# SYLLABUS

# Hindustani

CLASSICAL VOCAL



BOARD Surnandan Bharati, Kolkata





# VOCAL CLASSICAL ADYA

Practical - 100

#### **Practical**

- 1. Knowledge of shudh and vikrita swaras.
- 2. Thaat bilaval, bhairav and kafi-which swaras are komol and sudh?
- 3. Simple alankar of bilaval thaat In double laya- Sa Ga, Re Ma, Ga Pa, Ma Dha, Pa Ni, Dha Sa. In triple laya- Sa Re Ga, Re Ga Ma, Ga Ma Pa, Ma Pa Dha, Pa Dha Ni, Dha Ni Sa. In the laya of Kaharwa- Sa Re Ga Ma, Re Ga Ma Pa, Ga Ma Pa Dha, Ma Pa Dha Ni, Pa Dha Ni Sa.
- 4. Ability to sing sargam kheyal of Yaman and Bilaval.
- 5. Any bhajan.
- 6. Knowledge of talas :- a) Dadra, b) Kaharwa

#### **MADHYA**

Practical - 100

#### **Practical**

- 1. Knowledge of Yaman and Bhairavi.
- 2. One sargam khayal of Yaman and Asawari ragas.
- 3. Any bhajan.
- Knowledge of following talas : Dadra, Kaharwa, Teental
- 5. Definition of the following terms: Sangeet, Saptak, Swar, Thata, Alankar, Aroha, Abaroha, Sthayee, Antora, Some.

#### **PURNA**

| Practical     | _ | 100 |
|---------------|---|-----|
| Theory (Oral) | - | 100 |
| Total         |   | 200 |

#### Practical

1. Knowledge of Kafi and Khambaj thata. Ability to sing 10 alankars of those thatas.



- 2. Ability to sing one sargam geet in the following ragas : Yaman, Kafi and Bhupali.
- 3. Any Bhajan.
- 4. Knowledge of Shuddha and Komol Swaras.
- Knowledge of following talas : Dadra, Kaharwa, Teental and Jhamptal.

# Theory

- Definition of the following terms:
   Vadi, Samvadi, Mandra, Madhya, Tara, Saptak, Swaramalika,
   Jati, Tala, Tali, Khali, Avartan, The two systems of Hindusthani
   Classical Music
- 2. Description of the ragas Yaman and Bhairavi.
- 3. Recitation of the talas with hands studied in practical in dugun.

# **FIRST YEAR**

| Practical     | _  | 100 |
|---------------|----|-----|
| Theory (Oral) | -0 | 100 |
| Total         |    | 200 |

#### **Practical**

- 1. Knowledge of 12 swaras.
- 2. To sing the alankars with Sargam and Aa in dadra and teental.
- 3. A Kheyal in single laya in any two of the following ragas : Bhairav, Yaman, Bilawal, Bhupali, Kafi with tan.
- 4. Theoretical description of the above ragas.
- 5. A Bhajan.
- 6. Single, double and chaugun of Teental and Jhamptal.

#### Theory

- Definition of the following terms:
   Raga, Sangeet, Dhwani, Meer, Vadi, Anuvadi, Pakad, Jati, Some,
   Theka, Chal and Achal swar.
- 2. What is Swaramalika?
- 3. Theoretical description of the ragas studied in practical.



# **SECOND YEAR**

| Practical     | _  | 100 |
|---------------|----|-----|
| Theory (Oral) | -0 | 100 |
| Total         |    | 200 |

#### **Practical**

- 1. Five alankars in dadra and Kaharwa in single and double laya.
- Ability to sing a khayal on the following Ragas:
   Kafi, Brindabani Sarang, Bagesri, Bhairavi, Bhimpalesri, Kedar, Kamod, Desh
- 3. One bilambit khayal of any above two ragas with Alap, Bistar and tan.
- 4. A Bhajan.
- 5. Sing dhrupad in any one of the above ragas.
- 6. Recitation of tal: Ektal, Jhamptal, Choutal in single laya.

#### Theory

- 1. Detailed theoretical description of any three ragas : Bhairav, Kafi, Desh, Kedar, Bhimpalasri, Bagesri.
- 2. Write short notes on:
  - Gamok, Murchhana, Raga, Bikritswar, Jati, Pakar, Gram, Sangeet, Andolan, Janak Thata, Janya raga, Origin of Dhwani, Notation, Purbanga, Uttaranga.
- 3. Writing simple notations in the Bhatkhande system.
- 4. Write an essay on classical music in life.
- 5. Life sketches of any one:
  - a) Pt. Bishnudigambar Palushkar
  - b) Jadu Bhatta
  - c) Allauddian Khan
- 6. Write the following talas in Dugun : Jhamptal, Choutal and Teental

#### **THIRD YEAR**

| Practical | - | 100 |
|-----------|---|-----|
| Theory    | - | 100 |
| Total     |   | 200 |



#### **Practical**

- 1. Demonstration of raga by tanpura or Surmadhyam or Surpancham.
- A Kheyal on any three of the following ragas:
   Malkaush, Behag, Bageshree, Purabi, Bivash (of Bhatkhande),
   Puria, Hambir, Tilak Kamod, Alahia Bilabal.
- 3. Bilambit Kheyal on any one raga in Ektal Kedar or Malkoush.
- 4. A lakshman geet on any one of the ragas studied.
- 5. A Bhajan of Surdash and Meerabai.
- 6. A Dhrupad on any one ragas of your choice in Dhima and Double laya in Choutal or in Surphanktala.

