

Total No. of Questions : 8]

**PB2513**

SEAT No. :

[Total No. of Pages : 2

[6263]-399

**B.E. (Artificial Intelligence and Data Science)**  
**REINFORCEMENT LEARNING**  
**(2019 Pattern) (Semester-VIII) (Elective-VI) (417533 D)**

*Time : 2½ Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 70]*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) Answer Q.1 or Q.2, Q.3 or Q.4, Q. 5 or Q. 6, Q. 7 or Q. 8.
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn whenever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right side indicate full marks.
- 4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

**Q1)** a) What is dynamic programming, And how does it apply to solving Markov Decision Processes? [9]

b) State the Banach Fixed point Theorem and its significance in dynamic programming. [9]

OR

**Q2)** a) Explain the contraction mapping property of Bellman expectation and optimality operators. [9]

b) State and explain the principle of optimality in the context of MDPs. [9]

**Q3)** a) What are monte Carlo Methods, and how are they used in reinforcement learning. [9]

b) Explain the idea behind per-decision Importance Sampling and its significance in off-policy learning. [8]

OR

**Q4)** a) What is the difference between On-policy and Off-policy learning in reinforcement learning. [8]

b) What is Monte Carlo Tree Search (MCTS), and where is it commonly used? [9]

*P.T.O.*

- Q5)** a) Enlist the advantages and disadvantages of using model-based and model-free approaches in reinforcement learning. [9]  
b) Describe the Q-learning algorithm and its main components. [9]

OR

- Q6)** a) Discuss the double DQN algorithm and its advantages over traditional DQNs. [9]  
b) