Creating CNN Using Scratch And Transfer Learning

```
In [1]: # import the libraries as shown below
         from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input, Lambda, Dense, Flatten, Conv2D
         from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
         from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg19 import VGG19
         from tensorflow.keras.applications.resnet50 import preprocess input
         from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
         from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator,load img
         from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
         import numpy as np
         from glob import glob
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [2]: | # re-size all the images to this
         IMAGE SIZE = [224, 224]
         train path = 'cell images/Train'
         valid_path = 'cell_images/Test'
In [36]: # Import the Vqq 16 library as shown below and add preprocessing layer to the
         front of VGG
         # Here we will be using imagenet weights
         mobilnet = VGG19(input shape=IMAGE SIZE + [3], weights='imagenet', include top
         =False)
         Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applica
         tions/vgg19/vgg19 weights tf dim ordering tf kernels notop.h5
         In [37]: # don't train existing weights
         for layer in mobilnet.layers:
             layer.trainable = False
In [38]:
         # useful for getting number of output classes
         folders = glob('Dataset/Train/*')
In [39]: | folders
Out[39]: ['Dataset/Train\\Parasite', 'Dataset/Train\\Uninfected']
In [40]: # our layers - you can add more if you want
         x = Flatten()(mobilnet.output)
```

```
In [42]: prediction = Dense(len(folders), activation='softmax')(x)
# create a model object
model = Model(inputs=mobilnet.input, outputs=prediction)
```

In [43]: # view the structure of the model
model.summary()

Model: "model"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
input_2 (InputLayer)	[(None, 224, 224, 3)]	0
block1_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 224, 64)	1792
block1_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 224, 64)	36928
block1_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	0
block2_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 128)	73856
block2_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 128)	147584
block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 56, 56, 128)	0
block3_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	295168
block3_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	590080
block3_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	590080
block3_conv4 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	590080
block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 28, 28, 256)	0
block4_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	1180160
block4_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2359808
block4_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2359808
block4_conv4 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2359808
block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	0
block5_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	2359808
block5_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	2359808
block5_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	2359808
block5_conv4 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	2359808
block5_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 25088)	0
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 2)	50178

Total params: 20,074,562 Trainable params: 50,178

Non-trainable params: 20,024,384

```
In [44]: from tensorflow.keras.layers import MaxPooling2D
In [45]: | ### Create Model from scratch using CNN
         #model=Sequential()
         #model.add(Conv2D(filters=16,kernel size=2,padding="same",activation="relu",in
         put shape=(224,224,3)))
         #model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=2))
         #model.add(Conv2D(filters=32,kernel_size=2,padding="same",activation ="relu"))
         #model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=2))
         #model.add(Conv2D(filters=64, kernel_size=2, padding="same", activation="relu"))
         #model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=2))
         #model.add(Flatten())
         #model.add(Dense(500,activation="relu"))
         #model.add(Dense(2,activation="softmax"))
         #model.summary()
In [46]: # tell the model what cost and optimization method to use
         model.compile(
           loss='categorical_crossentropy',
           optimizer='adam',
           metrics=['accuracy']
In [47]:
         # Use the Image Data Generator to import the images from the dataset
         from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
         train datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./255,
                                             shear_range = 0.2,
                                             zoom_range = 0.2,
                                             horizontal flip = True)
         test datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./255)
In [48]: # Make sure you provide the same target size as initialied for the image size
         training set = train datagen.flow from directory('Dataset/Train',
                                                            target size = (224, 224),
                                                            batch size = 32,
                                                            class mode = 'categorical')
         Found 416 images belonging to 2 classes.
In [49]: training set
Out[49]: <keras preprocessing.image.directory iterator.DirectoryIterator at 0x18300512</pre>
         688>
In [50]: | test set = test datagen.flow from directory('Dataset/Test',
                                                      target_size = (224, 224),
                                                      batch_size = 32,
                                                      class mode = 'categorical')
```

