

Basic functions

In[21]:= GaussianIntegralMatrix[M_] :=

$$\lim_{\{m13, m31, m22\} \rightarrow \{M[[1,3]], M[[3,1]], M[[2,2]]\}} \frac{2 e^{\frac{M[[1,3]] M[[2,1]]^2 - M[[1,2]] M[[2,1]] M[[2,2]] + M[[1,1]] M[[2,2]]^2 + M[[1,2]]^2 M[[3,1]] - 4 M[[1,1]] M[[1,3]] M[[3,1]]}{m22^2 - 4 m13 m31}} \pi}{\sqrt{4 m13 m31 - m22^2}};$$

ExpCoefficientsToMatrix[expr_, x_, p_] :=

CoefficientList[Exponent[expr, e], {x, p}, {3, 3}];

GaussIntR1[expr_, x_] := Module[{a, b, c, d, expo},

expo = Exponent[expr, e];

d = Coefficient[expr, e, expo];

{c, b, a} = CoefficientList[expo, x, 3];

$$\lim_{\{aL, bL, cL\} \rightarrow \{a, b, c\}} \left(\frac{d e^{-\frac{bL^2}{4aL} + cL} \sqrt{\pi}}{\sqrt{-aL}} \right)$$

];

GaussIntR2[expr_, var1_, var2_] :=

Module[{expo, coef, M, m11, m12, m13, m21, m22, m23, m31, m32,

m33, m11L, m12L, m13L, m21L, m22L, m23L, m31L, m32L, m33L},

expo = Exponent[expr, e];

coef = Coefficient[expr, e, expo];

{{m11, m12, m13}, {m21, m22, m23}, {m31, m32, m33}} =

CoefficientList[expo, {var1, var2}, {3, 3}];

lim_{m11L, m12L, m13L, m21L, m22L, m23L, m31L, m32L, m33L} \rightarrow \{m11, m12, m13, m21, m22, m23, m31, m32, m33\} (coef

GaussianIntegralMatrix[

{m11L, m12L, m13L}, {m21L, m22L, m23L}, {m31L, m32L, m33L}]]

];

(* Trunated Gaussian integrals: $\int_{-\Delta/2}^{\Delta/2} e^{(c x^2 + b x + a)} dx$ *)

ClearAll[TruncatedGaussInt];

TruncatedGaussInt[expr_, x_, Δ_] := Module[{a, b, c, d, expo, coef},

expo = Exponent[expr, e];

d = Coefficient[expr, e, expo];

{c, b, a} = CoefficientList[expo, {x}, {3}];

$$\text{Simplify}\left[d \frac{e^{-\frac{b^2}{4a} + c} \sqrt{\pi} \left(-\text{Erfi}\left[\frac{b-a\Delta}{2\sqrt{a}}\right] + \text{Erfi}\left[\frac{b+a\Delta}{2\sqrt{a}}\right]\right)}{2\sqrt{a}}\right];$$

ResolvePD[n_, m_, A_, B_, expr_] := lim_{A→0} (∂_{A, Min[m, n]} (lim_{B→0} (∂_{B, Max[m, n]} (expr))));

ResolvePD2[a_] := ResolvePD[a[[2, 2, 1]], a[[2, 2, 2]],

A2, B2, ResolvePD[a[[2, 1, 1]], a[[2, 1, 2]], A1, B1, a[[1]]];

