
```

AttributeError: 'numpy.ndarray' object has no attribute 'revel'

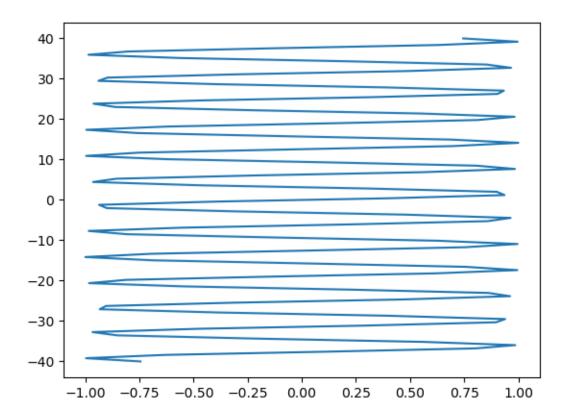
```
[651]: arr5
[651]: array([[12, 13, 14],
              [15, 16, 17]])
[653]: arr3
[653]: array([[0, 1, 2],
              [3, 4, 5]])
[655]: arr5
[655]: array([[12, 13, 14],
              [15, 16, 17]])
[657]: np.hstack((arr3,arr5))
[657]: array([[ 0, 1, 2, 12, 13, 14],
              [3, 4, 5, 15, 16, 17]])
[659]: np.vstack((arr3,arr5))
[659]: array([[ 0, 1, 2],
              [3, 4, 5],
              [12, 13, 14],
              [15, 16, 17]])
[661]: arr3
[661]: array([[0, 1, 2],
              [3, 4, 5]])
[671]: np.vsplit(arr3,2)
[671]: [array([[0, 1, 2]]), array([[3, 4, 5]])]
[673]: arr4
[673]: array([[ 6, 7],
              [8, 9],
              [10, 11]])
[675]: arr8
                        , 1.11111111, 1.22222222, 1.33333333, 1.44444444,
[675]: array([1.
              1.5555556, 1.66666667, 1.77777778, 1.88888889, 2.
                                                                         ])
[677]: arr8
```

```
[677]: array([1.
                 , 1.11111111, 1.22222222, 1.33333333, 1.44444444,
              1.5555556, 1.66666667, 1.77777778, 1.88888889, 2.
                                                                       ])
[679]: arr8 = np.arange(20)
[685]: arr8=arr8.reshape(5,4)
[687]: arr8
[687]: array([[ 0, 1, 2, 3],
              [4, 5, 6, 7],
              [8, 9, 10, 11],
              [12, 13, 14, 15],
              [16, 17, 18, 19]])
[699]: arr8[[1,1+1,1]]
[699]: array([[ 4, 5, 6, 7],
              [8, 9, 10, 11],
              [4, 5, 6, 7]
[737]: arr = np.random.randint(low=0,high=100, size=20).reshape(5,4)
[749]: arr
[749]: array([[78, 20, 70, 56],
              [64, 98, 73, 14],
              [35, 61, 35, 80],
              [31, 12, 79, 13],
              [ 0, 35, 82, 88]])
[740]: arr[arr>30+10+10+10]
[740]: array([78, 70, 64, 98, 73, 61, 80, 79, 82, 88])
[741]: arr[(arr>40) & (arr<70)]
[741]: array([56, 64, 61])
[751]: arr9
[751]: array([[[1, 2],
               [3, 4]],
              [[5, 6],
               [7, 8]]])
[755]: arr9[d]
```