Found 134 images belonging to 2 classes.

```
Epoch 1/50
y: 0.5505 - val_loss: 0.6400 - val_accuracy: 0.6791
Epoch 2/50
y: 0.7740 - val_loss: 0.5961 - val_accuracy: 0.6866
Epoch 3/50
13/13 [============== ] - 97s 7s/step - loss: 0.4107 - accurac
y: 0.8125 - val_loss: 0.4516 - val_accuracy: 0.7761
Epoch 4/50
13/13 [=============== ] - 98s 8s/step - loss: 0.4039 - accurac
y: 0.8029 - val_loss: 0.6201 - val_accuracy: 0.6642
Epoch 5/50
13/13 [============== ] - 99s 8s/step - loss: 0.3601 - accurac
y: 0.8413 - val_loss: 0.4251 - val_accuracy: 0.7687
Epoch 6/50
13/13 [=============== ] - 98s 8s/step - loss: 0.2975 - accurac
y: 0.8822 - val_loss: 0.4234 - val_accuracy: 0.7985
Epoch 7/50
13/13 [============== ] - 99s 8s/step - loss: 0.3177 - accurac
y: 0.8558 - val_loss: 0.3725 - val_accuracy: 0.8657
13/13 [========================= ] - 98s 8s/step - loss: 0.3577 - accurac
y: 0.8341 - val_loss: 0.3226 - val_accuracy: 0.8881
Epoch 9/50
13/13 [============== ] - 99s 8s/step - loss: 0.2688 - accurac
y: 0.8798 - val_loss: 0.3195 - val_accuracy: 0.8881
Epoch 10/50
13/13 [============== ] - 97s 7s/step - loss: 0.2251 - accurac
y: 0.9183 - val_loss: 0.3539 - val_accuracy: 0.8358
Epoch 11/50
13/13 [=============== ] - 98s 8s/step - loss: 0.2025 - accurac
y: 0.9279 - val_loss: 0.3037 - val_accuracy: 0.9104
Epoch 12/50
y: 0.9327 - val_loss: 0.2989 - val_accuracy: 0.9030
Epoch 13/50
cy: 0.9231 - val loss: 0.2731 - val accuracy: 0.9104
Epoch 14/50
13/13 [============== ] - 98s 8s/step - loss: 0.1784 - accurac
y: 0.9543 - val loss: 0.2872 - val accuracy: 0.9179
Epoch 15/50
y: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.3853 - val_accuracy: 0.7687
Epoch 16/50
y: 0.9471 - val_loss: 0.2720 - val_accuracy: 0.9254
Epoch 17/50
y: 0.9591 - val loss: 0.2874 - val accuracy: 0.8955
Epoch 18/50
y: 0.9519 - val loss: 0.2665 - val accuracy: 0.9030
Epoch 19/50
y: 0.9471 - val loss: 0.6027 - val accuracy: 0.7164
```