Wigner of $|n\rangle\langle m|$

```

In[29]:= h = 1;
(* Wigner of  $|n\rangle\langle m|$ . Ref: StackExchange answer
   to "What is the Wigner of  $|n\rangle\langle m|$ ?" by Cosmas Zachos. *)
ClearAll[W, Walt];

W[n_, m_, q_, p_] := limx→q  $\left( \frac{(-1)^{\text{Min}[n,m]}}{\pi} \sqrt{\frac{(\text{Min}[n,m])!}{(\text{Max}[n,m])!}} e^{-(q^2+p^2)} \left( \sqrt{2} (x - (2 \text{UnitStep}[n-m] - 1) i p) \right)^{\text{Abs}[n-m]} \right.$ 
 $\left. \text{LaguerreL}[\text{Min}[n,m], \text{Abs}[n-m], 2 (q^2 + p^2)] \right)$ ;

Wg[δL_, n_, m_, q_, p_] :=
Module[{δ, x}, limδ→δL  $\left( \lim_{x→q} \left( \frac{(-1)^{\text{Min}[n,m]}}{\pi (1+2\delta)} \left( \frac{(1-2\delta)^{\text{Min}[n,m]}}{(1+2\delta)^{\text{Max}[n,m]}} \right) \sqrt{\frac{(\text{Min}[n,m])!}{(\text{Max}[n,m])!}} \right.$ 
 $e^{\frac{-(q^2+p^2)}{1+2\delta}} \left( \sqrt{2} (x - (2 \text{UnitStep}[n-m] - 1) i p) \right)^{\text{Abs}[n-m]} \right.$ 
 $\left. \left. \text{LaguerreL}[\text{Min}[n,m], \text{Abs}[n-m], \frac{2 (q^2 + p^2)}{1-4\delta^2}] \right) \right)$ ;

Waltpd[A_, B_, n_, m_, q_, p_] :=
 $\frac{(-1)^{\text{Min}[n,m]}}{\pi \sqrt{n! m!}} e^{-(q^2+p^2) + A B - \sqrt{2} A (q + i p (-1+2 \text{UnitStep}[n-m])) + \sqrt{2} B (q - i p (-1+2 \text{UnitStep}[n-m]))}$ ;

Waltgpd[A_, B_, δ_, n_, m_, q_, p_] :=
 $\frac{(-1)^{\text{Min}[n,m]}}{\pi (1+2\delta) \sqrt{n! m!}} \left( \frac{1-2\delta}{1+2\delta} \right)^{\text{Max}[n,m]} e^{-\frac{(q^2+p^2)}{1+2\delta} + A B - A \frac{\sqrt{2} (q + i p (-1+2 \text{UnitStep}[n-m]))}{1+2\delta} + B \frac{\sqrt{2} (q - i p (-1+2 \text{UnitStep}[n-m]))}{1-2\delta}}$ ;

Walt[n_, m_, q_, p_] :=
Module[{A, B}, ResolvePD[n, m, A, B, Waltpd[A, B, n, m, q, p]]];
(* gaussian filtered  $W|n\rangle\langle m|$  in the form
   of parametric differential of exponential *)
Waltg[δ_, n_, m_, q_, p_] :=
Module[{A, B}, ResolvePD[n, m, A, B, Waltgpd[A, B, δ, n, m, q, p]]];

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Associated Laguerre needs to be expressed in terms of Gaussians

For ordinary Laguerre polynomials we have :

$$\mathcal{L}_n(-z_1 z_2) := \lim_{A \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{n!} \partial_{\{A, n\}} \left(\lim_{B \rightarrow 0} \left(\partial_{\{B, n\}} \left(e^{A B + A z_1 + B z_2} \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\mathcal{L}_n^\alpha(-z_1 z_2) := \lim_{A \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{z_2^{-\alpha}}{n!} \partial_{\{A, n\}} \left(\lim_{B \rightarrow 0} \left(\partial_{\{B, n+\alpha\}} \left(e^{A B + A z_1 + B z_2} \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

$$\sum_{n=0}^K \sum_{m=0}^K \lim_{A \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{(n <) !} \partial_{\{A, n <\}} \left(\lim_{B \rightarrow 0} \left(\partial_{\{B, n >\}} \left(\text{remains} \right. \right. \right. \right.$$

until the end when we are tracing stuff in mode 2.

OLD code

Ideal k-photon subtraction

OLD code

THRESHOLD DETECTOR

OLD code

DYNE DETECTOR

Ideal binomial code

Two - mode beamsplitter output

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In[85]:= (* Ideal before beamsplitter *)
ClearAll[Wbinpm, Wbin01];
Wbinpm[μ_, N_, K_, r_, q_, p_] :=
  Sum[Sum[1/2^K Sqrt[Binomial[K, n] Binomial[K, m]] (-1)^(μ n + μ m) W[n N, m N, q, p]],
    {n, 0, K}, {m, 0, K}];
Wbin01[μ_, N_, K_, r_, q_, p_] :=
  Sum[Sum[1/2^(K-1) Sqrt[Binomial[K, 2 n + μ] Binomial[K, 2 m + μ]]
    W[(2 n + μ) N, (2 m + μ) N, q, p]],
    {n, 0, Floor[(K-μ)/2]}, {m, 0, Floor[(K-μ)/2]}];
(* Combining both into a single function: *)
Wbin[μ_, s_, N_, K_, r_, q_, p_] :=
  1/2^s Sum[Sum[1/2^(K-1) Sqrt[Binomial[K, 2 n + μ] Binomial[K, 2 m + μ]]
    W[(2 n + μ) N, (2 m + μ) N, q, p]],
    {n, 0, Floor[(K-μ)/2]}, {m, 0, Floor[(K-μ)/2]}] +
  s/2^s Sum[Sum[1/2^(K-1) Sqrt[Binomial[K, 2 n + 1 - μ] Binomial[K, 2 m + 1 - μ]]
    W[(2 n + 1 - μ) N, (2 m + 1 - μ) N, q, p]],
    {n, 0, Floor[(K-1+μ)/2]}, {m, 0, Floor[(K-1+μ)/2]}] +
  (-1)^s μ s/2^s Sum[Sum[1/2^(K-1) Sqrt[Binomial[K, 2 n + μ] Binomial[K, 2 m + 1 - μ]]
    W[(2 n + μ) N, (2 m + 1 - μ) N, q, p]],
    {n, 0, Floor[(K-μ)/2]}, {m, 0, Floor[(K+1-μ)/2]}] +
  (-1)^s μ s/2^s Sum[Sum[1/2^(K-1) Sqrt[Binomial[K, 2 n + 1 - μ] Binomial[K, 2 m + μ]]
    W[(2 n + 1 - μ) N, (2 m + μ) N, q, p]],
    {n, 0, Floor[(K-1+μ)/2]}, {m, 0, Floor[(K-μ)/2]}];

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In[89]:= ClearAll[Wbspm, Wbs01];
(* Just after beamsplitter *)
Wbspm[μ_, N_, K_, r_, q1_, p1_, q2_, p2_] :=

$$\sum_{n=0}^K \sum_{m=0}^K \sum_{p=0}^{n \wedge m} \sum_{q=0}^{m \wedge n} \left( \frac{1}{2^K} \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[K, n] \text{Binomial}[K, m]} (-1)^{\mu n + \mu m} \right.$$


$$\left. \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[n \wedge p] \text{Binomial}[m \wedge q]} \left( \sqrt{1 - r^2} \right)^{n \wedge p + m \wedge q} r^{p+q} W[n \wedge p, m \wedge q, q1, p1] \times W[p, q, q2, p2] \right);$$

Wbs01[μ_, N_, K_, r_, q1_, p1_, q2_, p2_] :=

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\lfloor \frac{K-\mu}{2} \rfloor} \sum_{m=0}^{\lfloor \frac{K-\mu}{2} \rfloor} \sum_{p=0}^{(2n+\mu) \wedge N} \sum_{q=0}^{(2m+\mu) \wedge N} \left( \frac{1}{2^{K-1}} \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[K, 2n+\mu] \text{Binomial}[K, 2m+\mu]} \right.$$


$$\left. \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[(2n+\mu) \wedge p] \text{Binomial}[(2m+\mu) \wedge q]} \left( \sqrt{1 - r^2} \right)^{(2n+\mu) \wedge p + (2m+\mu) \wedge q} r^{p+q} W[(2n+\mu) \wedge p, (2m+\mu) \wedge q, q1, p1] \times W[p, q, q2, p2] \right);$$


ClearAll[Wgpm, Wg01];
(* after gaussian filtering mode 2 *)
Wgpm[μ_, N_, K_, r_, δ_, q1_, p1_, q2_, p2_] :=

$$\sum_{n=0}^K \sum_{m=0}^K \sum_{p=0}^{n \wedge m} \sum_{q=0}^{m \wedge n} \left( \frac{1}{2^K} \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[K, n] \text{Binomial}[K, m]} (-1)^{\mu n + \mu m} \right.$$


$$\left. \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[n \wedge p] \text{Binomial}[m \wedge q]} W[n \wedge p, m \wedge q, q1, p1] \left( \sqrt{1 - r^2} \right)^{n \wedge p + m \wedge q} r^{p+q} \lim_{\delta L \rightarrow \delta^+} (Wg[\delta L, p, q, q2, p2]) \right);$$

Wg01[μ_, N_, K_, r_, δ_, q1_, p1_, q2_, p2_] :=

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\lfloor \frac{K-\mu}{2} \rfloor} \sum_{m=0}^{\lfloor \frac{K-\mu}{2} \rfloor} \sum_{p=0}^{(2n+\mu) \wedge N} \sum_{q=0}^{(2m+\mu) \wedge N} \left( \frac{1}{2^{K-1}} \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[K, 2n+\mu] \text{Binomial}[K, 2m+\mu]} \right.$$


$$\left. \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[(2n+\mu) \wedge p] \text{Binomial}[(2m+\mu) \wedge q]} \left( \sqrt{1 - r^2} \right)^{(2n+\mu) \wedge p + (2m+\mu) \wedge q} r^{p+q} W[(2n+\mu) \wedge p, (2m+\mu) \wedge q, q1, p1] \lim_{\delta L \rightarrow \delta^+} (Wg[\delta, p, q, q2, p2]) \right);$$


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In[95]:= (* For computational speedup,
the individual terms in the sum should be computed and stored *)
ClearAll[WaltgpmTablepd, Waltg01Tablepd];
WaltgpmTablepd[A_, B_, C_, D_, μ_, N_, K_, δ_, r_] := Table[Table[
  {

$$\frac{1}{2^K} \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[K, n] \text{Binomial}[K, m]} (-1)^{\mu n + \mu m}$$


$$\sqrt{\text{Binomial}[n N, p] \text{Binomial}[m N, q]} \text{Waltpd}[A, B, n N - p, m N - q, q1, p1]$$


$$\left( \sqrt{1 - r^2} \right)^{n N - p + m N - q} r^{p+q} \lim_{\delta L \rightarrow \delta^+} (\text{Waltgpd}[C, D, \delta L, p, q, q2, p2])$$

, {{n N - p, m N - q}, {p, q}}}
, {p, 0, n N}, {q, 0, m N}], {n, 0, K}, {m, 0, K}];
Waltg01Tablepd[A_, B_, C_, D_, μ_, N_, K_, δ_, r_] := Table[Table[
  {

$$\frac{1}{2^{K-1}} \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[K, 2n + \mu] \text{Binomial}[K, 2m + \mu]}$$


$$\sqrt{\text{Binomial}[(2n + \mu) N, p] \text{Binomial}[(2m + \mu) N, q]} \left( \sqrt{1 - r^2} \right)^{(2n + \mu) N - p + (2m + \mu) N - q}$$


$$r^{p+q} \text{Waltpd}[A, B, (2n + \mu) N - p, (2m + \mu) N - q, q1, p1]$$


$$\lim_{\delta L \rightarrow \delta^+} (\text{Waltgpd}[C, D, \delta, p, q, q2, p2]),$$

{{(2n + μ) N - p, (2m + μ) N - q}, {p, q}}}
, {p, 0, (2n + μ) N}, {q, 0, (2m + μ) N}], {n, 0, ⌊ $\frac{K - \mu}{2}$ ⌋}, {m, 0, ⌊ $\frac{K - \mu}{2}$ ⌋}}];

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THRESHOLD DETECTOR

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In[98]:= ClearAll[PsTHRpm, PsTHR01, WunTHRpm, WunTHR01, WaltunTHRpmTablepd,
WaltunTHR01Tablepd, overlapaltTHRpmTablepd, overlapaltTHR01Tablepd,
fidelityZPSTHRpm, fidelityZPSTHR01, purityTHRpm, purityTHR01];
(* Success probability *)
PsTHRpm[μ_, N_, K_, r_, η_] := 
$$\sum_{k=0}^{K N} \frac{1}{2^K} \text{Binomial}[K, (k)]$$


$$\sum_{m=0}^{(2K+1)N} \text{Binomial}[(k) N, m] \lim_{rL \rightarrow r} \left( \left( \sqrt{1 - rL^2} \right)^{2(k) N - 2m} rL^{2m} \right) \lim_{\eta L \rightarrow \eta} ((1 - \eta L)^m);$$

PsTHR01[μ_, N_, K_, r_, η_] := 
$$\sum_{k=0}^{(2 \lfloor \frac{K - \mu}{2} \rfloor + \mu) N} \frac{1}{2^{K-1}} \text{Binomial}[K, (2k + \mu)] \sum_{m=0}^{(2k + \mu) N} \text{Binomial}[(2k + \mu) N, m]$$


$$\lim_{rL \rightarrow r} \left( \left( \sqrt{1 - rL^2} \right)^{2(2k + \mu) N - 2m} rL^{2m} \right) \lim_{\eta L \rightarrow \eta} ((1 - \eta L)^m);$$

(* Unnormalized states after THR heralding *)
WunTHRpm[μ_, N_, K_, r_, η_, q_, p_] :=

$$\sum_{n=0}^K \sum_{m=0}^K \left( \frac{1}{2^K} \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[K, n] \text{Binomial}[K, m]} (-1)^{\mu n + \mu m} \right)$$


$$\sum_{k=0}^{\text{Min}[n, m] N} \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[n N, k] \text{Binomial}[m N, k]} \left( \sqrt{1 - r^2} \right)^{n N + m N - 2k}$$


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$$r^{2k} \lim_{\eta_L \rightarrow \eta} \left((1 - \eta_L)^k \right) W[n \mathcal{N} - k, m \mathcal{N} - k, q, p] \Bigg);$$

WunTHR01[$\mu_-, \mathcal{N}_-, K_-, r_-, \eta_-, q_-, p_-$] :=

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\lfloor \frac{K-\mu}{2} \rfloor} \sum_{m=0}^{\lfloor \frac{K-\mu}{2} \rfloor} \left(\frac{1}{2^{K-1}} \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[K, 2n+\mu] \text{Binomial}[K, 2m+\mu]} \right. \\ \left. \sum_{k=0}^{(2 \text{Min}[n,m]+\mu) \mathcal{N}} \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[(2n+\mu) \mathcal{N}, k] \text{Binomial}[(2m+\mu) \mathcal{N}, k]} \right. \\ \left. \left(\sqrt{1-r^2} \right)^{(2n+\mu) \mathcal{N} + (2m+\mu) \mathcal{N} - 2k} r^{2k} \right) \\ \lim_{\eta_L \rightarrow \eta} \left((1 - \eta_L)^k \right) W[(2n+\mu) \mathcal{N} - k, (2m+\mu) \mathcal{N} - k, q, p] \Bigg);$$

(* For computational speedup,
the individual terms in the sum should be computed and stored *)
WaltunTHRpmTablepd[A_, B_, $\mu_-, \mathcal{N}_-, K_-, r_-, \eta_-, q_-, p_-$] := Module[{a},

