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# Q3 Adjusting the weights to elicit a spike response

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## Q3 part A stimulus generation

```
ms=1E-3;
T=500*ms;
delta_t=0.1*ms;
steps=T/delta_t;
Ns=100;
lambda=1;

myPoissonSpikeTrain = rand(Ns, steps) < lambda*delta_t;

Io=1E-12;
Wo=50;
sigma_w=5;
tau=25*ms;
taus=tau/4;
t=0:delta_t:T;
Iapp_global=zeros(size(t));
synapse_strengths=Wo+sigma_w*randn(1,Ns);

Iapp_synapse=zeros(Ns,size(t,2));

for k=1:1:Ns

    tm=find(myPoissonSpikeTrain(k,:)==1)*0.1*ms;

    for j=1:size(t,2)
        temp=0;
        for i=1:size(tm,2)

            if t(j)>tm(i)
                temp=temp+exp((tm(i)-t(j))/tau)-exp((tm(i)-t(j))/
taus);
            end
        end
    end
end
```

```
end
Iapp_synapse(k,j)=temp;

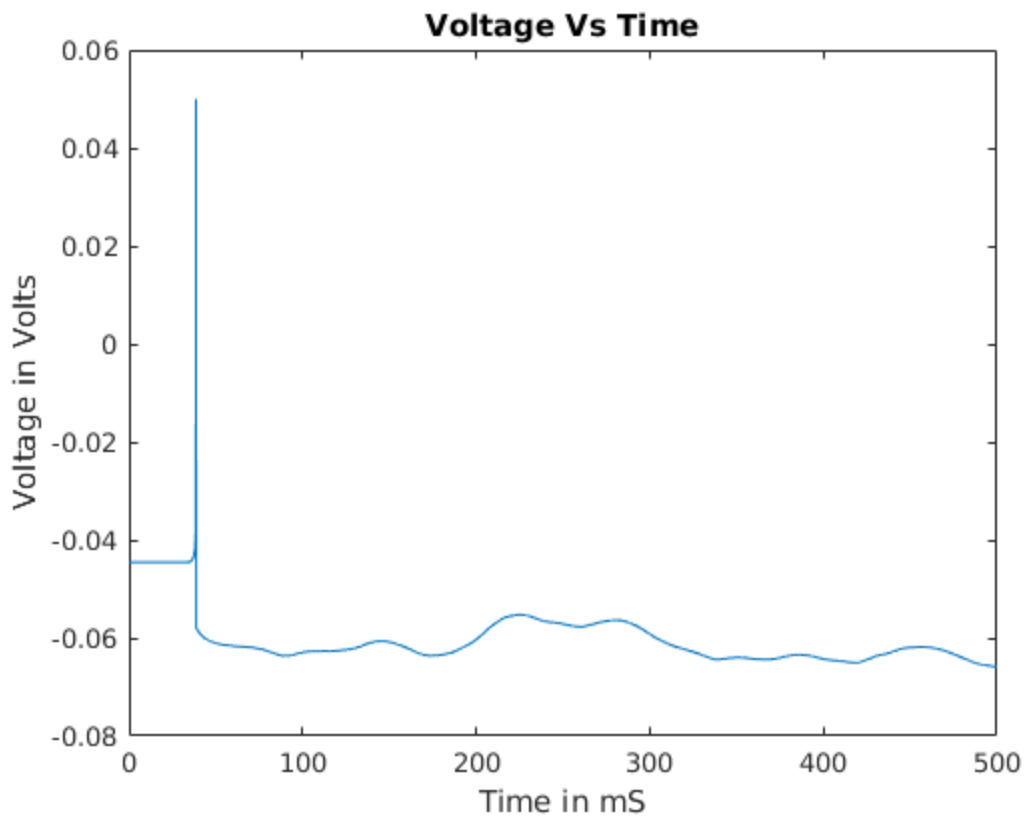
end
Iapp_global=Iapp_global+synapse_strengths(k)*Iapp_synapse(k,:);
end

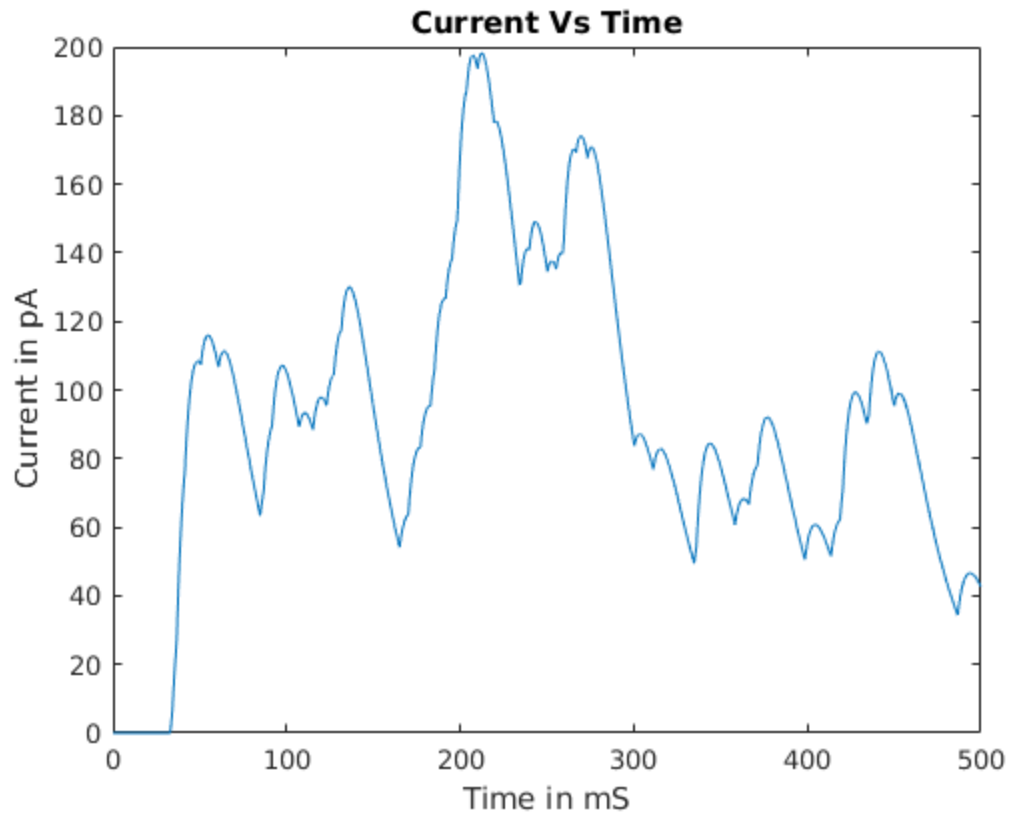
Iapp_global=Io*Iapp_global;

[V,U] = AEF(delta_t,T,Iapp_global,1);

figure();
plot(t*1E3,V);
xlabel('Time in mS');ylabel('Voltage in Volts');
title('Voltage Vs Time');

figure();
plot(t*1E3,Iapp_global*1E12);
xlabel('Time in mS');ylabel('Current in pA');
title('Current Vs Time');