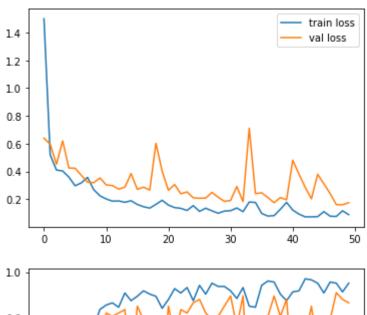
```
Epoch 20/50
13/13 [============== ] - 98s 8s/step - loss: 0.1929 - accurac
y: 0.9207 - val_loss: 0.4020 - val_accuracy: 0.7463
Epoch 21/50
13/13 [============== ] - 99s 8s/step - loss: 0.1583 - accurac
y: 0.9399 - val_loss: 0.2646 - val_accuracy: 0.9254
Epoch 22/50
13/13 [============== ] - 99s 8s/step - loss: 0.1405 - accurac
y: 0.9639 - val_loss: 0.3060 - val_accuracy: 0.8582
Epoch 23/50
13/13 [================== ] - 99s 8s/step - loss: 0.1348 - accurac
y: 0.9543 - val_loss: 0.2398 - val_accuracy: 0.9179
Epoch 24/50
cy: 0.9663 - val_loss: 0.2531 - val_accuracy: 0.9104
y: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.2105 - val_accuracy: 0.9328
Epoch 26/50
13/13 [============= ] - 99s 8s/step - loss: 0.1132 - accurac
y: 0.9712 - val_loss: 0.2074 - val_accuracy: 0.9403
Epoch 27/50
13/13 [============== ] - 99s 8s/step - loss: 0.1359 - accurac
y: 0.9519 - val_loss: 0.2089 - val_accuracy: 0.9104
Epoch 28/50
13/13 [============== ] - 99s 8s/step - loss: 0.1170 - accurac
y: 0.9760 - val_loss: 0.2495 - val_accuracy: 0.8955
Epoch 29/50
13/13 [=============== ] - 100s 8s/step - loss: 0.0996 - accura
cy: 0.9688 - val_loss: 0.2152 - val_accuracy: 0.9030
Epoch 30/50
13/13 [============== ] - 99s 8s/step - loss: 0.1152 - accurac
y: 0.9688 - val_loss: 0.1854 - val_accuracy: 0.9254
Epoch 31/50
13/13 [=================== ] - 99s 8s/step - loss: 0.1180 - accurac
y: 0.9591 - val_loss: 0.1914 - val_accuracy: 0.9478
Epoch 32/50
13/13 [============== ] - 100s 8s/step - loss: 0.1376 - accura
cy: 0.9423 - val loss: 0.2922 - val accuracy: 0.8806
Epoch 33/50
13/13 [================== ] - 101s 8s/step - loss: 0.1108 - accura
cy: 0.9663 - val_loss: 0.1832 - val_accuracy: 0.9478
Epoch 34/50
13/13 [============== ] - 100s 8s/step - loss: 0.1803 - accura
cy: 0.9255 - val_loss: 0.7119 - val_accuracy: 0.7164
Epoch 35/50
cy: 0.9231 - val loss: 0.2411 - val accuracy: 0.9030
Epoch 36/50
cy: 0.9712 - val loss: 0.2467 - val accuracy: 0.8955
Epoch 37/50
cy: 0.9808 - val loss: 0.2129 - val accuracy: 0.9030
Epoch 38/50
cy: 0.9784 - val_loss: 0.1754 - val_accuracy: 0.9478
```

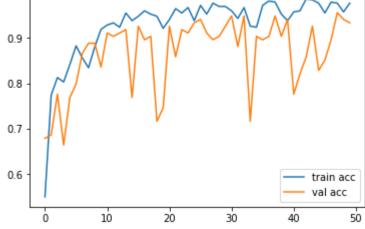
```
Epoch 39/50
13/13 [============== ] - 100s 8s/step - loss: 0.1279 - accura
cy: 0.9519 - val_loss: 0.2127 - val_accuracy: 0.9030
Epoch 40/50
13/13 [============== ] - 100s 8s/step - loss: 0.1778 - accura
cy: 0.9375 - val_loss: 0.1963 - val_accuracy: 0.9403
Epoch 41/50
13/13 [============== ] - 101s 8s/step - loss: 0.1226 - accura
cy: 0.9567 - val_loss: 0.4813 - val_accuracy: 0.7761
Epoch 42/50
cy: 0.9591 - val_loss: 0.3809 - val_accuracy: 0.8209
Epoch 43/50
13/13 [=============== ] - 101s 8s/step - loss: 0.0738 - accura
cy: 0.9856 - val loss: 0.2858 - val accuracy: 0.8582
Epoch 44/50
13/13 [============== ] - 101s 8s/step - loss: 0.0739 - accura
cy: 0.9832 - val_loss: 0.2034 - val_accuracy: 0.9254
Epoch 45/50
13/13 [============== ] - 100s 8s/step - loss: 0.0752 - accura
cy: 0.9760 - val_loss: 0.3799 - val_accuracy: 0.8284
Epoch 46/50
13/13 [============== ] - 102s 8s/step - loss: 0.1114 - accura
cy: 0.9543 - val_loss: 0.3114 - val_accuracy: 0.8507
Epoch 47/50
13/13 [=============== ] - 99s 8s/step - loss: 0.0785 - accurac
y: 0.9784 - val_loss: 0.2418 - val_accuracy: 0.8955
Epoch 48/50
13/13 [=============== ] - 100s 8s/step - loss: 0.0765 - accura
cy: 0.9760 - val loss: 0.1621 - val accuracy: 0.9552
Epoch 49/50
13/13 [============== ] - 99s 8s/step - loss: 0.1173 - accurac
y: 0.9567 - val_loss: 0.1603 - val_accuracy: 0.9403
Epoch 50/50
y: 0.9760 - val_loss: 0.1759 - val_accuracy: 0.9328
```

