

AV121: Data Structures and Algorithms

Tutorial-02



Tutorial 02 – Plan

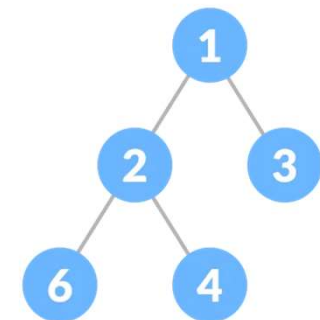
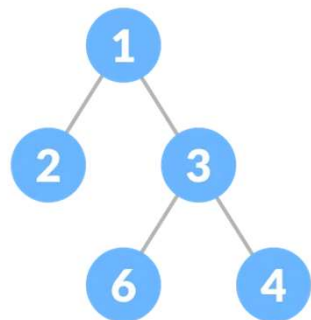
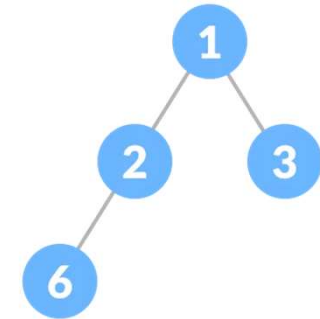
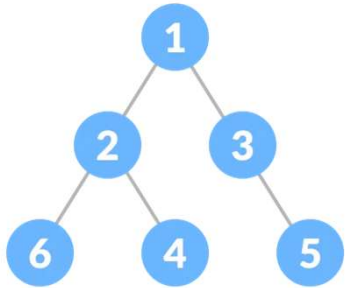
▼ Tree Types

→ Complete, Full, Perfect

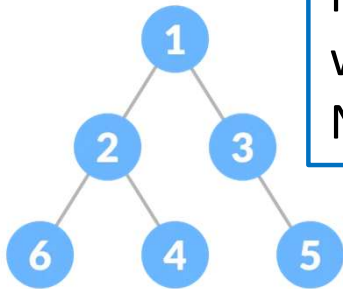
▼ Binary Search Tree

→ Insertion, Deletion, Search

Identify the trees (Perfect, complete, both or none)

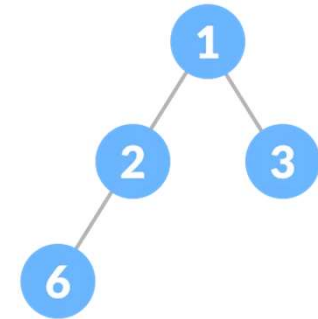


Identify the trees (Perfect, complete, both or none)



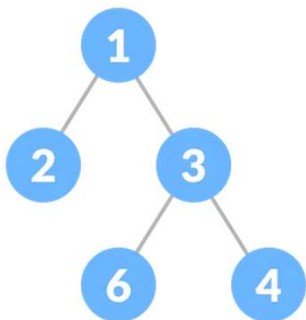
Node 5 is inserted to right,
when left is empty
Node 3 has only 1 child

✗ Full Binary Tree
✗ Complete Binary Tree



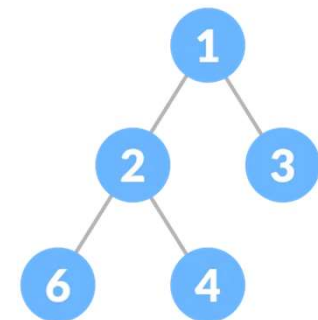
Node 2 has only 1 child

✗ Full Binary Tree
✓ Complete Binary Tree



✓ Full Binary Tree
✗ Complete Binary Tree

Node 6 and 4 inserted tree
as child of 3, when left node
is not filled



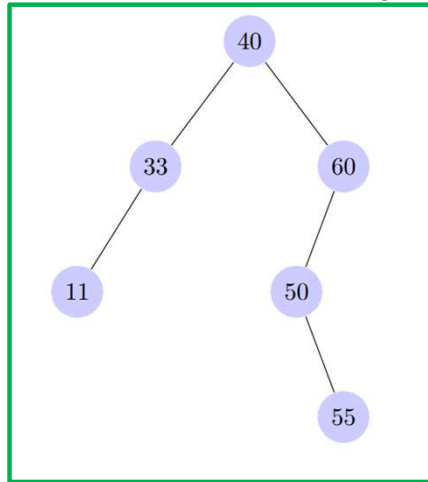
✓ Full Binary Tree
✓ Complete Binary Tree