```
a = {};
Table[Table[
  AppendTo[a,
    {
       $\frac{1}{2^K} \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[K, n] \text{Binomial}[K, m]} (-1)^{\mu n + \mu m}$ 
       $\sqrt{\text{Binomial}[n \mathcal{N}, k] \text{Binomial}[m \mathcal{N}, k]} \left( \sqrt{1-r^2} \right)^{n \mathcal{N} + m \mathcal{N} - 2k}$ 
       $r^{2k} \lim_{\eta_L \rightarrow \eta} \left( (1 - \eta_L)^k \right) \text{Waltpd}[A, B, n \mathcal{N} - k, m \mathcal{N} - k, q, p]$ 
    }, {n  $\mathcal{N} - k, m \mathcal{N} - k$ 
    (* We also need to append the Fock basis eigenvalues
      for the input to ResolvePD function at the end *)
    , n  $\mathcal{N}, m \mathcal{N}$ 
    (* The last two numbers are in case of debugging
      and don't serve any other computational benefit *)
    }
  ]
  , {k, 0, Min[n, m]  $\mathcal{N}$ }, {n, 0, K}, {m, 0, K}];
a];
```

WaltunTHR01Tablepd[A_, B_, $\mu_-, \mathcal{N}_-, K_-, r_-, \eta_-, q_-, p_-$] :=

```
Module[{a},
  a = {};
  Table[Table[
    AppendTo[a,
      {
         $\frac{1}{2^{K-1}} \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[K, 2n+\mu] \text{Binomial}[K, 2m+\mu]}$ 
         $\sqrt{\text{Binomial}[(2n+\mu) \mathcal{N}, k] \text{Binomial}[(2m+\mu) \mathcal{N}, k]}$ 
      }
    ]
  ]
```

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$$\left( \sqrt{1-r^2} \right)^{(2n+\mu)N+(2m+\mu)N-2k} r^{2k}$$

lim $\eta_L \rightarrow \eta$   $\left( (1-\eta_L)^k \right)$  Waltpd[A, B, (2n+ $\mu$ )N-k, (2m+ $\mu$ )N-k, q, p]
, {(2n+ $\mu$ )N-k, (2m+ $\mu$ )N-k
(* We also need to append the Fock basis eigenvalues
for the input to ResolvePD function at the end *)
, (2n+ $\mu$ )N, (2m+ $\mu$ )N
(* The last two numbers are in case of debugging
and don't serve any other computational benefit *)}]
]
, {k, 0, (2 Min[n, m] +  $\mu$ ) N}, {n, 0,  $\left\lfloor \frac{K-\mu}{2} \right\rfloor$ }, {m, 0,  $\left\lfloor \frac{K-\mu}{2} \right\rfloor$ }}];
a];

(* Overlap between unnormalized Wigners for two THR outputs *)
overlapaltTHRpmTablepd[ $\mu_$ ,  $N_$ ,  $K_$ ,  $r_$ ,  $\eta1_$ ,  $\eta2_$ ] :=
Module[{a, b, res, q, p},
a = WaltunTHRpmTablepd[A1, B1,  $\mu$ ,  $N$ ,  $K$ ,  $r$ ,  $\eta1$ , q, p];
b = WaltunTHRpmTablepd[A2, B2,  $\mu$ ,  $N$ ,  $K$ ,  $r$ ,  $\eta2$ , q, p];
res = Table[
{2  $\pi$  GaussIntR2[a[[i]][1]  $\times$  b[[j]][1], q, p], {a[[i]][2], b[[j]][2]}}
, {i, Dimensions[a][1]}, {j, 1, Dimensions[b][1]}]
];
overlapaltTHR01Tablepd[ $\mu_$ ,  $N_$ ,  $K_$ ,  $r_$ ,  $\eta1_$ ,  $\eta2_$ ] :=
Module[{a, b, res, q, p},
a = WaltunTHR01Tablepd[A1, B1,  $\mu$ ,  $N$ ,  $K$ ,  $r$ ,  $\eta1$ , q, p];
b = WaltunTHR01Tablepd[A2, B2,  $\mu$ ,  $N$ ,  $K$ ,  $r$ ,  $\eta2$ , q, p];
res = Table[
{2  $\pi$  GaussIntR2[a[[i]][1]  $\times$  b[[j]][1], q, p], {a[[i]][2], b[[j]][2]}}
, {i, Dimensions[a][1]}, {j, 1, Dimensions[b][1]}]
];

(* Fidelity b/w THR and ZPS outputs *)
fidelityZPSTHRpm[ $\mu_$ ,  $N_$ ,  $K_$ ,  $r_$ ,  $\eta_$ ] :=
Module[{o},
o = overlapaltTHRpmTablepd[ $\mu$ ,  $N$ ,  $K$ ,  $r$ ,  $\eta1$ ,  $\eta2$ ] /. { $\eta1 \rightarrow \eta$ ,  $\eta2 \rightarrow 1$ };

$$\frac{\text{Total}[\text{Map}[\text{ResolvePD2}, o, \{2\}], 2]}{\text{PsTHRpm}[\mu, N, K, r, \eta] \times \text{PsTHRpm}[\mu, N, K, r, 1]};$$

fidelityZPSTHR01[ $\mu_$ ,  $N_$ ,  $K_$ ,  $r_$ ,  $\eta_$ ] :=
Module[{o},
o = overlapaltTHR01Tablepd[ $\mu$ ,  $N$ ,  $K$ ,  $r$ ,  $\eta1$ ,  $\eta2$ ] /. { $\eta1 \rightarrow \eta$ ,  $\eta2 \rightarrow 1$ };

$$\frac{\text{Total}[\text{Map}[\text{ResolvePD2}, o, \{2\}], 2]}{\text{PsTHR01}[\mu, N, K, r, \eta] \times \text{PsTHR01}[\mu, N, K, r, 1]};$$


(* Purity of THR output *)

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purityTHRpm[μ_, N_, K_, r_, η_] :=
  Total[Map[ResolvePD2, overlapaltTHRpmTablepd[μ, N, K, r, η, η], {2}], 2] /
  PsTHRpm[μ, N, K, r, η]2;
purityTHR01[μ_, N_, K_, r_, η_] :=
  Total[Map[ResolvePD2, overlapaltTHR01Tablepd[μ, N, K, r, η, η], {2}], 2] /
  PsTHR01[μ, N, K, r, η]2;

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HOMODYNE DETECTOR

In[337]:=

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δHOM[η_] :=  $\frac{1-\eta}{2\eta}$ ;

ClearAll[WunHOM01pd, WunHOMpmpd, WgHOM];
(* Leave this mode 2 part undefined until just before
  computation of the final output or plug in values for δ,
  Δ before using this module so that it doesn't hurt GaussInts *);
WunHOMpmpd[A_, B_, μ_, N_, K_, r_, δ_, Δ_, θ_, q1_, p1_] :=
Module[{a},
  a = {};
  Table[Table[
    AppendTo[a,
      { $\frac{1}{2^K} \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[K, n] \text{Binomial}[K, m]}$ 
         $(-1)^{\mu n + \mu m} \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[n N, p] \text{Binomial}[m N, q]}$ 
        Waltpd[A, B, n N - p, m N - q, q1, p1]  $\left(\sqrt{1-r^2}\right)^{n N - p + m N - q} r^{p+q}$ 
        (WgHOM[δ, p, q, Δ, θ] (* Leave this mode 2 part undefined until just
          before computation of the final output or plug in values for δ,
          Δ before using this module so that it doesn't hurt GaussInts *))
        , {n N - p, m N - q, n N, m N}}
      ]
    , {p, θ, n N}, {q, θ, m N}], {n, θ, K}, {m, θ, K}];
  a];
WunHOM01pd[A_, B_, μ_, N_, K_, r_, δ_, Δ_, θ_, q1_, p1_] :=
Module[{a},
  a = {};
  Table[Table[
    AppendTo[a,
      { $\frac{1}{2^{K-1}} \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[K, 2n+\mu] \text{Binomial}[K, 2m+\mu]}$ 
         $\sqrt{\text{Binomial}[(2n+\mu)N, p] \text{Binomial}[(2m+\mu)N, q]}$ 
         $\left(\sqrt{1-r^2}\right)^{(2n+\mu)N - p + (2m+\mu)N - q} r^{p+q}$ 
        Waltpd[A, B, (2n+μ)N - p, (2m+μ)N - q, q1,
        p1] (WgHOM[δ, p, q, Δ, θ] (* Leave this WgHOM function undefined until
          just before computation of the final output or plug in values for δ,
          Δ before using this module so that it doesn't hurt GaussInts *))
        , {(2n+μ)N - p, (2m+μ)N - q, n N, m N}}
      ]
    , {p, θ, (2n+μ)N}, {q, θ, (2m+μ)N}], {n, θ,  $\left\lfloor \frac{K-\mu}{2} \right\rfloor$ }, {m, θ,  $\left\lfloor \frac{K-\mu}{2} \right\rfloor$ }}];
  a];

```

(* Choosing $N=2$, $K=3$ *)

```
In[*]:= ClearAll[ArrayOfWunHOMpm0Terms];
ArrayOfWunHOMpm0Terms[A_, B_, r_,  $\delta$ _,  $\Delta$ _,  $\theta$ _, q1_, p1_] =
  Simplify[WunHOMmpmd[A, B, 0, 2, 3, r,  $\delta$ ,  $\Delta$ ,  $\theta$ , q1, p1]];
```

```
In[*]:= ClearAll[ArrayOfWunHOMpm1Terms];
ArrayOfWunHOMpm1Terms[A_, B_, r_,  $\delta$ _,  $\Delta$ _,  $\theta$ _, q1_, p1_] =
  Simplify[WunHOMmpmd[A, B, 1, 2, 3, r,  $\delta$ ,  $\Delta$ ,  $\theta$ , q1, p1]];
```

```
In[*]:= ClearAll[ArrayOfWunHOM010Terms];
ArrayOfWunHOM010Terms[A_, B_, r_,  $\delta$ _,  $\Delta$ _,  $\theta$ _, q1_, p1_] =
  Simplify[WunHOM01pd[A, B, 0, 2, 3, r,  $\delta$ ,  $\Delta$ ,  $\theta$ , q1, p1]];
```

```
In[*]:= ClearAll[ArrayOfWunHOM011Terms];
ArrayOfWunHOM011Terms[A_, B_, r_,  $\delta$ _,  $\Delta$ _,  $\theta$ _, q1_, p1_] =
  Simplify[WunHOM01pd[A, B, 1, 2, 3, r,  $\delta$ ,  $\Delta$ ,  $\theta$ , q1, p1]];
```

```
In[*]:= (*testing...*) ArrayOfWunHOMpm0Terms[A, B, r,  $\delta$ ,  $\Delta$ ,  $\theta$ , q1, p1][[1 ;; 4]]
```

Out[*]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ \frac{e^{A B - p_1^2 - q_1^2 + \sqrt{2} B (-i p_1 + q_1) - \sqrt{2} A (i p_1 + q_1)} \text{WgHOM}[\delta, 0, 0, \Delta, \theta]}{8 \pi}, \{0, 0, 0, 0\} \right\}, \right. \\ \left. - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{A (B + i \sqrt{2} (p_1 + i q_1)) + (\sqrt{2} B + i p_1 - q_1) (i p_1 + q_1)} (-1 + r^2) \text{WgHOM}[\delta, 0, 0, \Delta, \theta]}{8 \pi}, \{0, 2, 0, 2\} \right\}, \\ \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{A (B + i \sqrt{2} (p_1 + i q_1)) + (\sqrt{2} B + i p_1 - q_1) (i p_1 + q_1)} r \sqrt{1 - r^2} \text{WgHOM}[\delta, 0, 1, \Delta, \theta]}{4 \pi}, \{0, 1, 0, 2\} \right\}, \\ \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{3} e^{A B - p_1^2 - q_1^2 + \sqrt{2} B (-i p_1 + q_1) - \sqrt{2} A (i p_1 + q_1)} r^2 \text{WgHOM}[\delta, 0, 2, \Delta, \theta]}{8 \pi}, \{0, 0, 0, 2\} \right\} \right\}$$

$\Pi_{q_2^{(\theta)}} \text{ on } |+_L\rangle$

```
In[*]:= ClearAll[WgHOM];
(* Define WgHOM before defining this and clear the function again *)
WunHOMpm0[r_,  $\delta$ _,  $\Delta$ _,  $\theta$ _, q1_, p1_] = Module[{tmp, res, A, B},
  tmp = ArrayOfWunHOMpm0Terms[A, B, r,  $\delta$ ,  $\Delta$ ,  $\theta$ , q1, p1];
  res = Total[Table[
    ResolvePD[tmp[[i, 2, 1]], tmp[[i, 2, 2]], A, B, tmp[[i, 1]]
    , {i, 1, Dimensions[tmp][[1]]}]]];
  res];
```

```

In[*]:= ClearAll[WgHOM];
(* Define WgHOM AFTER defining this and clear the function again until ready
to compute *) PsHOMpm0[r_, δ_, Δ_, θ_] = Module[{tmp, res, A, B, q1, p1},
  tmp = ArrayOfWunHOMpm0Terms[A, B, r, δ, Δ, θ, q1, p1];
  res = Total[Table[
    ResolvePD[tmp[[i, 2, 1]], tmp[[i, 2, 2]], A, B, GaussIntR2[tmp[[i, 1]], q1, p1]]
    , {i, 1, Dimensions[tmp][[1]]}]];
  res];

In[*]:= ClearAll[WgHOM]; (* Define WgHOM AFTER defining this
and clear the function again until ready to compute *)
fidelityunZPSHOMpm0[r_, δ_, Δ_, θ_] = Module[{tmp1, tmp2, res, q1, p1},
  tmp1 = ArrayOfWunHOMpm0Terms[A1, B1, r, δ, Δ, θ, q1, p1];
  tmp2 = WaltunTHRpmTablepd[A2, B2, 0, 2, 3, r, 1, q1, p1];
  res = Total[Table[ResolvePD2[
    {2 π GaussIntR2[tmp1[[i, 1]] × tmp2[[j, 1]], q1, p1], {tmp1[[i, 2]], tmp2[[j, 2]]}},
    {i, 1, Dimensions[tmp1][[1]]}, {j, 1, Dimensions[tmp2][[1]]}], 2];
  res];

In[383]:=
ClearAll[fidelityZPSHOMpm0];

fidelityZPSHOMpm0[r_, δ_, Δ_, θ_] := 
$$\frac{\text{fidelityunZPSHOMpm0}[r, \delta, \Delta, \theta]}{\text{PsTHRpm}[0, 2, 3, r, 1] \times \text{PsHOMpm0}[r, \delta, \Delta, \theta]}$$
;

(*ClearAll[WgHOM];
(* Define WgHOM AFTER defining this and
clear the function again until ready to compute *)
purityunHOMpm0[r_, δ_, Δ_, θ_] = Module[{tmp1, tmp2, res, q1, p1},
  tmp1 = ArrayOfWunHOMpm0Terms[A1, B1, r, δ, Δ, θ, q1, p1];
  tmp2 = ArrayOfWunHOMpm0Terms[A2, B2, r, δ, Δ, θ, q1, p1];
  res = Total[Table[ResolvePD2[
    {2 π GaussIntR2[tmp1[[i][[1]] tmp2[[j][[1]], q1, p1], {tmp1[[i, 2]], tmp2[[j, 2]]}},
    {i, 1, Dimensions[tmp1][[1]]}, {j, 1, Dimensions[tmp2][[1]]}], 2];
  res]; *)

(*purityHOMpm0[r_, δ_, Δ_] = 
$$\frac{\text{purityunHOMpm0}[r, \delta, \Delta]}{\text{PsHOMpm0}[r, \delta, \Delta]^2}$$
; *)

```

$$\Pi_{q_2^{(\theta)}} \text{ on } \left| -_L \right\rangle$$

$$\Pi_{q_2^{(\theta)}} \text{ on } \left| 0_L \right\rangle$$

$$\Pi_{q_2^{(\theta)}} \text{ on } \left| 1_L \right\rangle$$

Compiling W_{un} , P_s , \mathcal{F} for HOM

```

In[*]:= (* HOM *)
ClearAll[WgHOM];
WgHOMintPpd[A_, B_,  $\delta$ _, n_, m_, q_,  $\theta$ _] := Module[{p}, Simplify[GaussIntR1[
  Waltgpd[A, B,  $\delta$ , n, m, q Cos[ $\theta$ ] - p Sin[ $\theta$ ], p Cos[ $\theta$ ] + q Sin[ $\theta$ ], p],  $\delta > 0$ ]];
WgHOMintPQpd[A_, B_,  $\delta$ _, n_, m_,  $\Delta$ _,  $\theta$ _] := Module[{q},
  Simplify[TruncatedGaussInt[WgHOMintPpd[A, B,  $\delta$ , n, m, q,  $\theta$ ], q,  $\Delta$ ],  $\delta > 0$ ]];
WgHOMModule[ $\delta$ _, n_, m_,  $\Delta$ _,  $\theta$ _] := Module[{A, B,  $\delta$ L},
  lim $_{\delta L \rightarrow \delta}$  (Simplify[ResolvePD[n, m, A, B, WgHOMintPQpd[A, B,  $\delta$ L, n, m,  $\Delta$ ,  $\theta$ ]]]);
In[*]:= Table[WgHOM[ $\delta$ _, n, m,  $\Delta$ _,  $\theta$ _] = WgHOMModule[ $\delta$ , n, m,  $\Delta$ ,  $\theta$ ], {n, 0, 6}, {m, 0, 6}]
In[3]:= (* If table backup is available use this after running that cell *)
Table[WgHOM[ $\delta$ _, n, m,  $\Delta$ _,  $\theta$ _] = WgHOMTableBackup[ $\delta$ ,  $\Delta$ ,  $\theta$ ][[n + 1, m + 1]],
  {n, 0, 6}, {m, 0, 6}];

```

Table Backup

[Rslt] W_{un} , P_s , & \mathcal{F}_{un} for $\Pi_{q_2^{(\theta)}} \Big| +_L \Big\rangle$

