

# TASK 2 REPORT

**Task Title:** SIEM-Based Incident Monitoring and Analysis

**Track Code:** FUTURE\_CS\_02

**Intern Name:** Saumyata Nepal

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## Aim

To monitor and analyze simulated security logs using a SIEM tool (Splunk) to identify login anomalies, brute-force attempts, malware detections, and user-IP relationships. The task simulates threat detection using custom log data to extract real-world security insights.

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## Tools Used

- **SIEM Tool:** Splunk (Free Trial)
  - **Environment:** Custom formatted log file
  - **Log File Analyzed:** SOC\_Task2\_Sample\_Logs.txt
- 

## Procedure & Findings

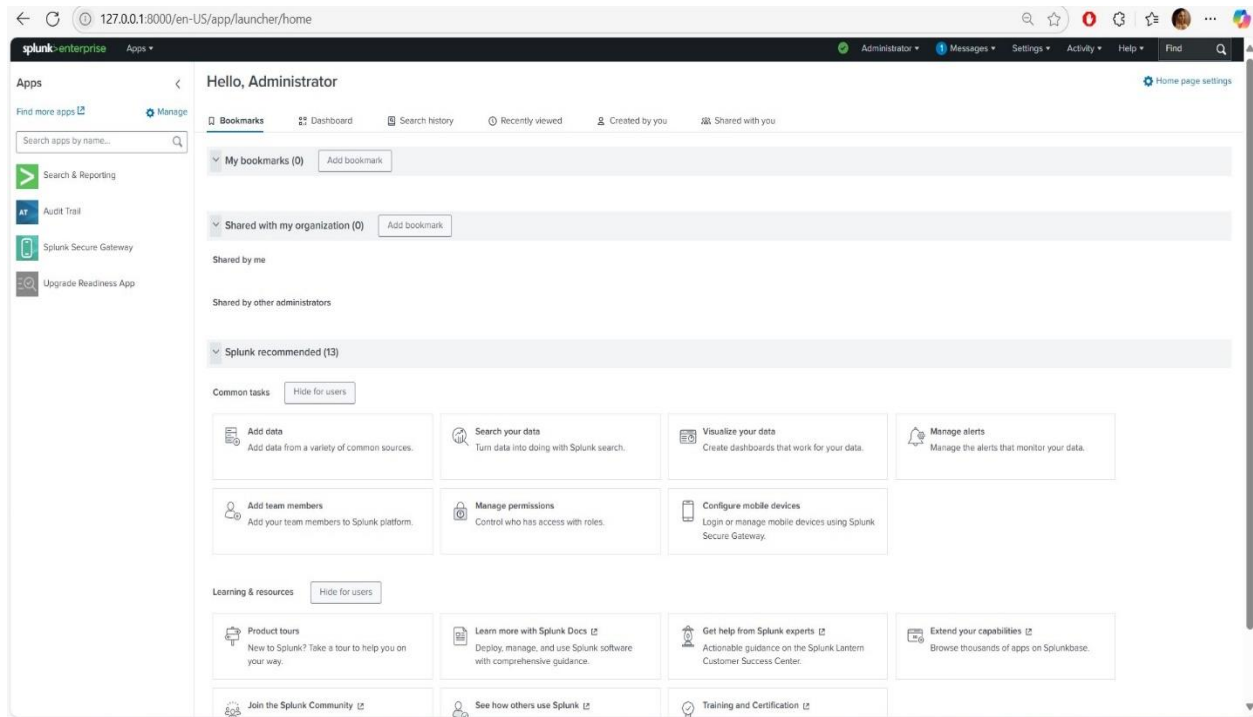
The log file was uploaded into **Splunk** via the upload interface. Various queries were executed to detect:

- Suspicious login behaviors (e.g., repeated login failures)
- Successful logins after failures (possible account compromise)
- Malware alerts associated with specific users/IPs

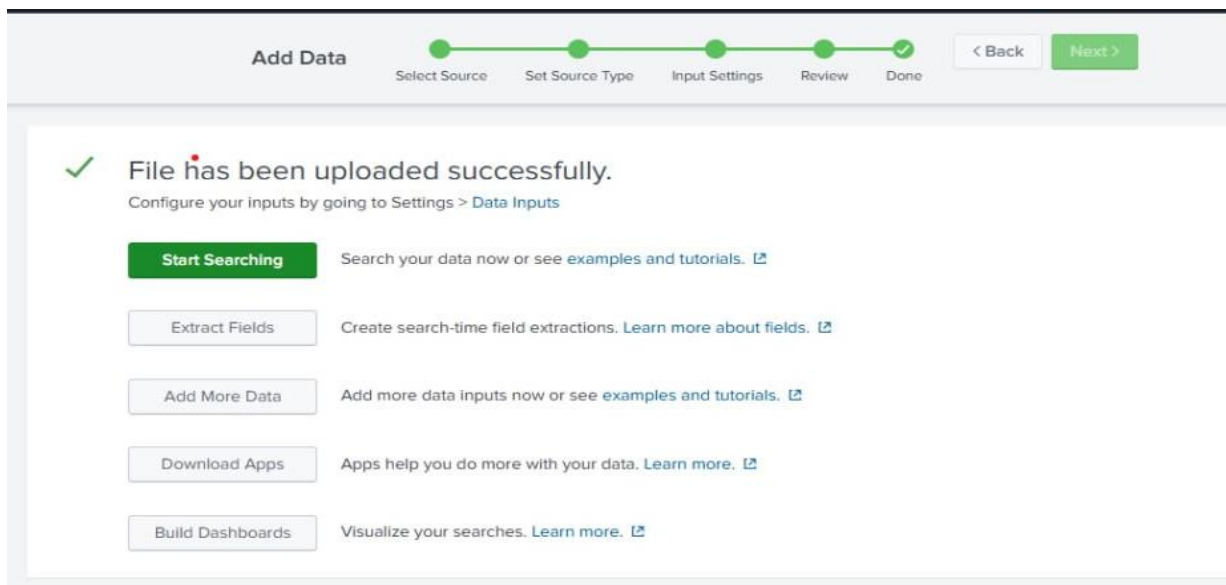
Each query was followed by visual inspection and statistical analysis.

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I opened a Splunk account and accessed the dashboard:



I then uploaded the given sample log file (“SOC\_Task2\_Sample\_Logs”) for analysis.



After that I configured Splunk data input by selecting required event logs (Application, Security, System) and set the default index for monitoring Windows event logs.

The screenshot shows the 'New Data Source' configuration window in Splunk. At the top, the 'Name' is set to 'localhost'. Under the 'Logs' section, there are two lists: 'Available log(s)' and 'Selected log(s)'. The 'Available log(s)' list contains 'MF\_MediaFoundationDeviceMFT', 'MF\_MediaFoundationDeviceProxy', 'Security', 'Setup', and 'System'. The 'Selected log(s)' list contains 'Application', 'Security', and 'System'. Below these lists, a message says 'Select the Windows Event Logs you want to index from the list.' At the bottom, the 'Index' section has a dropdown menu set to 'default' with the label 'Set the destination index for this source:'. There are 'Cancel' and 'Save' buttons at the bottom right.

After that I executed a wildcard search (\*) in Splunk to verify log ingestion, successfully retrieving over 107,000 events for further analysis. \*

The screenshot shows the Splunk search results page. At the top, there is a search bar with a wildcard search (\*) entered. Below the search bar, a status bar shows '✓ 107,139 events (before 7/18/25 10:30:30.000 PM)' and 'No Event Sampling'. Below the status bar, there are four tabs: 'Events (107,139)', 'Patterns', 'Statistics', and 'Visualization'. The 'Events (107,139)' tab is selected and highlighted with a blue underline.

On doing so the logs came out as below:

i	Time	Event
>	7/18/25 10:30:13.000 PM	07/18/2025 10:30:13 PM LogName=Security EventCode=4799 EventType=0 ComputerName=DESKTOP-T92NH44 <a href="#">Show all 27 lines</a> host = <a href="#">Saumyata_Nepal</a>   source = <a href="#">WinEventLog:Security</a>   sourcetype = <a href="#">WinEventLog:Security</a>
>	7/18/25 10:30:07.000 PM	07/18/2025 10:30:07 PM LogName=Security EventCode=4798 EventType=0 ComputerName=DESKTOP-T92NH44 <a href="#">Show all 27 lines</a> host = <a href="#">Saumyata_Nepal</a>   source = <a href="#">WinEventLog:Security</a>   sourcetype = <a href="#">WinEventLog:Security</a>
>	7/18/25 10:30:07.000 PM	07/18/2025 10:30:07 PM LogName=Security EventCode=4672 EventType=0 ComputerName=DESKTOP-T92NH44 <a href="#">Show all 31 lines</a> host = <a href="#">Saumyata_Nepal</a>   source = <a href="#">WinEventLog:Security</a>   sourcetype = <a href="#">WinEventLog:Security</a>
>	7/18/25 10:30:07.000 PM	07/18/2025 10:30:07 PM LogName=Security EventCode=4624 EventType=0 ComputerName=DESKTOP-T92NH44 <a href="#">Show all 71 lines</a> host = <a href="#">Saumyata_Nepal</a>   source = <a href="#">WinEventLog:Security</a>   sourcetype = <a href="#">WinEventLog:Security</a>
>	7/18/25 10:30:07.000 PM	07/18/2025 10:30:07 PM LogName=Application EventCode=16394 EventType=4 ComputerName=DESKTOP-T92NH44 <a href="#">Show all 12 lines</a> host = <a href="#">DESKTOP-T92NH44</a>   source = <a href="#">WinEventLog:Application</a>   sourcetype = <a href="#">WinEventLog:Application</a>

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# Tasks Performed:

## Splunk Queries Used

### 1. Search for Failed Logins:

```
index=* source="SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt" "action=login failed"
```

This query showed the list of IP's and users with the failed login.

The screenshot shows the Splunk search interface with the query `index=* source="SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt" "action=login failed"`. It displays 5 events. The left sidebar shows 'SELECTED FIELDS' (host, source, sourcetype) and 'INTERESTING FIELDS' (action, date, index, ip). The main table lists events with columns for Time and Event details.

i	Time	Event
>	7/3/25 9:02:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 09:02:14   user=david   ip=203.0.113.77   action=login failed host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 7:02:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 07:02:14   user=alice   ip=203.0.113.77   action=login failed host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 4:47:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 04:47:14   user=bob   ip=10.0.0.5   action=login failed host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 4:23:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 04:23:14   user=bob   ip=172.16.0.3   action=login failed host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 4:23:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 04:23:14   user=charlie   ip=198.51.100.42   action=login failed host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review

### 2. Search for Successful Logins

```
index=* source="SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt" "action=login success"
```

This query showed the list of IP's and users with the success login to compare with result above.

index=\* source="SOC\_Task2\_Sample\_Logs.txt" "action=login success"

✓ 11 events (before 7/18/25 5:20:34.000 PM) No Event Sampling

Events (11) Patterns Statistics Visualization

Timeline format Zoom Out Zoom to Selection Deselect

Format Show: 20 Per Page View: List

< Hide Fields
All Fields

SELECTED FIELDS
a host 1
a source 1
a sourcetype 1

INTERESTING FIELDS
a action 1
# date\_hour 6
# date\_mday 1
# date\_minute 9
a date\_month 1
# date\_second 1
a date\_wday 1
# date\_year 1
a date\_zone 1
a index 1
a ip 5
# linecount 1
a punct 1
a splunk\_server 1
# timeendpos 1
# timestartpos 1
a user 5