Insertion in Binary Search Tree

- ▼ Suppose the numbers 40, 60, 50, 33, 55, 11 are inserted in order into an empty binary search tree. Show the 6 stages

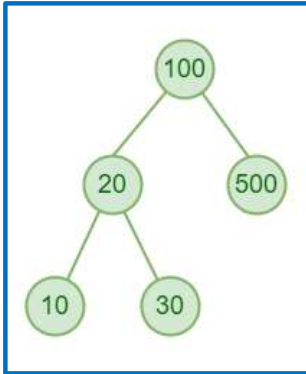
Insertion in Binary Search Tree

- Suppose the numbers 40, 60, 50, 33, 55, 11 are inserted in order into an empty binary search tree. Show the 6 stages



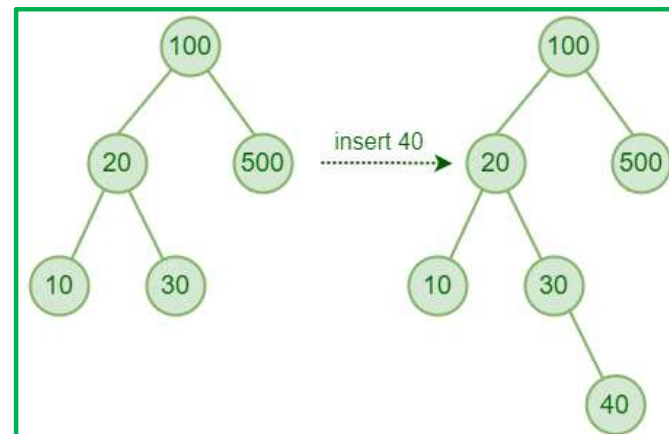
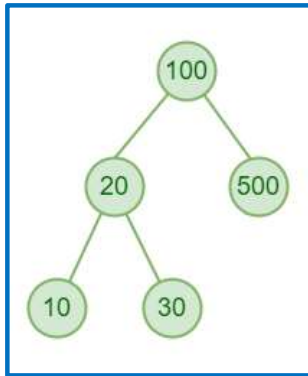
Insertion in Binary Search Tree