W_{un}

P_s

\mathcal{F}_{un}

[Plt] $\Delta \mathcal{F}$ & ΔP_s @ $\theta = 0$

[Plt] W @ $\theta = 0$

[Plt] $\Delta\mathcal{F}$ & ΔP_s @ $\theta = \pi/2$

In[420]:=

```

ClearAll[ $\Delta\mathcal{F}$ ,  $\Delta P_s$ ];
 $\Delta\mathcal{F}_{pm0}[r_, \eta_, \delta_, \Delta_, \theta_] :=$ 
  Re[fidelityZPSHOMpm0[r,  $\delta$ ,  $\Delta$ ,  $\theta$ ] - FidelityTHR[(*)1, 2, 3, r,  $\eta$ ]];
 $\Delta P_{spm0}[r_, \eta_, \delta_, \Delta_, \theta_] :=$  Re[PSHOMpm0[r,  $\delta$ ,  $\Delta$ ,  $\theta$ ] - PsTHRpm[0, 2, 3, r,  $\eta$ ]];
ClearAll[r,  $\theta$ ,  $\eta_H$ ,  $\Delta_{limit}$ , plotpoints,  $\Delta$ ,  $\delta$ , plotROHOM, plotRIHOM];
r =  $\sqrt{.5}$ ;
"Dyne efficiency chosen:"
 $\eta_H = .85$ 
plotpoints = 60;
 $\Delta_{limit} = 7$ ;
 $\delta = \delta_{HOM}[\eta_H]$ ;
 $\theta = \pi / 2$ ;
cols =
  Reverse[RGBColor /@ {(*"#053061", "#2166ac", *)"#4393c3", "#92c5de", "#d1e5f0",
    "#f7f7f7", "#fddbc7", "#f4a582", "#d6604d"(*, "#b2182b", "#67001f"*)}]];
"HOMODYNE:"
texta = Text[Style["(a)", {FontSize -> Large, FontFamily -> "Arial", Black, Bold}],
  { $\frac{4.5}{5} \Delta_{limit}$ , .9}, {0, 0}];
txta = Graphics[{texta}];
plotROHOM = DensityPlot[HeavisideTheta[ $\Delta\mathcal{F}_{pm0}[r, \eta, \delta, \Delta, \theta]$ ],
  { $\Delta$ , 0,  $\Delta_{limit}$ }, { $\eta$ , 0, 1}, PlotPoints -> plotpoints,
  ColorFunction -> (Blend[cols, #] &), ColorFunctionScaling -> True,
  PlotRange -> All, FrameLabel -> {" $\Delta$  (in units of  $\sqrt{\hbar}$ )", " $\eta$ "}, LabelStyle ->
    {FontSize -> Large, FontFamily -> "Arial", Black}, ImageSize -> Medium];
plotRIHOM = DensityPlot[HeavisideTheta[ $\Delta P_{spm0}[r, \eta, \delta, \Delta, \theta]$ ],
  { $\Delta$ , 0,  $\Delta_{limit}$ }, { $\eta$ , 0, 1}, PlotPoints -> plotpoints,
  ColorFunction -> (Blend[{RGBColor[0, 0, 0, 0.3], RGBColor[1, 1, 1, 0]}, #] &),
  ColorFunctionScaling -> False, PlotRange -> All,
  FrameLabel -> {" $\Delta$  (in units of  $\sqrt{\hbar}$ )", " $\eta$ "}, LabelStyle ->
    {FontSize -> Large, FontFamily -> "Arial", Black}, ImageSize -> Medium];
Show[{plotROHOM, plotRIHOM, txta}]
ClearAll[r,  $\theta$ ,  $\eta_H$ ,  $\Delta_{limit}$ , plotpoints,  $\Delta$ ,  $\delta$ , plotROHOM, plotRIHOM, txta, texta];

```

Out[425]=

Dyne efficiency chosen:

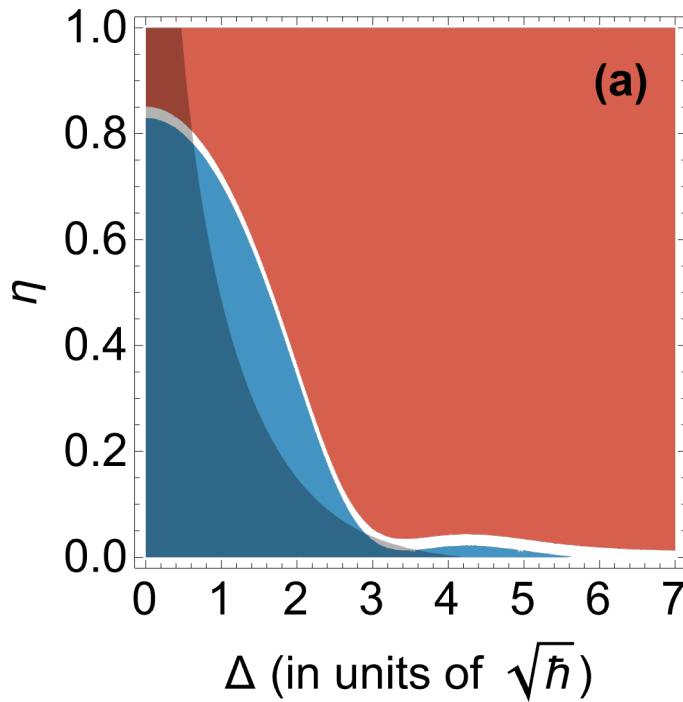
Out[426]=

0.85

Out[432]=

HOMODYNE:

Out[437]=

[Plt] $W @ \theta = \pi/2$

In[439]:=

```
(* Options for the density plot *)
cols = RGBColor /@ {"#053061", "#2166ac", "#4393c3", "#92c5de", "#d1e5f0",
  "#f7f7f7", "#fddbc7", "#f4a582", "#d6604d", "#b2182b", "#67001f"};
limits = 3.5;
range = 50;
ClearAll[ηH, η, r, δ, Δ, θ];
ηH = 0.85;
η = .75;
r = √.5;
δ = δHOM[ηH];
Δ = .75;
θ = π / 2;

ClearAll[mat1, mat2];
(* Construct matrix to plot *)
mat1 = Table[Re[Chop[WunHOMpm0[r, δ, Δ, θ, (q - 1) (limits / range) - limits,
  (p - 1) (limits / range) - limits] / PsHOMpm0[r, δ, Δ, θ]]],
  {p, 1, 2 range + 1}, {q, 1, 2 range + 1}];
(* Normalize the mat *)
mat1 = 
$$\frac{\text{mat1}}{1 (*\text{Abs[ Total[mat1, 2]] } \left( \frac{\text{limits}}{\text{range}} \right)^2 *)}$$
;
(* Construct matrix to plot *)
mat2 = Table[Re[Chop[WunTHRpm[0, 2, 3, r, η, (q - 1) (limits / range) - limits,
  (p - 1) (limits / range) - limits] / PsTHRpm[0, 2, 3, r, η]]],
```

```

    {p, 1, 2 range + 1}, {q, 1, 2 range + 1}];
(* Normalize the mat *)
mat2 = 
$$\frac{\text{mat2}}{1 (*\text{Abs}[ \text{Total}[\text{mat2}, 2]] \left( \frac{\text{limits}}{\text{range}} \right)^2 *)}$$
;

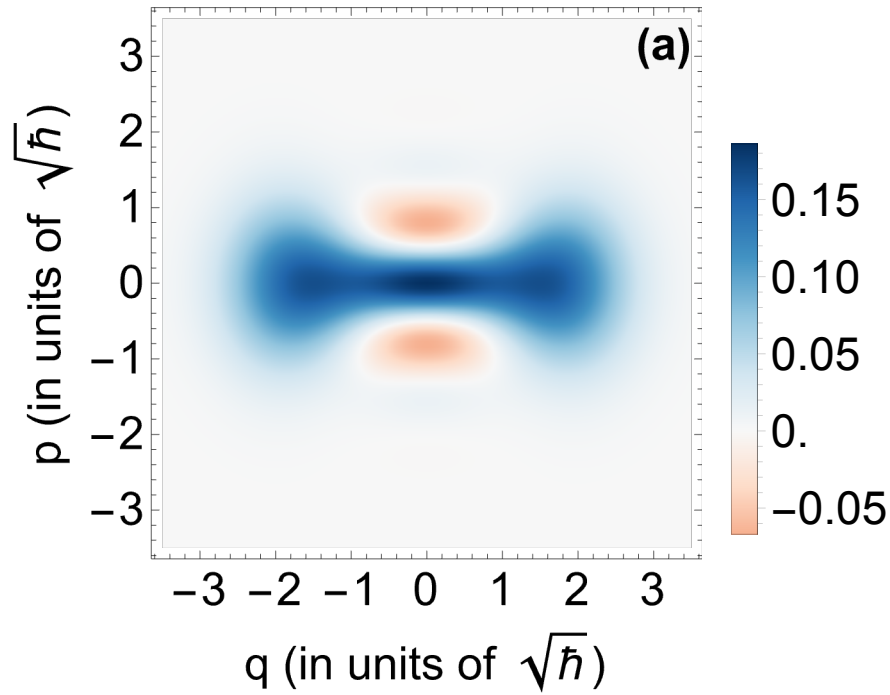
(* Plotting *)
texta = Text[Style["(a)", {FontSize → Large, FontFamily → "Arial", Black, Bold}],
    {.9 limits, .9 limits}, {0, 0}];
txta = Graphics[{texta}];
plota = ListDensityPlot[mat1,
    DataRange → {{-limits, limits}, {-limits, limits}}, ColorFunction →
    
$$\left( \text{Blend}[\text{Reverse}[\text{cols}], \left( \frac{\#}{\text{Max}[\{\text{Abs}[\text{Max}[\text{mat1}]], \text{Abs}[\text{Min}[\text{mat1}]]\}} + 1 \right) / 2] \right) \&$$
,
    ColorFunctionScaling → False, PlotRange → Full,
    FrameLabel → {"q (in units of  $\sqrt{\hbar}$ ", "p (in units of  $\sqrt{\hbar}$ )"},
    LabelStyle → {FontSize → Large, FontFamily → "Arial", Black},
    AxesStyle → {Thick, Black}, ImageSize → Medium,
    PlotLegends → Automatic, InterpolationOrder → 1];
Show[{plota, txta}]

textb = Text[Style["(b)", {FontSize → Large, FontFamily → "Arial", Black, Bold}],
    {.9 limits, .9 limits}, {0, 0}];
txtb = Graphics[{textb}];
plotb = ListDensityPlot[mat2,
    DataRange → {{-limits, limits}, {-limits, limits}}, ColorFunction →
    
$$\left( \text{Blend}[\text{Reverse}[\text{cols}], \left( \frac{\#}{\text{Max}[\{\text{Abs}[\text{Max}[\text{mat2}]], \text{Abs}[\text{Min}[\text{mat2}]]\}} + 1 \right) / 2] \right) \&$$
,
    ColorFunctionScaling → False, PlotRange → Full,
    FrameLabel → {"q (in units of  $\sqrt{\hbar}$ ", "p (in units of  $\sqrt{\hbar}$ )"},
    LabelStyle → {FontSize → Large, FontFamily → "Arial", Black},
    AxesStyle → {Thick, Black}, ImageSize → Medium,
    PlotLegends → Automatic, InterpolationOrder → 1];
Show[{plotb, txtb}]

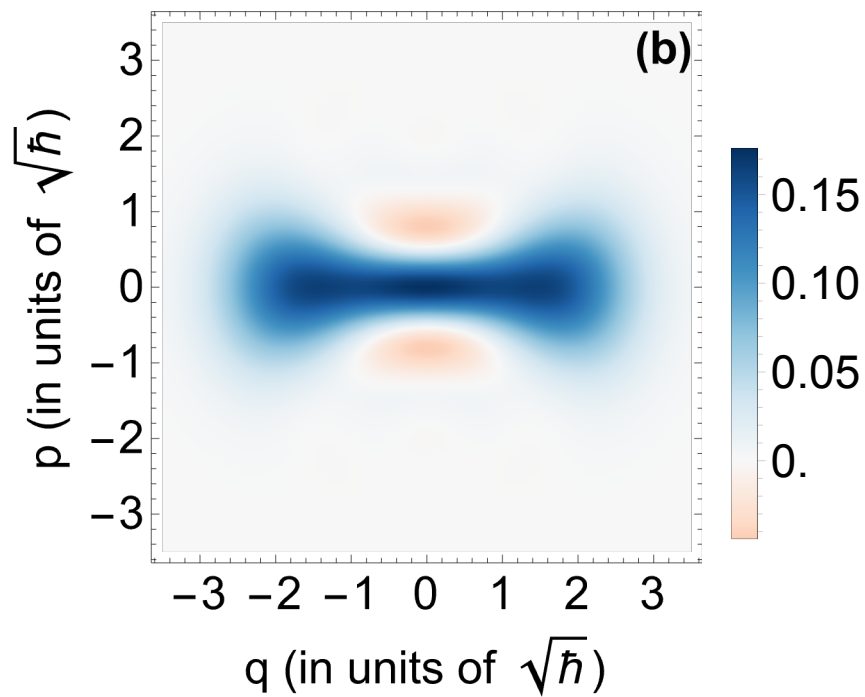
ClearAll[mat1, mat2];
ClearAll[ $\eta$ H,  $\eta$ , r,  $\delta$ ,  $\Delta$ ,  $\theta$ , plota, plotb, txta, txtb, texta, textb];