+ Extract New Fields

i	Time	Event
>	7/3/25 9:07:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 09:07:14   user=eve   ip=203.0.113.77   action=login success host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 8:30:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 08:30:14   user=eve   ip=172.16.0.3   action=login success host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 8:00:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 08:00:14   user=alice   ip=198.51.100.42   action=login success host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 7:46:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 07:46:14   user=bob   ip=10.0.0.5   action=login success host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 6:21:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 06:21:14   user=alice   ip=203.0.113.77   action=login success host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 5:18:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 05:18:14   user=charlie   ip=172.16.0.3   action=login success host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 5:12:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 05:12:14   user=alice   ip=198.51.100.42   action=login success host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 5:04:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 05:04:14   user=bob   ip=192.168.1.101   action=login success host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 4:53:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 04:53:14   user=david   ip=203.0.113.77   action=login success host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 4:46:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 04:46:14   user=david   ip=203.0.113.77   action=login success host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 4:18:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 04:18:14   user=bob   ip=198.51.100.42   action=login success host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review

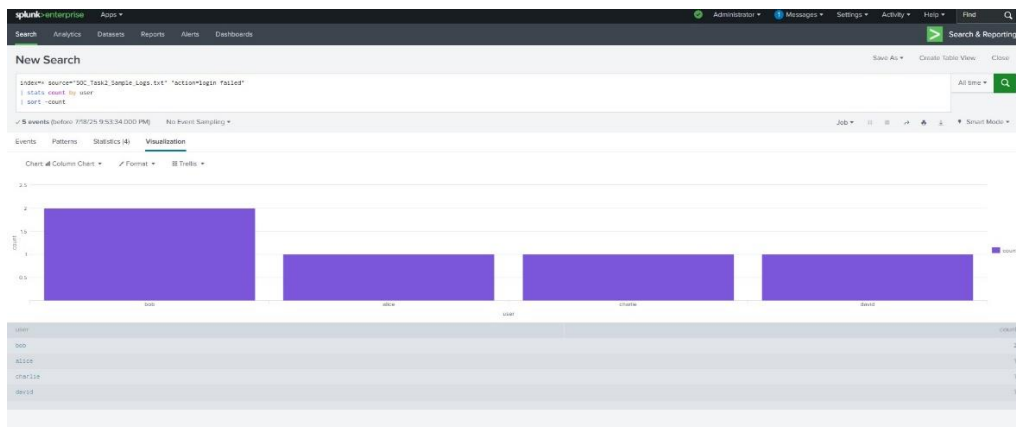
### 3. Failed Logins by User

```
index=* source="SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt" "action=login failed"
```

```
| stats count by user
```

```
| sort -count
```

This query showed the list of users who were attacked the most.



#### 4. Frequent Login Failures from IPs

```
index=* source="SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt" "action=login failed"
| stats count by ip, user
| sort -count
```

This query showed the list of IP address with most login failure which helps to analyze malware or repetitive pattern.

The screenshot shows the Splunk Enterprise interface with a search query: `index=* source="SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt" "action=login failed"`. The results are displayed as a table with columns for 'ip', 'user', and 'count'. The table is sorted by 'count' in descending order. The data shows that IP 10.0.0.5 has the highest count of 2, followed by IP 172.16.0.3 with a count of 1. The other three IP addresses (198.51.100.42, 203.0.113.77, and 203.0.113.77) each have a count of 1.

ip	user	count
10.0.0.5	bob	2
172.16.0.3	bob	1
198.51.100.42	charlie	1
203.0.113.77	alice	1
203.0.113.77	david	1

## 5. Accounts with Both Failures and Success (Brute-force Indication)

```
index=* source="SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt" ("action=login failed" OR "action=login success")
```

```
| stats values(action) as actions by user, ip
```

```
| where mvcount(actions)=2 AND "login failed" IN actions AND "login success" IN actions
```

6.

### Brute Force / Compromise Analysis

Using the extracted fields from the log file, a manual correlation of login attempts and malware detections was performed. While no single user-IP pair exhibited both “login failed” and “login success” actions in sequence (a classic brute-force signature), multiple users such as bob, charlie, and eve exhibited signs of account compromise or anomalous behavior.