- ▼ Draw the binary search tree after inserting 40 to following tree



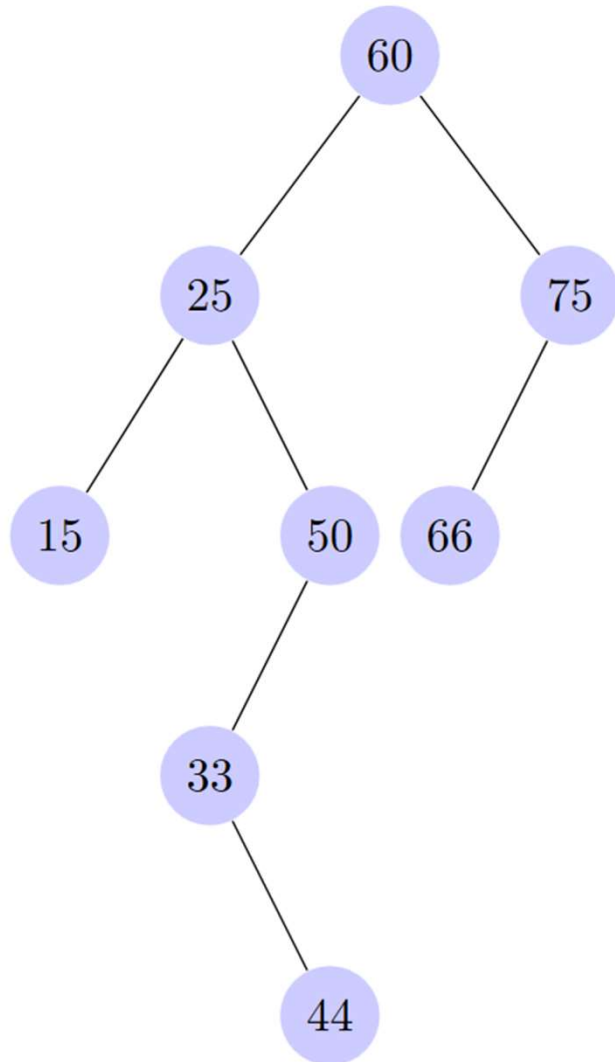
Insertion in Binary Search Tree

- ▼ Draw the binary search tree after inserting 40 to following tree



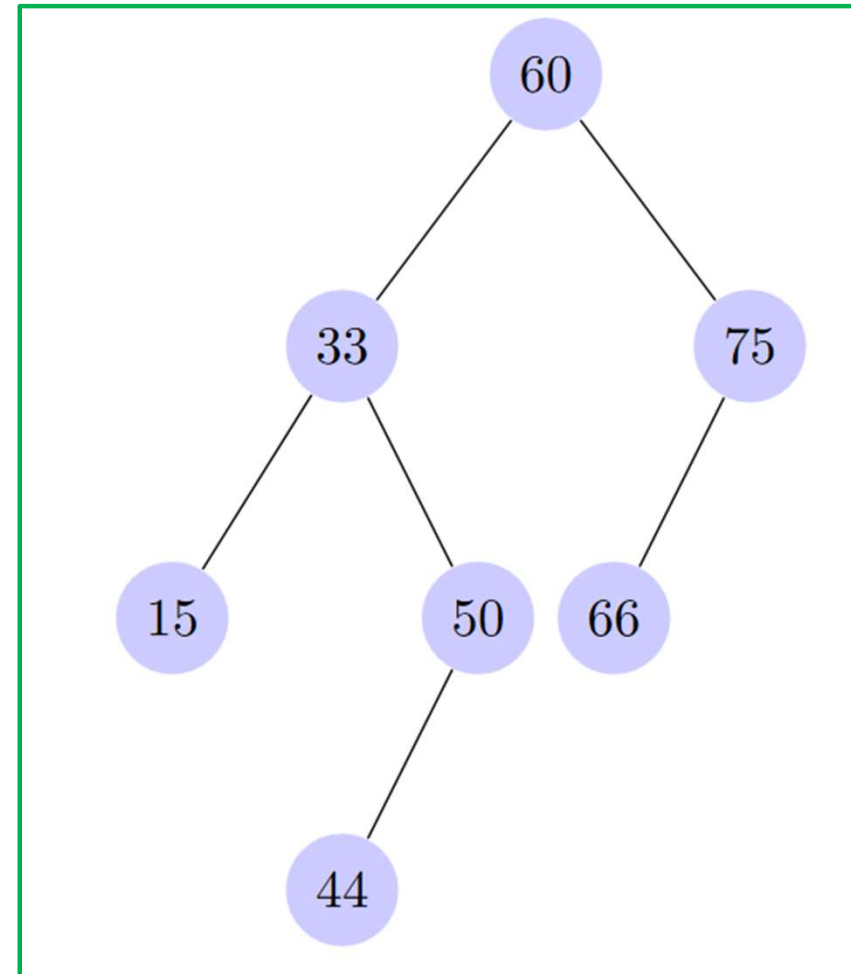
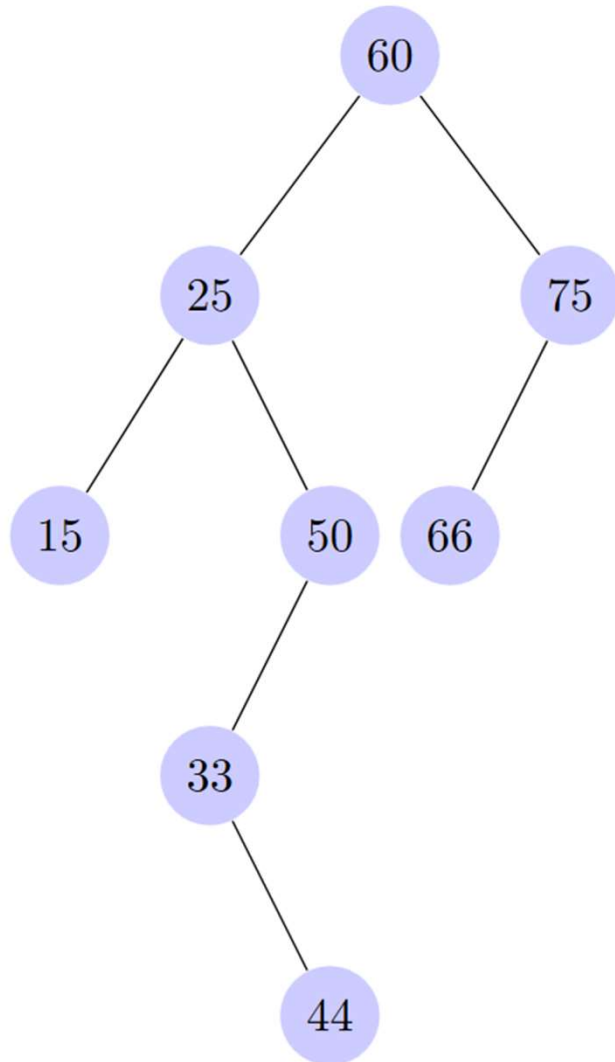
Deleting in Binary Search Tree

