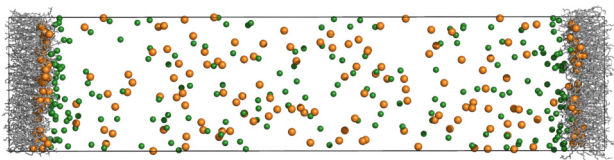


(a)



Potential, Theoretical ———  
Simulation 

Theoretical,  $\text{Na}^+$  ———  
 $\text{Cl}^-$  ———  
Simulation,  $\text{Na}^+$    
 $\text{Cl}^-$  