#### Theory

- Definition of the following terms :
   Graha, Nyasa, Meend, Gamak, Andolan, Taan, Laykari, Palta, Tappa.
- 2. Detailed theoretical description of the ragas studied in practicals.
- 3. Detailed description of the Bhatkhande notation system.
- 4. Short essay on:
  - a) Importance of riwaj in music.
  - b) Music and Literature.
  - c) Folk Music.
- 5. Life sketches of any one:
  - a) Pt. Ravi Shankar
  - b) Abdul Karim Khan
  - c) Allauddin Khan

### **FOURTH YEAR**

| Practical   | 100 |
|-------------|-----|
| Theoretical | 100 |
| Total       | 200 |

#### Practical

- 1. Recognizing of Swar and Raga
- 2. Ability to sing Pudiya Dhanesri, Joyjoyanti, Malkoush, Chhayanat, Jogia, Multani, Durga, Pilu in Madhyalaya kheyals.



- 3. Ability to sing any two of the above ragas in Bilambit Kheyal.
- 4. One Dhrupad.
- 5. A Bhajan of Tulshi Das.
- 6. The following talas with dugun and chaugun:
  - a) Teental b) Ektal c) Surphank d) Chautal

#### Theory

- Definition of the following terms :
   Gitkiri, Tone, Semitone, Ragalap, Abhog, Sanchari, Murchhana,
   Abirbhav, Tirobhav, Gayak-Gayaki, Nayak-Nayaki.
- 2. Detailed Theoretical description of ragas learnt.
- 3. Description of Musical Instruments:
  - a) Tanpura b) Harmonium c) Tabla
- 4. Analyse Contrast ragas:
  - a) Basant Paraj b) Bahar Miya Mallar c) Chhayanot Kamod
- 5. Express your view on guru shishya parampara.
- 6. Life sketches of any one:
  - a) Sharangdev b) Amir Khusrow c) Tansen d) Joydev
  - e) Sadarang Adarang.

# **FIFTH YEAR**

(Sangeet Bharati)

| Practical 1st Paper | 100 |
|---------------------|-----|
| Theory 1st Paper    | 100 |
| Practical 2nd Paper | 100 |
| Theory 2nd Paper    | 100 |
| Total               | 400 |

# Practical-1st & 2nd Paper

- Ability to sing drut kheyals on the following ragas :
  - a) Todi b) Miya Malhar c) Basant d) Darbari Kanada
  - e) Sohini f) Ramkeli g) Marwa h) Lalit
- 2. Ability to sing dhrupad dhamar with dugun, chaugun.
- 3. Recognizing Swar and raga.
- 4. A Bhajan of Meerabai and Nanak.

- Recitation of talas with dugun and chaugun :
   a) Dipchandi b) Rupak c) Ada-chautal d) Jhamptal e) Jhumra
- 6. Knowledge of Hori, Dadra, Bhajan and Folk music.

# Theory-1st Paper

- 1. Detailed knowledge of the notation system of Bhatkhande and ability to write notations of Drut Bandish with alaps and tanas.
- 2. Concept of sandhi prakash ragas and detailed study of poorvang and uttarang ragas.
- 3. Writing any song on any raga in Madhya laya.
- 4. Aesthetics in music.
- 5. Description of musical instrument:
  - a) Esraj b) Sitar c) Sarod d) Harmonium
- 6. Compare
  - a) North Indian and Karnataki style b) Raga and Thaat
  - c) Dhrupad and Kheyal d) Naad, Shruti and Swar.

# Theory-2nd Paper

- 1. Prabandha, Nibaddha and Anibaddha Sangeet.
- History of Music from vedic period.
- 3. Importance of Saath Sangat in performance.
- 4. Write essay on music and literature.
- 5. National integration through Indian classical music.

#### SIXTH YEAR

| Practical 1st Paper<br>Theory 1st Paper | 100<br>100 |
|---|------------|
|   |            |
| Theory 2nd Paper                        | 100        |
| Total                                   | 400        |

#### Practical-1st & 2nd Paper

1. Vilambit kheyals on the following ragas with specialisation of Ragas, Alaap, Tanas.



- a) Shyamkalyan b) Komol Ashavadi c) Darbari Kanada
- d) Madhuvanti e) Chandrakaus
- 2. Ability to sing Drut Kheyals on the following ragas:
  - a) Adana b) Kalawati c) Sudh Kalyan d) Basant e) Gunkeli
- 3. Ability to sing minimum four taranas on any one of the above ragas.
- 4. One Dhamar with different layakaris on any one raga above from item no. 1 & 2.
- 5. Compare and contrast ragas:
  - a) Basant-Paraj b) Bahar-Miya Mallar c) Adana-Darbadi
  - d) Sudh Sarang-Shyamkalyan.
- 6. Ability to play simple talas like Teental, Jhamptal, Rupak and Dadra on tabla

#### **Theory-1st Paper**

- 1. Writing notations of vilambit and drut laya kheyals.
- 2. Detailed theoretical description of the ragas studied in practicals.
- 3. Detailed description of the Bhatkhande and Palushkar notation system.
- 4. Define gamak and its varieties with examples.
- 5. Define tana and explain 16 tana patterns in details.
- 6. Difference between Hindusthani and Karnataki music.

# Theory-2nd Paper

- 1. Importance of tanpura in music and techniques of tuning the tanpura.
- 2. Brief study of different singing styles of Indian music.
- 3. Rag and its characteristics.
- 4. Essays on a) Raga and Ras b) Philosophy and Music c) Folk music d) Acoustics.
- 5. Importance of art. What is the relation between art and music?
- 6. History of music from vedic period.