- ▼ Draw the binary search tree after deleting 25 from following tree



Deleting in Binary Search Tree

- ▼ Draw the binary search tree after deleting 25 from following tree



Traversal

- ▼ The preorder traversal sequence of a binary search tree is 30, 20, 10, 15, 25, 23, 39, 35, 42. What is the postorder traversal sequence of the same tree?

Traversal

▼ The preorder traversal sequence of a binary search tree is 30, 20, 10, 15, 25, 23, 39, 35, 42. What is the postorder traversal sequence of the same tree?

→ Construct tree first

→ First element will be root, here 30

Traversal

- ▼ The preorder traversal sequence of a binary search tree is 30, 20, 10, 15, 25, 23, 39, 35, 42. What is the postorder traversal sequence of the same tree?
 - Construct tree first
 - First element will be root, here 30
 - Then all elements above 30 will be in right part and all elements below 30 will be in left part
 - Repeat same steps for subtrees

Traversal

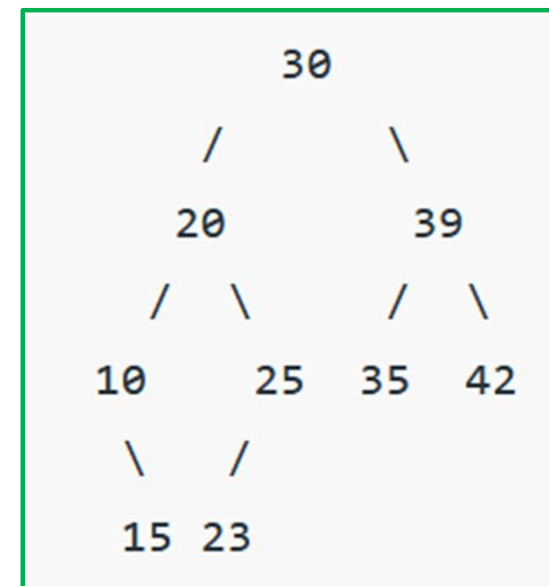
▼ The preorder traversal sequence of a binary search tree is 30, 20, 10, 15, 25, 23, 39, 35, 42. What is the postorder traversal sequence of the same tree?

→ Construct tree first

→ First element will be root, here 30

→ Then all elements above 30 will be in right part and all elements below 30 will be in left part

→ Repeat same steps for subtrees



Traversal

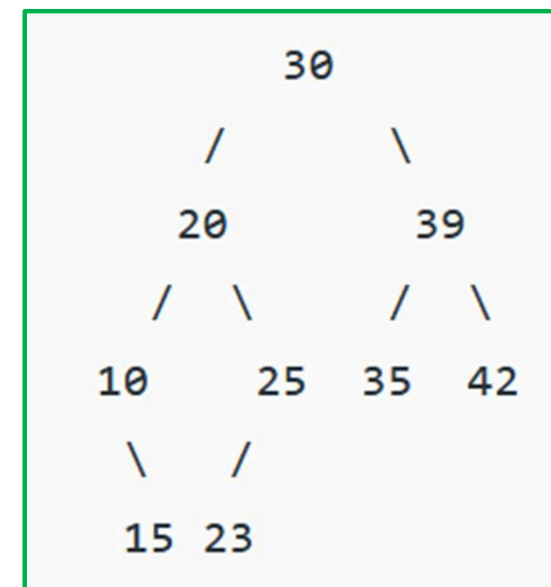
▼ The preorder traversal sequence of a binary search tree is 30, 20, 10, 15, 25, 23, 39, 35, 42. What is the postorder traversal sequence of the same tree?

→ Construct tree first

→ First element will be root, here 30

→ Then all elements above 30 will be in right part and all elements below 30 will be in left part

→ Repeat same steps for subtrees



Postorder is 15, 10, 23, 25, 20, 35, 42, 39, 30