Vold=V;
Iold=Iapp_global;
synapse_strengthsold=synapse_strengths;
```





## Q3 part B Learning part

```
tmax=find(V==max(V(500:end)))*0.1*ms;
gamma=1;
for iteration=1:100

    delta_w=zeros(1,Ns);
    delta_tk=zeros(1,Ns);
    for k=1:Ns

        tm=find(myPoissonSpikeTrain(k,:)==1)*0.1*ms;
        indices=find(tm<tmax);
        if size(indices,2)~=0
            delta_tk(k)=tmax-tm(indices(end));
            delta_w(k)=synapse_strengths(k)*gamma*(exp(-delta_tk(k)/
tau)-exp(-delta_tk(k)/taus));

        end

    end

    synapse_strengths=synapse_strengths+delta_w;
    Iapp=diag(synapse_strengths)*Iapp_synapse;
    Iapp=Io*sum(Iapp);
    [V,U] = AEF(delta_t,T,Iapp,1);
```

```
tmax=find(V==max(V(500:end)))*0.1*ms;

figure()
subplot(1,2,1)
plot(t*1E3,V,t*1E3,Vold);
xlabel('Time in mS');ylabel('Voltage in Volts');
title(sprintf('Voltage Vs Time(iteration %d)',iteration));
legend('Learned','old');

subplot(1,2,2)
plot(t*1E3,Iapp*1E12,t*1E3,Iapp_global*1E12);
xlabel('Time in mS');ylabel('Current in pA');
title(sprintf('Current Vs Time(iteration %d)',iteration));
legend('Learned','old');

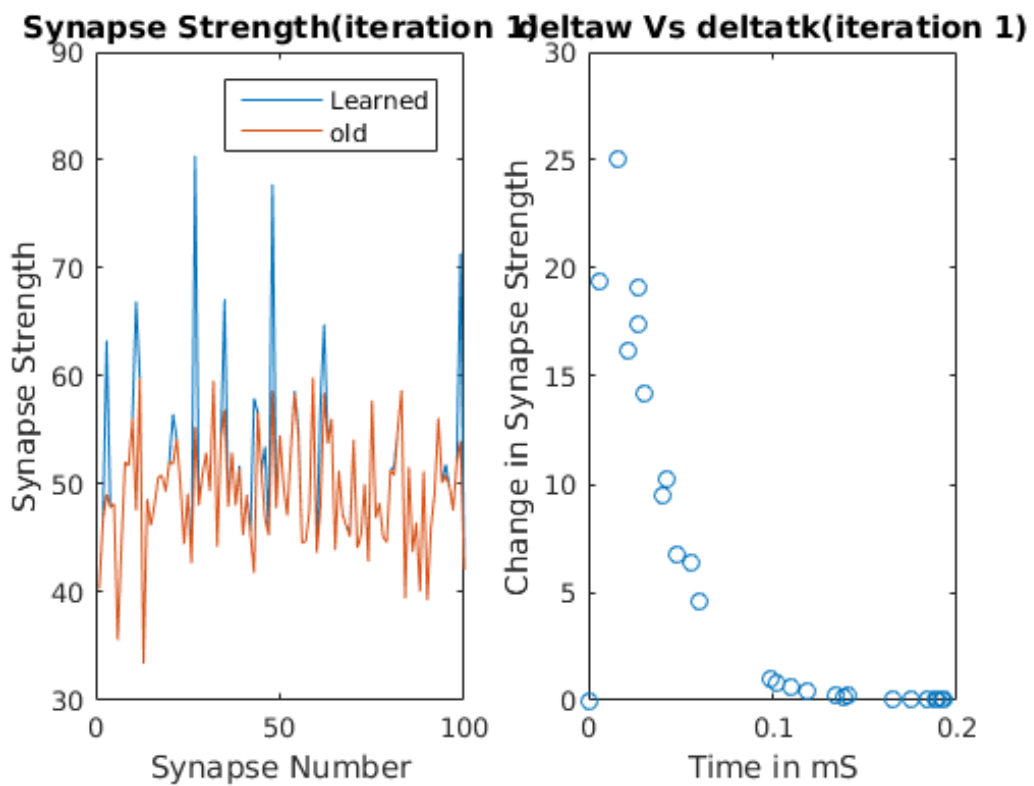
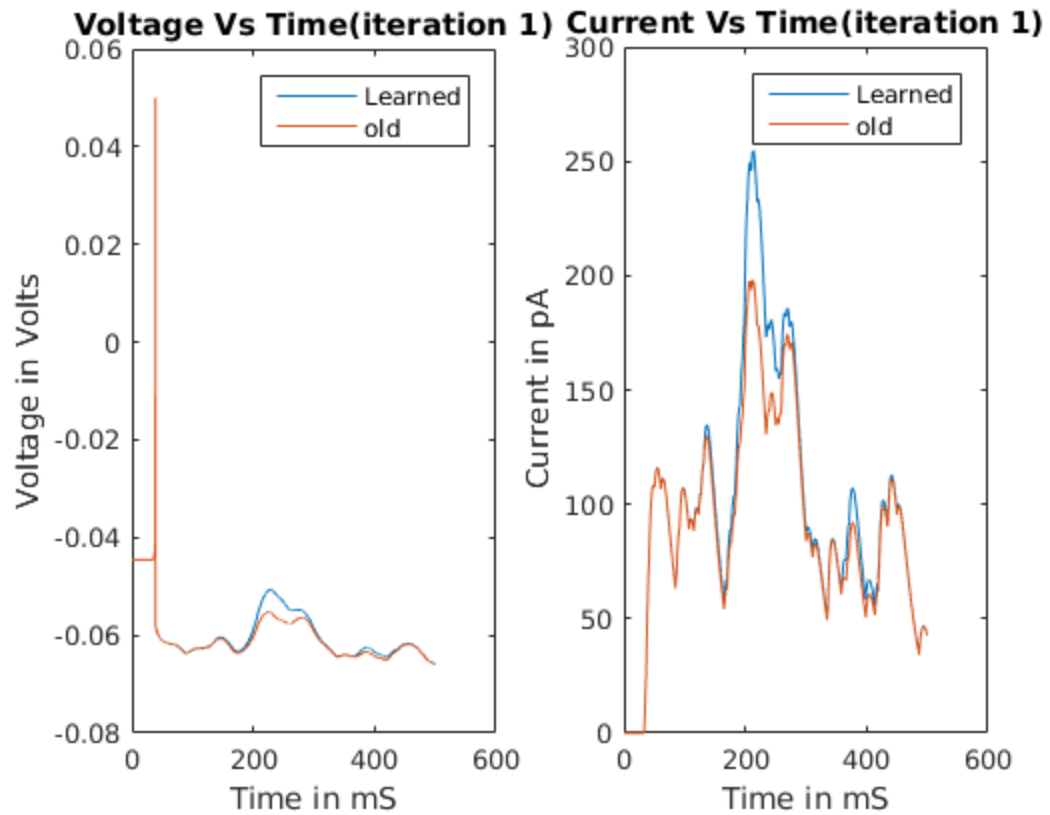
figure();
subplot(1,2,1)
plot(synapse_strengths)
hold on;