```
NameError
                                                  Traceback (most recent call last)
       Cell In[755], line 1
       ----> 1 arr9[d]
       NameError: name 'd' is not defined
[759]: x = np.linspace(-40,40,100)
[761]: x
[761]: array([-40.
                          , -39.19191919, -38.38383838, -37.57575758,
              -36.76767677, -35.95959596, -35.15151515, -34.34343434,
              -33.53535354, -32.72727273, -31.91919192, -31.111111111,
              -30.3030303 , -29.49494949, -28.68686869, -27.87878788,
              -27.07070707, -26.26262626, -25.45454545, -24.64646465,
              -23.83838384, -23.03030303, -22.2222222, -21.41414141,
              -20.60606061, -19.7979798 , -18.98989899, -18.18181818,
              -17.37373737, -16.56565657, -15.75757576, -14.94949495,
              -14.14141414, -13.33333333, -12.52525253, -11.71717172,
              -10.90909091, -10.1010101, -9.29292929,
                                                         -8.48484848,
               -7.67676768, -6.86868687, -6.06060606,
                                                         -5.25252525,
               -4.44444444, -3.63636364,
                                          -2.82828283,
                                                         -2.02020202,
               -1.21212121, -0.4040404,
                                            0.4040404 ,
                                                         1.21212121,
                2.02020202,
                              2.82828283,
                                            3.63636364,
                                                          4.4444444,
                5.25252525,
                              6.06060606,
                                            6.86868687,
                                                          7.67676768,
                8.48484848,
                              9.29292929,
                                           10.1010101 ,
                                                         10.90909091,
               11.71717172,
                            12.52525253,
                                           13.333333333,
                                                         14.14141414,
               14.94949495,
                             15.75757576,
                                           16.56565657,
                                                         17.37373737,
                             18.98989899,
                                           19.7979798 ,
               18.18181818,
                                                         20.60606061,
               21.41414141,
                             22.2222222,
                                           23.03030303,
                                                         23.83838384,
                             25.45454545,
               24.64646465,
                                           26.26262626,
                                                         27.07070707,
               27.87878788,
                             28.68686869,
                                           29.49494949,
                                                         30.3030303,
               31.11111111,
                             31.91919192,
                                           32.72727273,
                                                         33.53535354,
               34.34343434,
                             35.15151515,
                                           35.95959596,
                                                         36.76767677,
                                                                    ])
               37.57575758, 38.38383838,
                                           39.19191919,
                                                         40.
[763]: y = np.sin(x)
[767]:
      y.size
[767]: 100
       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
[773]: %matplotlib inline
```

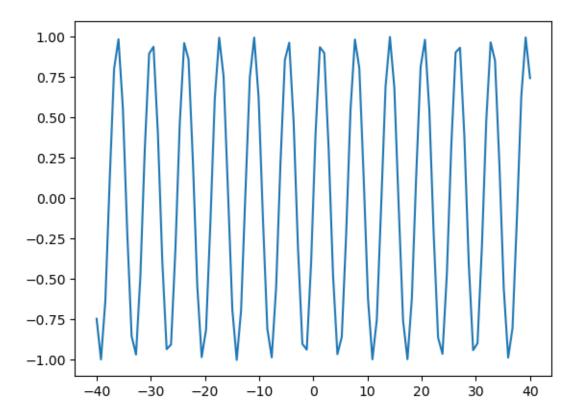
[775]: plt.plot(y,x)

[775]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1b2766f1e20>]



[777]: plt.plot(x,y)

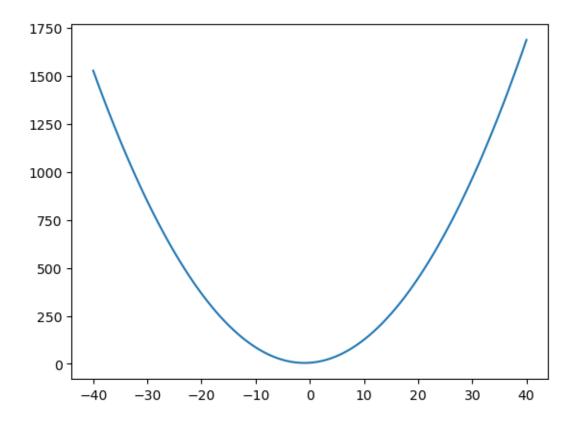
[777]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1b275a92600>]