In []:

```
In [52]: # plot the loss
    plt.plot(r.history['loss'], label='train loss')
    plt.plot(r.history['val_loss'], label='val loss')
    plt.legend()
    plt.show()
    plt.savefig('LossVal_loss')

# plot the accuracy
    plt.plot(r.history['accuracy'], label='train acc')
    plt.plot(r.history['val_accuracy'], label='val acc')
    plt.legend()
    plt.show()
    plt.savefig('AccVal_acc')
```





<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>

```
In [53]: # save it as a h5 file

from tensorflow.keras.models import load_model

model.save('model_vgg19.h5')
```

In []:

In [54]: y_pred = model.predict(test_set)

In [55]: y_pred

```
Out[55]: array([[7.33568192e-01, 2.66431868e-01],
                 [9.99980807e-01, 1.92336047e-05],
                 [8.01913381e-01, 1.98086604e-01],
                 [1.00000000e+00, 1.31814044e-08],
                 [8.65602374e-01, 1.34397611e-01],
                 [1.04434900e-02, 9.89556491e-01],
                 [2.77041905e-02, 9.72295761e-01],
                 [1.16299026e-01, 8.83701026e-01],
                 [5.37910238e-02, 9.46208954e-01],
                 [2.93028634e-02, 9.70697105e-01],
                 [9.99999285e-01, 6.78014885e-07],
                 [9.99504447e-01, 4.95534972e-04],
                 [1.99335113e-01, 8.00664902e-01],
                 [9.99957442e-01, 4.25866310e-05],
                 [9.99995708e-01, 4.34720141e-06],
                 [9.98122752e-01, 1.87728333e-03],
                 [9.99790609e-01, 2.09422928e-04],
                 [2.82993298e-02, 9.71700609e-01],
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                 [2.19181478e-02, 9.78081822e-01],
                 [9.81848955e-01, 1.81510355e-02],
                 [9.99973655e-01, 2.63286001e-05],
                 [9.99836445e-01, 1.63586170e-04],
                 [8.15682530e-01, 1.84317455e-01],
                 [1.79526001e-01, 8.20473969e-01],
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                 [9.99854922e-01, 1.45101134e-04],
                 [9.99862194e-01, 1.37764408e-04],
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                 [9.99835610e-01, 1.64366837e-04],
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                 [4.82946366e-01, 5.17053604e-01],
                 [9.89062250e-01, 1.09377559e-02],
                 [9.99584496e-01, 4.15479502e-04],
                 [7.60960579e-02, 9.23903942e-01],
                 [9.75712121e-01, 2.42878925e-02],
                 [9.99994755e-01, 5.23468771e-06],
                 [9.99727428e-01, 2.72591918e-04],
                 [9.97438550e-01, 2.56145676e-03],
                 [6.58888638e-01, 3.41111332e-01],
                 [6.72240779e-02, 9.32775974e-01],
                 [8.12208176e-01, 1.87791809e-01],
                 [1.13631934e-01, 8.86368096e-01],
                 [3.51420522e-01, 6.48579478e-01],
                 [5.22698089e-02, 9.47730184e-01],
                 [9.98033464e-01, 1.96657726e-03],
                 [9.99961019e-01, 3.89583693e-05],
                 [1.37733385e-01, 8.62266600e-01],
                 [3.01815663e-02, 9.69818354e-01],
                 [9.99721229e-01, 2.78760330e-04],
```