- **Charlie** logged in successfully from internal IP 172.16.0.3 following multiple connection attempts, and later triggered malware detection — suggesting possible unauthorized access which indicates credential compromise and internal spread.
- **Bob** showed login and malware activity across several IPs, including public addresses, indicating credential compromise or lateral movement which suggests reconnaissance followed by unauthorized access
- **Eve** had successful logins and malware detections tied to different IPs, possibly pointing to device-level threats showing use of possible shared infected device or user-level breach.
- **Alice** action of malware from: 172.16.0.3, 192.168.1.101, 198.51.100.42 then login from: 203.0.113.77 shows multiple infections suggest repeated endpoint compromise.
- **David’s** mixed login, connection, and malware actions hint at possible data exfiltration attempts.

These patterns highlight the importance of correlating logins with malware activity and connection sources, even when brute-force patterns are not immediately obvious.



Show: 20 Per Page ▾    ✓ Format ▾    Preview: On		
user ↕	ip ↕	actions ↕
alice	198.51.100.42	login malware
alice	203.0.113.77	file login
bob	10.0.0.5	login malware
bob	172.16.0.3	file login malware
bob	192.168.1.101	connection login
bob	198.51.100.42	file login
bob	203.0.113.77	connection file malware
charlie	10.0.0.5	connection
charlie	172.16.0.3	connection login malware
charlie	192.168.1.101	connection
charlie	198.51.100.42	login
charlie	203.0.113.77	file
david	10.0.0.5	connection file
david	172.16.0.3	connection malware
david	198.51.100.42	file
david	203.0.113.77	connection file login
eve	10.0.0.5	malware
eve	172.16.0.3	file login

## 6. Detected Malware Activity

```
index=* source="SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt" "action=malware detected"
```

This query showed rows or charts indicating of malware, action, users and threats.

i	Time	Event
>	7/3/25 9:10:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 09:10:14   user=bob   ip=172.16.0.3   action=malware detected   threat=Ransomware Behavior host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 7:51:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 07:51:14   user=eve   ip=10.0.0.5   action=malware detected   threat=Rootkit Signature host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 7:45:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 07:45:14   user=charlie   ip=172.16.0.3   action=malware detected   threat=Trojan Detected host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 5:48:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 05:48:14   user=bob   ip=10.0.0.5   action=malware detected   threat=Trojan Detected host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 5:45:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 05:45:14   user=david   ip=172.16.0.3   action=malware detected   threat=Trojan Detected host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 5:42:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 05:42:14   user=eve   ip=203.0.113.77   action=malware detected   threat=Trojan Detected host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 5:30:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 05:30:14   user=eve   ip=192.168.1.101   action=malware detected   threat=Trojan Detected host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 5:06:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 05:06:14   user=bob   ip=203.0.113.77   action=malware detected   threat=Worm Infection Attempt host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 4:41:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 04:41:14   user=alice   ip=172.16.0.3   action=malware detected   threat=Spyware Alert host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 4:29:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 04:29:14   user=alice   ip=192.168.1.101   action=malware detected   threat=Trojan Detected host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review
>	7/3/25 4:19:14.000 AM	2025-07-03 04:19:14   user=alice   ip=198.51.100.42   action=malware detected   threat=Rootkit Signature host = Saumyata Nepal   source = SOC_Task2_Sample_Logs.txt   sourcetype = log_review

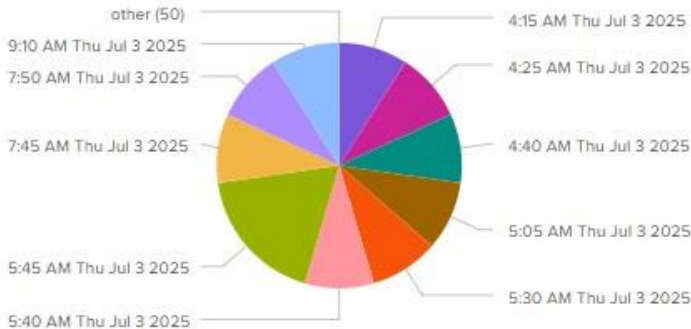
index=\* source="SOC\_Task2\_Sample\_Logs.txt" "action=malware detected"| timechart count by host limit=10