```


Out[457]=



Out[461]=



[Rslt] W_{un} , P_s , & \mathcal{F}_{un} for $\Pi_{q_2^{(\pi/4)}} \left| 0_L \right\rangle$

old Compiled W_{un} , P_s , \mathcal{F}_{un} , and $\text{tr}(\rho^2)$ functions for $\Pi_{q_2^{(0)}} \left| +_L \right\rangle$

old Compiled W_{un} , P_s , \mathcal{F} , and $\text{tr}(\rho^2)$ functions for
 $\Pi_{q_2^{(\pi/4)}} \left| +_L \right\rangle$

HETERODYNE DETECTOR

In[132]:=

```


$$\delta_{\text{HET}}[\eta_-] := \frac{2 - \eta}{2 \eta};$$


ClearAll[WunHET01pd, WunHETpmpd, WgHET];
(* Leave this mode 2 part undefined until just before
   computation of the final output or plug in values for  $\delta$ ,
    $\Delta$  before using this module so that it doesn't hurt GaussInts *)
WunHETpmpd[A_, B_,  $\mu_-$ ,  $\mathcal{N}_-$ , K_, r_,  $\delta_-$ ,  $\Delta q_-$ ,  $\Delta p_-$ , q1_, p1_] :=
Module[{a},
  a = {};
  Table[Table[
    AppendTo[a,
      {

$$\frac{1}{2^K} \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[K, n] \text{Binomial}[K, m]}$$


$$(-1)^{\mu n + \mu m} \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[n \mathcal{N}, p] \text{Binomial}[m \mathcal{N}, q]}$$


$$\text{Waltpd}[A, B, n \mathcal{N} - p, m \mathcal{N} - q, q1, p1] \left( \sqrt{1 - r^2} \right)^{n \mathcal{N} - p + m \mathcal{N} - q} r^{p+q}$$


$$(\text{WgHET}[\delta, p, q, \Delta q, \Delta p] (* \text{Leave this mode 2 part undefined until just} \\ \text{before computation of the final output or plug in values for } \delta, \\ \Delta \text{ before using this module so that it doesn't hurt GaussInts } *))$$

, {n  $\mathcal{N}$  - p, m  $\mathcal{N}$  - q, n  $\mathcal{N}$ , m  $\mathcal{N}$ }}
      ]
    , {p, 0, n  $\mathcal{N}$ }, {q, 0, m  $\mathcal{N}$ }, {n, 0, K}, {m, 0, K}];
  a];

WunHET01pd[A_, B_,  $\mu_-$ ,  $\mathcal{N}_-$ , K_, r_,  $\delta_-$ ,  $\Delta q_-$ ,  $\Delta p_-$ , q1_, p1_] :=
Module[{a},
  a = {};
  Table[Table[
    AppendTo[a,
      {

$$\frac{1}{2^{K-1}} \sqrt{\text{Binomial}[K, 2n + \mu] \text{Binomial}[K, 2m + \mu]}$$


$$\sqrt{\text{Binomial}[(2n + \mu) \mathcal{N}, p] \text{Binomial}[(2m + \mu) \mathcal{N}, q]}$$


$$\left( \sqrt{1 - r^2} \right)^{(2n + \mu) \mathcal{N} - p + (2m + \mu) \mathcal{N} - q} r^{p+q}$$


$$\text{Waltpd}[A, B, (2n + \mu) \mathcal{N} - p, (2m + \mu) \mathcal{N} - q, q1, p1]$$


$$(\text{WgHET}[\delta, p, q, \Delta q, \Delta p] (* \text{Leave this WgHET function undefined until} \\ \text{just before computation of the final output or plug in values for } \delta, \\ \Delta \text{ before using this module so that it doesn't hurt GaussInts } *))$$

, {(2n +  $\mu$ )  $\mathcal{N}$  - p, (2m +  $\mu$ )  $\mathcal{N}$  - q, n  $\mathcal{N}$ , m  $\mathcal{N}$ }}
      ]
    , {p, 0, (2n +  $\mu$ )  $\mathcal{N}$ }, {q, 0, (2m +  $\mu$ )  $\mathcal{N}$ }, {n, 0,  $\left\lfloor \frac{K - \mu}{2} \right\rfloor$ }, {m, 0,  $\left\lfloor \frac{K - \mu}{2} \right\rfloor$ }}];
  a];

```

(* Choosing $N=2$, $K=3$ *)

```
In[*]:= ClearAll[ArrayOfWunHETpm0Terms];
ArrayOfWunHETpm0Terms[A_, B_, r_, δ_, Δq_, Δp_, q1_, p1_] =
  Simplify[WunHETmpmd[A, B, 0, 2, 3, r, δ, Δq, Δp, q1, p1]];
```

```
In[*]:= ClearAll[ArrayOfWunHETpm1Terms];
ArrayOfWunHETpm1Terms[A_, B_, r_, δ_, Δq_, Δp_, q1_, p1_] =
  Simplify[WunHETmpmd[A, B, 1, 2, 3, r, δ, Δq, Δp, q1, p1]];
```

```
In[*]:= ClearAll[ArrayOfWunHET010Terms];
ArrayOfWunHET010Terms[A_, B_, r_, δ_, Δq_, Δp_, q1_, p1_] =
  Simplify[WunHET01pd[A, B, 0, 2, 3, r, δ, Δq, Δp, q1, p1]];
```

```
In[*]:= ClearAll[ArrayOfWunHET011Terms];
ArrayOfWunHET011Terms[A_, B_, r_, δ_, Δq_, Δp_, q1_, p1_] =
  Simplify[WunHET01pd[A, B, 1, 2, 3, r, δ, Δq, Δp, q1, p1]];
```

```
In[*]:= (*testing...*)ArrayOfWunHETpm0Terms[A, B, r, δ, Δq, Δp, q1, p1][[1 ;; 4]]
```

```
Out[*]:=
```

$$\left\{ \left\{ \frac{e^{A B - p_1^2 - q_1^2 + \sqrt{2} B (-i p_1 + q_1) - \sqrt{2} A (i p_1 + q_1)} \text{WgHET}[\delta, 0, 0, \Delta q, \Delta p]}{8 \pi}, \{0, 0, 0, 0\} \right\}, \right. \\ \left. - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{A (B + i \sqrt{2} (p_1 + i q_1)) + (\sqrt{2} B + i p_1 - q_1) (i p_1 + q_1)} (-1 + r^2) \text{WgHET}[\delta, 0, 0, \Delta q, \Delta p]}{8 \pi}, \{0, 2, 0, 2\} \right\}, \\ \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} e^{A (B + i \sqrt{2} (p_1 + i q_1)) + (\sqrt{2} B + i p_1 - q_1) (i p_1 + q_1)} r \sqrt{1 - r^2} \text{WgHET}[\delta, 0, 1, \Delta q, \Delta p]}{4 \pi}, \{0, 1, 0, 2\} \right\}, \\ \left\{ \frac{\sqrt{3} e^{A B - p_1^2 - q_1^2 + \sqrt{2} B (-i p_1 + q_1) - \sqrt{2} A (i p_1 + q_1)} r^2 \text{WgHET}[\delta, 0, 2, \Delta q, \Delta p]}{8 \pi}, \{0, 0, 0, 2\} \right\} \right\}$$