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[9.99998689e-01, 1.34526908e-06],
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[9.41605926e-01, 5.83940633e-02],
[9.69726026e-01, 3.02740131e-02],
[4.46416214e-02, 9.55358326e-01],
[4.65420708e-02, 9.53457952e-01],
[4.80751060e-02, 9.51924920e-01],
[9.96749878e-01, 3.25014745e-03],
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[9.64657664e-01, 3.53423730e-02],
[3.86598147e-02, 9.61340129e-01],
[7.25330263e-02, 9.27466989e-01],
[2.56446630e-01, 7.43553400e-01],
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[6.21868186e-02, 9.37813222e-01],
[7.79348314e-02, 9.22065198e-01],
[2.49052513e-02, 9.75094676e-01],
[9.99147534e-01, 8.52417143e-04],
[3.09107453e-02, 9.69089270e-01],
[3.77726299e-03, 9.96222734e-01],
[9.90637481e-01, 9.36260261e-03],
[2.67133638e-02, 9.73286688e-01],
[9.92535949e-01, 7.46406941e-03],
[9.99937415e-01, 6.25946559e-05],
[6.52000666e-01, 3.47999364e-01],
[7.74592161e-01, 2.25407809e-01],
[9.99927998e-01, 7.19879099e-05],
[6.61823452e-01, 3.38176608e-01],
[9.55748677e-01, 4.42513563e-02],
[3.15008223e-01, 6.84991777e-01],
[9.93485034e-01, 6.51501724e-03],
[9.99985337e-01, 1.46407219e-05],
[9.99700785e-01, 2.99298030e-04],
[1.33023798e-01, 8.66976261e-01],
[9.96966064e-01, 3.03391251e-03],
[8.44473004e-01, 1.55526996e-01],
[7.85597324e-01, 2.14402705e-01],
[9.04192328e-01, 9.58076790e-02],
[9.99096274e-01, 9.03777429e-04],
[9.99068439e-01, 9.31616058e-04],
[5.64740658e-01, 4.35259372e-01],
[9.99316454e-01, 6.83533610e-04],
[3.90607625e-01, 6.09392405e-01],
[9.78302777e-01, 2.16971543e-02],
[9.99998569e-01, 1.47930052e-06],
[9.99913931e-01, 8.60950167e-05],
[7.36469626e-02, 9.26352978e-01],
[9.99930739e-01, 6.92849644e-05],
[9.99940872e-01, 5.91624339e-05],
[7.92534769e-01, 2.07465261e-01],
[8.48820686e-01, 1.51179254e-01],
[2.90788934e-02, 9.70921099e-01],
[9.89815593e-01, 1.01844380e-02],
[2.15925537e-02, 9.78407443e-01],
```

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[2.66673174e-02, 9.73332644e-01],
                [9.99646425e-01, 3.53570882e-04],
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                [9.94786859e-01, 5.21314982e-03],
                [9.13027167e-01, 8.69727731e-02],
                [9.52461421e-01, 4.75385636e-02],
                [8.48463356e-01, 1.51536673e-01],
                [9.33516979e-01, 6.64829910e-02],
                [9.26610827e-01, 7.33892098e-02],
                [1.81540042e-01, 8.18459928e-01],
                [9.37498827e-03, 9.90625024e-01],
                [9.53926682e-01, 4.60733287e-02],
                [1.42495140e-01, 8.57504845e-01],
                [7.08026171e-01, 2.91973799e-01],
                [7.95964450e-02, 9.20403600e-01],
                [9.72831368e-01, 2.71686390e-02],
                [9.97366607e-01, 2.63345707e-03],
                [9.98226702e-01, 1.77325646e-03],
                [1.78368136e-01, 8.21631849e-01],
                [8.14394414e-01, 1.85605541e-01]], dtype=float32)
In [56]: import numpy as np
         y pred = np.argmax(y pred, axis=1)
In [57]:
         y pred
Out[57]: array([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0,
                0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
                1, 0], dtype=int64)
In [ ]:
In [58]:
         from tensorflow.keras.models import load model
         from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
In [59]:
         model=load_model('model_vgg19.h5')
In [ ]:
In [60]:
         img=image.load img('Dataset/Test/Uninfected/2.png',target size=(224,224))
```

```
In [61]: x=image.img to array(img)
Out[61]: array([[[0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                   . . . ,
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.]],
                 [[0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.]],
                 [[0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                   . . . ,
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.]],
                 . . . ,
                 [[0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.]],
                 [[0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  . . . ,
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.]],
                 [[0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0.]]], dtype=float32)
In [62]: x.shape
Out[62]: (224, 224, 3)
```

```
In [63]: x=x/255
In [64]: | x=np.expand_dims(x,axis=0)
         img_data=preprocess_input(x)
         img_data.shape
Out[64]: (1, 224, 224, 3)
In [65]: model.predict(img_data)
Out[65]: array([[4.4797333e-05, 9.9995518e-01]], dtype=float32)
In [66]:
         a=np.argmax(model.predict(img_data), axis=1)
         if(a==1):
In [67]:
             print("Uninfected")
         else:
             print("Infected")
         Uninfected
In [ ]:
In [ ]:
```