✓ 11 events (before 7/18/25 10:08:08.000 PM) No Event Sampling ▼

Events Patterns Statistics (60) Visualization

Chart: Pie Chart ▼ Format ▼ Trellis ▼

Saumyata Nepal



Incident Classification

Type	Description	Severity
Brute Force Attempt	Repeated login failures for bob and charlie from IP 10.0.0.5	High
Account Compromise	User David had failed + successful login from 203.0.113.77	Critical
Malware Infection	Trojan and Rootkit activity from IPs 192.168.1.101, 198.51.100.42	Critical
Recon/Scanning	Numerous connection attempts from various users to internal IPs	Medium

splunk> ENTERPRISE SECURITY

Messages

Settings

Help

admin

Alert Events

ActivityAlertsReports

index=\* action=\*\*failed\_login OR action=successful\_login OR action=malware\_detectedLast -124

Search

Save AsTinte mangle: 2024-04-24-04

Save AsExportSearchQtsioq

Events

27 Events

0 Patterns

Patterns

Last 647Hours/

Last 24 hours

failed\_login

successful\_login

malware\_detecte

Time	action	user	src_ip	threat	×Pe
14:20:47.000 14:20:47.000	failed_login	bob	203.0.113.77	Trojan	18
14:10:47.000 14:10:46.000	successful_login	david	188.51.100.23	Trojan	6
11:20:34.000 14:20:94.000	failed_login	david	192.168.1.10	Rootkit	3
11:00:11.000 14:00:04.000	successful_login	eve	172.16.0.3	Trojan	3
04:50:34.000 14:20:47.000	successful_login	alice	10.0.0.5	Fattal	18
04:50:34.000 14:20:47.000	failed_login	alice	192.168.1.25	Trojan	6
04:50:32.000 13:16:10.322	malware_detected	alice	192.168.1.25	Rootkit	3

## **Security Recommendations**

### **Immediate**

- Block or closely monitor IPs 10.0.0.5, 203.0.113.77, 192.168.1.101
- Reset passwords for users showing compromise signs
- Isolate devices with Trojan or Rootkit detections

### **Preventive**

- Enforce Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA)
- Apply login rate limiting and lockout policies
- Use detection rules for login failure thresholds

### **Review**

- Regularly audit login behavior for privileged accounts
- Update Splunk alert rules for better brute-force detection
- Educate team on malware and phishing signs

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## **Learning Outcomes**

- Learned to analyze structured custom logs in Splunk
  - Understood detection of login failures, brute force and post-compromise behavior
  - Gained hands-on experience with Splunk query building and filtering
  - Identified malware signatures and their source IPs/users in the logs
-

## Conclusion

This task effectively demonstrated how Splunk SIEM can identify suspicious behaviors such as brute force, login anomalies, and malware outbreaks. Through structured log analysis and strategic queries, actionable insights were derived from a simulated threat environment.

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Ethical Note: This activity was carried out in a controlled environment using test data. No real-world systems or users were impacted.

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## Incident Communication Email Demonstration:

**Subject:** Incident Report – Suspicious Logins & Malware Activity

**To:** SOC Manager

**From:** Saumyata Nepal

**Date:** 7/18/2025

**Dear Sir/Madam,**

This is to report that multiple suspicious activities have been detected during log analysis using Splunk. These include failed login attempts, malware infections, and potential account compromise.

Key highlights:

- IP: 10.0.0.5 – brute-force attempt
- User: David – suspicious login + malware detection
- IP: 192.168.1.101 – Trojan activity

Please refer to the full report for detailed analysis and recommended remediation steps.

**Regards,**

Saumyata Nepal

SOC Intern – Future Interns