plot(synapse_strengthsold);
hold off;
xlabel('Synapse Number');ylabel('Synapse Strength');
title(sprintf('Synapse Strength(iteration %d)',iteration));
legend('Learned','old');

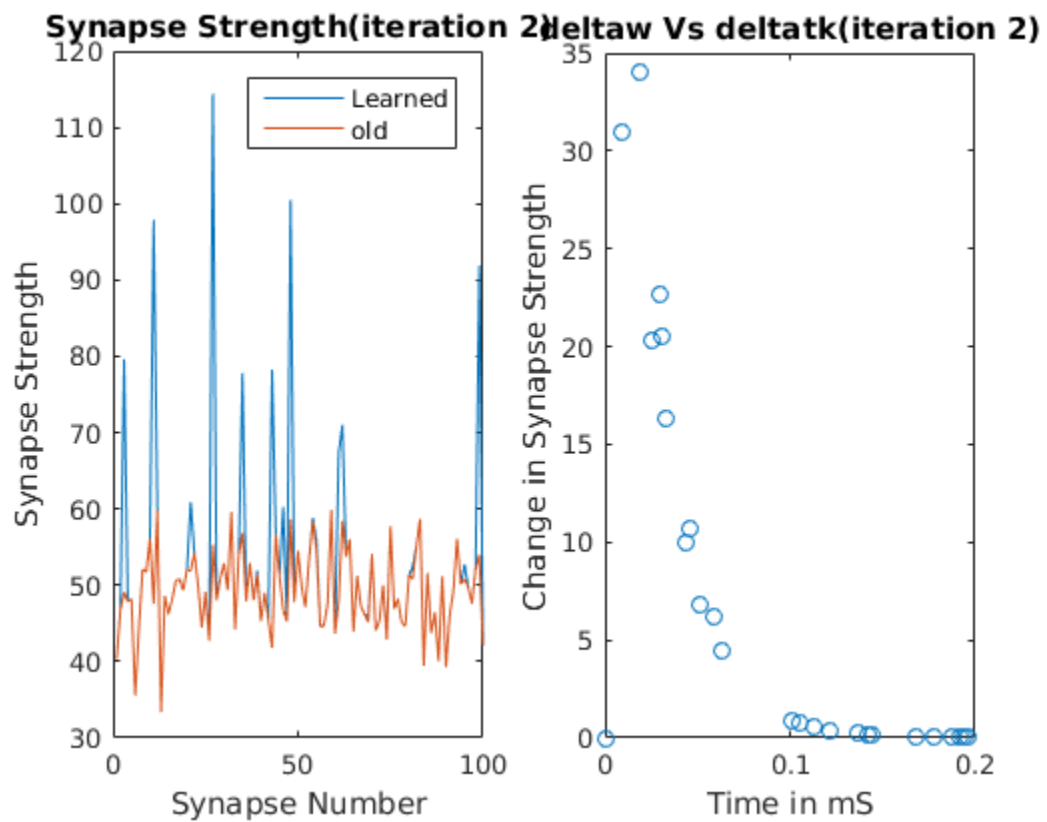
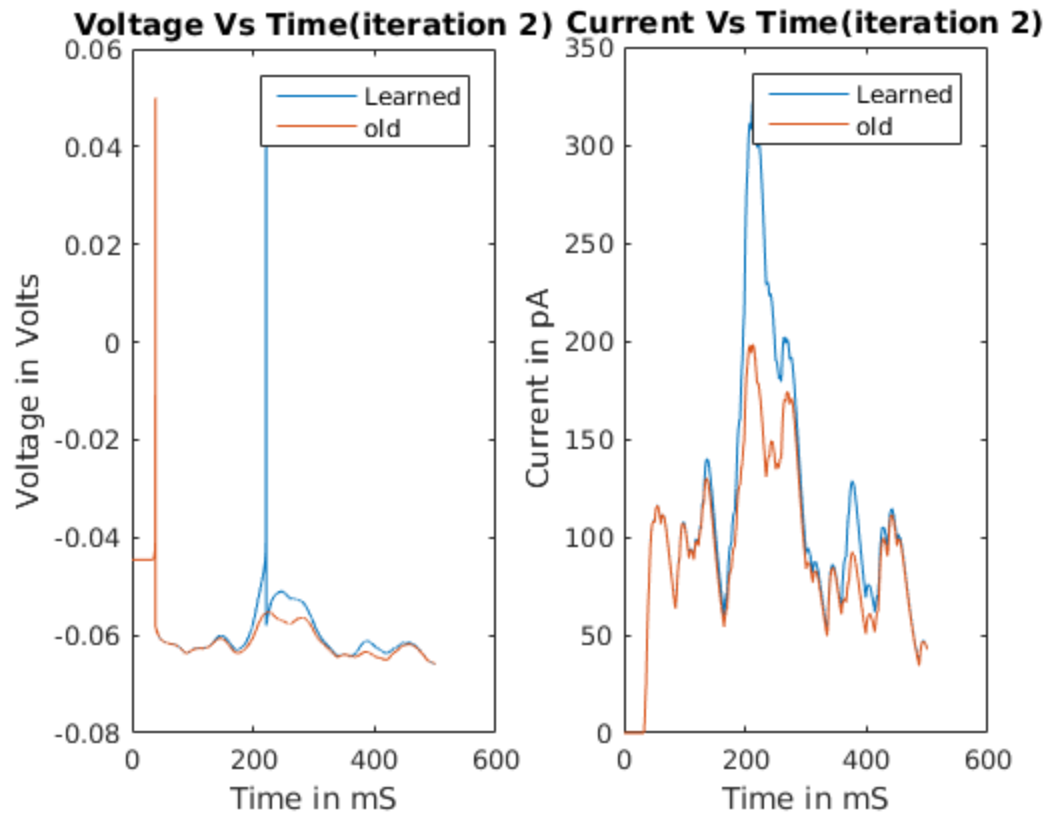
subplot(1,2,2)
plot(delta_tk,delta_w,'o');
xlabel('Time in mS');ylabel('Change in Synapse Strength');
title(sprintf('deltaw Vs deltatk(iteration %d)',iteration));

spike=find(V==0.05);
if size(spike,2)==2
    break
end
end

fprintf('Number of iteration needed =%d',iteration);

Number of iteration needed =2
```





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