$\Pi_{q_2^{(\Theta)}} \text{ on } |+_L\rangle$

```
In[*]:= ClearAll[WgHET];
(* Define WgHET before defining this and clear the function again *)
WunHETpm0[r_, δ_, Δq_, Δp_, q1_, p1_] = Module[{tmp, res, A, B},
  tmp = ArrayOfWunHETpm0Terms[A, B, r, δ, Δq, Δp, q1, p1];
  res = Total[Table[
    ResolvePD[tmp[[i, 2, 1]], tmp[[i, 2, 2]], A, B, tmp[[i, 1]]
    , {i, 1, Dimensions[tmp][[1]]}]]];
  res];
```

```

In[*]:= ClearAll[WgHET];
(* Define WgHET AFTER defining this and clear the function again until ready
to compute *) PsHETpm0[r_, δ_, Δq_, Δp_] = Module[{tmp, res, A, B, q1, p1},
  tmp = ArrayOfWunHETpm0Terms[A, B, r, δ, Δq, Δp, q1, p1];
  res = Total[Table[
    ResolvePD[tmp[[i, 2, 1]], tmp[[i, 2, 2]], A, B, GaussIntR2[tmp[[i, 1]], q1, p1]]
    , {i, 1, Dimensions[tmp][[1]]}]];
  res];

In[*]:= ClearAll[WgHET];(* Define WgHET AFTER defining this
and clear the function again until ready to compute *)
fidelityunZPSHETpm0[r_, δ_, Δq_, Δp_] = Module[{tmp1, tmp2, res, q1, p1},
  tmp1 = ArrayOfWunHETpm0Terms[A1, B1, r, δ, Δq, Δp, q1, p1];
  tmp2 = WaltunTHRpmTablepd[A2, B2, 0, 2, 3, r, 1, q1, p1];
  res = Total[Table[ResolvePD2[
    {2 π GaussIntR2[tmp1[[i, 1]] × tmp2[[j, 1]], q1, p1], {tmp1[[i, 2]], tmp2[[j, 2]]}},
    {i, 1, Dimensions[tmp1][[1]]}, {j, 1, Dimensions[tmp2][[1]]}], 2];
  res];

In[13]:= ClearAll[fidelityZPSHETpm0];
fidelityZPSHETpm0[r_, δ_, Δq_, Δp_] :=
  
$$\frac{\text{fidelityunZPSHETpm0}[r, \delta, \Delta q, \Delta p]}{\text{PsTHRpm}[0, 2, 3, r, 1] \times \text{PsHETpm0}[r, \delta, \Delta q, \Delta p]}$$
;

(*ClearAll[WgHET];
(* Define WgHET AFTER defining this and
clear the function again until ready to compute *)
purityunHETpm0[r_, δ_, Δq_, Δp_] = Module[{tmp1, tmp2, res, q1, p1},
  tmp1 = ArrayOfWunHETpm0Terms[A1, B1, r, δ, Δq, Δp, q1, p1];
  tmp2 = ArrayOfWunHETpm0Terms[A2, B2, r, δ, Δq, Δp, q1, p1];
  res = Total[Table[ResolvePD2[
    {2 π GaussIntR2[tmp1[[i]] [[1]] tmp2[[j]] [[1]], q1, p1], {tmp1[[i, 2]], tmp2[[j, 2]]}},
    {i, 1, Dimensions[tmp1][[1]]}, {j, 1, Dimensions[tmp2][[1]]}], 2];
  res];*)

(*purityHETpm0[r_, δ_, Δq_, Δp_] =  $\frac{\text{purityunHETpm0}[r, \delta, \Delta q, \Delta p]}{\text{PsHETpm0}[r, \delta, \Delta q, \Delta p]^2}$ ;*)

```

$$\Pi_{q_2^{(\theta)}} \text{ on } |-_L\rangle$$

$$\Pi_{q_2^{(\theta)}} \text{ on } |0_L\rangle$$

$$\Pi_{q_2^{(\theta)}} \text{ on } |1_L\rangle$$

Compiling W_{un} , \mathcal{P}_s , \mathcal{F} for HET

[RsIt] W_{un} , \mathcal{P}_s , & \mathcal{F}_{un} for $\Pi_{\text{HET}} |+_L\rangle$

W_{un} P_s \mathcal{F}_{un} $[\text{Plt}] \Delta \mathcal{F} \text{ \& } \Delta P_s$

In[319]:=

```

ClearAll[ $\Delta \mathcal{F}$ ,  $\Delta P_s$ ];
 $\Delta \mathcal{F}_{\text{pm0}}[r_, \eta_, \delta_, \Delta_] := \text{Re}[\text{fidelityZPSHETpm0}[r, \delta, \Delta, \Delta] -$ 
  (*from the old code*)FidelityTHR[(*j*)1, 2, 3, r,  $\eta$ ]];
 $\Delta P_{\text{spm0}}[r_, \eta_, \delta_, \Delta_] := \text{Re}[\text{PsHETpm0}[r, \delta, \Delta, \Delta] - \text{PsTHRpm}[0, 2, 3, r, \eta]]$ ;
ClearAll[r,  $\theta$ ,  $\eta_H$ ,  $\Delta_{\text{limit}}$ ,  $\eta$ , x1, p1,
  x2, p2, plotpoints,  $\Delta$ ,  $\delta$ , plotROHET, plotRIHET];
r =  $\sqrt{.50}$ ;
"Dyne efficiency chosen:"
 $\eta_H = .85$ 
plotpoints = 60;
 $\Delta_{\text{limit}} = 7$ ;
 $\delta = \delta_{\text{HET}}[\eta_H]$ ;
cols =
  Reverse[RGBColor /@ {(*"#053061", "#2166ac", *)"#4393c3", "#92c5de", "#d1e5f0",
    "#f7f7f7", "#fddbc7", "#f4a582", "#d6604d"(*, "#b2182b", "#67001f"*)}}];
"HETERODYNE:"
textb = Text[Style["(b)", {FontSize -> Large, FontFamily -> "Arial", Black, Bold}],
  { $\frac{4.5}{5} \Delta_{\text{limit}}$ , .9}, {0, 0}];
txtb = Graphics[{textb}];
plotROHET = DensityPlot[HeavisideTheta[ $\Delta \mathcal{F}_{\text{pm0}}[r, \eta, \delta, \Delta]$ ],
  { $\Delta$ , 0,  $\Delta_{\text{limit}}$ }, { $\eta$ , 0, 1}, PlotPoints -> plotpoints,
  ColorFunction -> (Blend[cols, #] &), ColorFunctionScaling -> True,
  PlotRange -> All, FrameLabel -> {" $\Delta$  (in units of  $\sqrt{\hbar}$ )", " $\eta$ "}, LabelStyle ->
    {FontSize -> Large, FontFamily -> "Arial", Black}, ImageSize -> Medium];
plotRIHET = DensityPlot[HeavisideTheta[ $\Delta P_{\text{spm0}}[r, \eta, \delta, \Delta]$ ],
  { $\Delta$ , 0,  $\Delta_{\text{limit}}$ }, { $\eta$ , 0, 1}, PlotPoints -> plotpoints,
  ColorFunction -> (Blend[{RGBColor[0, 0, 0, 0.3], RGBColor[1, 1, 1, 0]}, #] &),
  ColorFunctionScaling -> False, PlotRange -> All,
  FrameLabel -> {" $\Delta$  (in units of  $\sqrt{\hbar}$ )", " $\eta$ "}, LabelStyle ->
    {FontSize -> Large, FontFamily -> "Arial", Black}, ImageSize -> Medium];
Show[{plotROHET, plotRIHET, txtb}]
ClearAll[r,  $\theta$ ,  $\eta_H$ ,  $\Delta_{\text{limit}}$ , plotpoints,  $\Delta$ ,  $\delta$ , plotROHET, plotRIHET, textb, txtb];

```

Out[324]=

Dyne efficiency chosen:

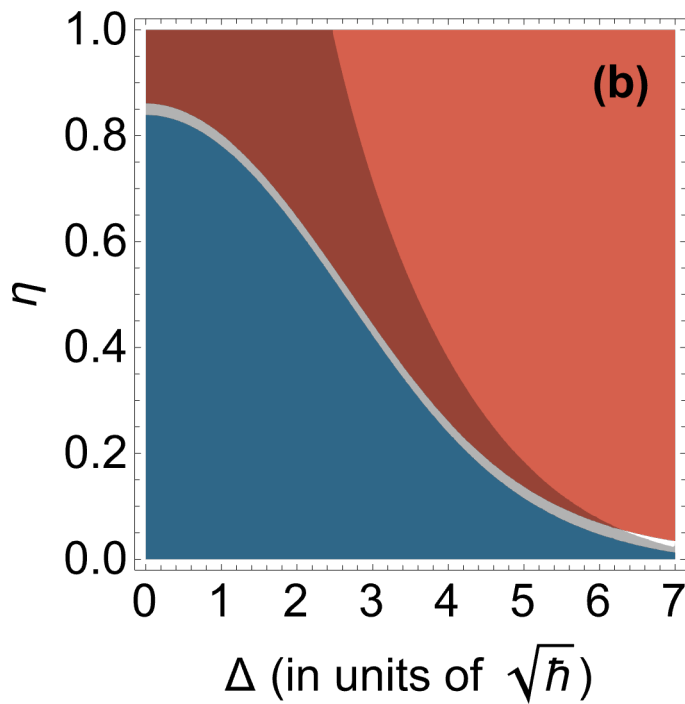
Out[325]=

0.85

Out[330]=

HETERODYNE:

Out[335]=



[Plt] W

In[350]:=

```
(* Options for the density plot *)
cols = RGBColor /@ {"#053061", "#2166ac", "#4393c3", "#92c5de", "#d1e5f0",
  "#f7f7f7", "#fddbc7", "#f4a582", "#d6604d", "#b2182b", "#67001f"};
limits = 3.5;
range = 50;
ClearAll[ηH, η, r, δ, Δq, Δp];
ηH = 0.85;
η = .75;
r = √.5;
δ = δHET[ηH];
Δq = Δp = .75;

ClearAll[mat1, mat2];
(* Construct matrix to plot *)
mat1 = Table[Re[Chop[WunHETpm0[r, δ, Δq, Δp, (q - 1) (limits / range) - limits,
  (p - 1) (limits / range) - limits] / PsHETpm0[r, δ, Δq, Δp]]],
  {p, 1, 2 range + 1}, {q, 1, 2 range + 1}];
(* Normalize the mat *)
mat1 = 
$$\frac{\text{mat1}}{1 (*\text{Abs}[ \text{Total}[\text{mat1}, 2]] \left( \frac{\text{limits}}{\text{range}} \right)^2 *)}$$
;
```



```

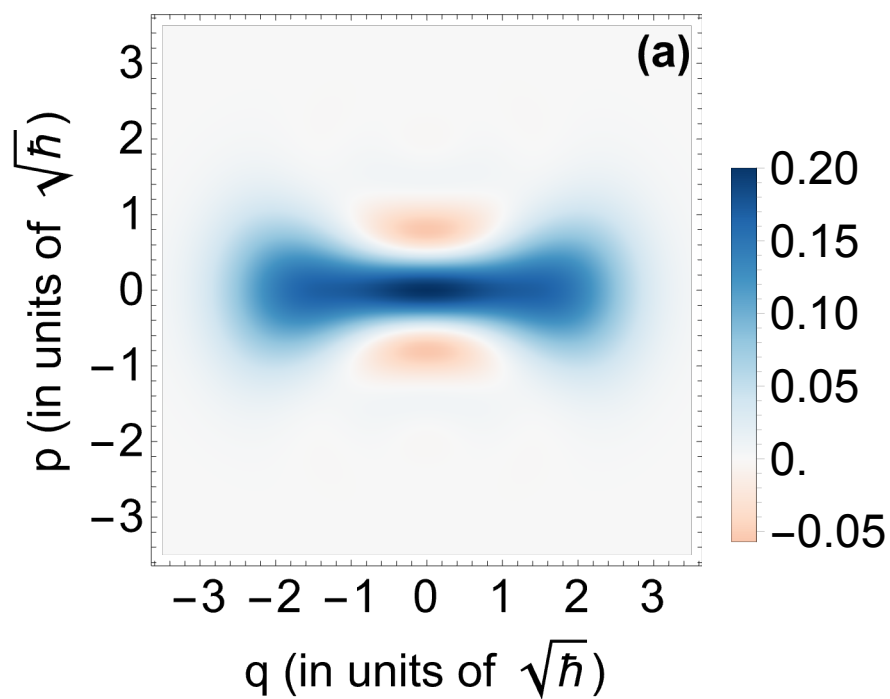
(* Construct matrix to plot *)
mat2 = Table[Re[Chop[WunTHRpm[0, 2, 3, r,  $\eta$ , (q - 1) (limits / range) - limits,
    (p - 1) (limits / range) - limits] / PsTHRpm[0, 2, 3, r,  $\eta$ ]]],
    {p, 1, 2 range + 1}, {q, 1, 2 range + 1}];
(* Normalize the mat *)
mat2 = 
$$\frac{\text{mat2}}{1 (*\text{Abs[ Total[mat2,2]] } \left(\frac{\text{limits}}{\text{range}}\right)^2 *)}$$
;

(* Plotting *)
texta = Text[Style["(a)", {FontSize → Large, FontFamily → "Arial", Black, Bold}],
    {.9 limits, .9 limits}, {0, 0}];
txta = Graphics[{texta}];
plota = ListDensityPlot[mat1,
    DataRange → {{-limits, limits}, {-limits, limits}}, ColorFunction →
    
$$\left( \text{Blend}[\text{Reverse}[\text{cols}], \left( \frac{\#}{\text{Max}[\{\text{Abs}[\text{Max}[\text{mat1}]\}, \text{Abs}[\text{Min}[\text{mat1}]\}]] + 1 \right) / 2} \right] \&$$
,
    ColorFunctionScaling → False, PlotRange → Full,
    FrameLabel → {"q (in units of  $\sqrt{\hbar}$ )", "p (in units of  $\sqrt{\hbar}$ )"},
    LabelStyle → {FontSize → Large, FontFamily → "Arial", Black},
    AxesStyle → {Thick, Black}, ImageSize → Medium,
    PlotLegends → Automatic, InterpolationOrder → 1];
Show[{plota, txta}]

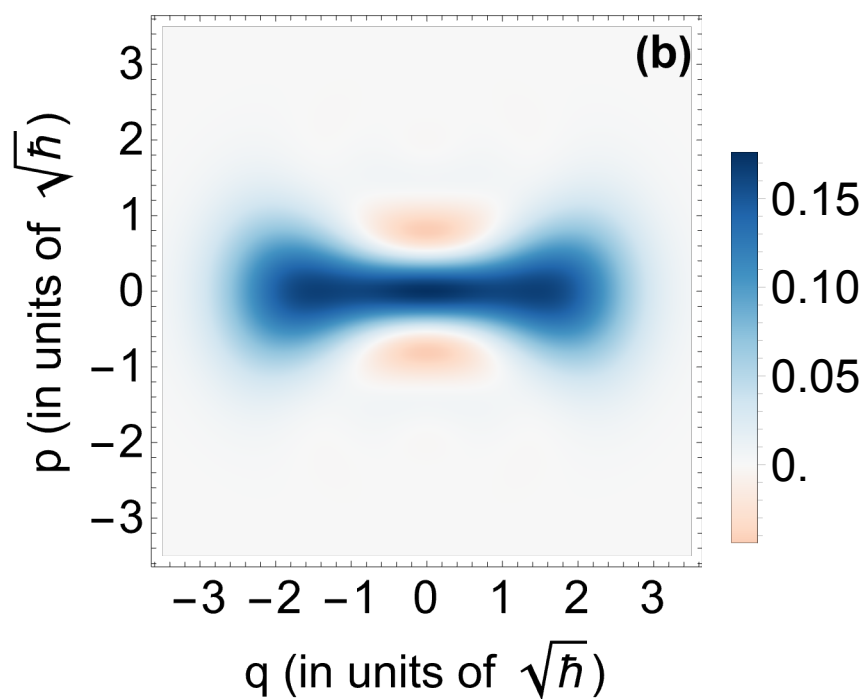
textb = Text[Style["(b)", {FontSize → Large, FontFamily → "Arial", Black, Bold}],
    {.9 limits, .9 limits}, {0, 0}];
txtb = Graphics[{textb}];
plotb = ListDensityPlot[mat2,
    DataRange → {{-limits, limits}, {-limits, limits}}, ColorFunction →
    
$$\left( \text{Blend}[\text{Reverse}[\text{cols}], \left( \frac{\#}{\text{Max}[\{\text{Abs}[\text{Max}[\text{mat2}]\}, \text{Abs}[\text{Min}[\text{mat2}]\}]] + 1 \right) / 2} \right] \&$$
,
    ColorFunctionScaling → False, PlotRange → Full,
    FrameLabel → {"q (in units of  $\sqrt{\hbar}$ )", "p (in units of  $\sqrt{\hbar}$ )"},
    LabelStyle → {FontSize → Large, FontFamily → "Arial", Black},
    AxesStyle → {Thick, Black}, ImageSize → Medium,
    PlotLegends → Automatic, InterpolationOrder → 1];
Show[{plotb, txtb}]
ClearAll[mat1, mat2];
ClearAll[ $\eta$ H,  $\eta$ r, r,  $\delta$ ,  $\Delta$ q,  $\Delta$ p];

```

Out[367]=



Out[371]=



[Rslt] W_{un} , P_s , & \mathcal{F}_{un} for $\Pi_{\text{HET}} | 0_L \rangle$