

# CS 6673 fall 2016

## Assignment 4 (100 points max), Due October 4, 2016 Submit a hardcopy before the start of class

### Problem 1 (100 points max)

Consider an ADALINE with multiple bipolar output units. Train it using the delta (LMS) rule for the following training set (as encountered before in HW03) :

(class 1)

$$\mathbf{s}^{(1)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \mathbf{s}^{(2)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{with} \quad \mathbf{t}^{(1)} = \mathbf{t}^{(2)} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix},$$

(class 2)

$$\mathbf{s}^{(3)} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}, \mathbf{s}^{(4)} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{with} \quad \mathbf{t}^{(3)} = \mathbf{t}^{(4)} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix},$$

(class 3)

$$\mathbf{s}^{(5)} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}, \mathbf{s}^{(6)} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{with} \quad \mathbf{t}^{(5)} = \mathbf{t}^{(6)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix},$$

(class 4)

$$\mathbf{s}^{(7)} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}, \mathbf{s}^{(8)} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{with} \quad \mathbf{t}^{(7)} = \mathbf{t}^{(8)} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Assume zero initial weights and biases, find numerically the weights and biases as accurately as you can without using any kind of inverses (or solving a set of linear equations). You will have to experiment with different constant values of the learning rate  $\alpha$ , as well as different scheduling schemes for gradually decreasing  $\alpha$ .

Can all the training patterns be correctly classified? What are the weights and biases that you get?

If we define the rms-error as

$$\frac{1}{Q} \sum_{q=1}^Q \sum_{j=1}^M \left( y_j - t_j^{(q)} \right)^2,$$

how large is this error in your case after reaching convergence? Comment on your findings.

Include a copy of you computer program and all the key results that you find.