```
[779]: y = x*x + 2*x +6

[781]: plt.plot(x,y)
```

[781]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x1b275b599d0>]



0.1 Broadcasting

We can add dissimiliar arrays also

```
[797]: arr1 = np.arange(20).reshape(4,5)
       arr2 = np.arange(20).reshape(4,5)
[799]: arr1+arr2
[799]: array([[ 0, 2, 4, 6, 8],
              [10, 12, 14, 16, 18],
              [20, 22, 24, 26, 28],
              [30, 32, 34, 36, 38]])
```

And think about various broadcasting examples

```
[826]: np.random.random()
[826]: 0.01013629848028863
[838]: np.random.seed(10)
       np.random.random()
```

```
[838]: 0.771320643266746
[844]: np.random.random()
[844]: 0.7488038825386119
[882]: np.random.uniform(1,10000000)
[882]: 1421701.333845222
[888]: a=np.random.uniform(1,29,100).astype('int')
[890]: a
[890]: array([13, 4, 23, 12, 1, 24, 8, 20, 10, 23, 24, 16, 16, 4, 11, 13, 15,
             25, 9, 12, 23, 12, 6, 24, 16, 2, 28, 7, 18, 11, 23, 18, 23,
              8, 17, 27, 20, 8, 4, 13, 28, 20, 6, 2, 27, 25, 24, 27, 17, 27,
              5, 4, 11, 22, 9, 18, 1, 16, 10, 26, 27, 11, 12, 26, 2, 12,
              3, 22, 9, 17, 25, 25, 17, 19, 2, 9, 20, 6, 23, 15, 22, 5,
             14, 15, 20, 6, 19, 23, 2, 27, 28, 16, 2, 10, 1, 23, 6])
[900]: a[a==19]
[900]: array([19, 19])
[914]: b = np.random.randint(2,100,10)
[932]: b=b.reshape(5,2)
[938]: b
[938]: array([[30, 28],
             [96, 3],
              [93, 4],
             [90, 62],
             [53, 15]])
[934]: b.max()
[934]: 96
[942]: np.argmax(b)
[942]: 2
[944]: a
```

```
[944]: array([13, 4, 23, 12, 1, 24, 8, 20, 10, 23, 24, 16, 16, 4, 11, 13, 15,
           25, 9, 12, 23, 12, 6, 24, 16, 2, 28, 7, 18, 11, 23, 18, 23, 9,
            8, 17, 27, 20, 8, 4, 13, 28, 20, 6, 2, 27, 25, 24, 27, 17, 27,
            5, 4, 11, 22, 9, 18, 1, 16, 10, 26, 27, 11, 12, 26, 2, 12,
            3, 22, 9, 17, 25, 25, 17, 19, 2, 9, 20, 6, 23, 15, 22, 5, 3,
           14, 15, 20, 6, 19, 23, 2, 27, 28, 16, 2, 10, 1, 23, 6])
[968]: np.where(a%110,0,a)
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])
[984]: a=np.random.randint(1,50,10)
[986]: a
[986]: array([44, 38, 42, 31, 3, 37, 11, 26, 19, 33])
[988]: a
[988]: array([44, 38, 42, 31, 3, 37, 11, 26, 19, 33])
[994]: a=np.sort(a)
[996]: a
[996]: array([ 3, 11, 19, 26, 31, 33, 37, 38, 42, 44])
[998]: a
[998]: array([ 3, 11, 19, 26, 31, 33, 37, 38, 42, 44])
[1000]: a.percentile(25)
      AttributeError
                                       Traceback (most recent call last)
      Cell In[1000], line 1
      ----> 1 a.percentile(25)
      AttributeError: 'numpy.ndarray' object has no attribute 'percentile'
[1014]: np.percentile(a, 45+5+1+49)
[1014]: 44.0
```

[]:[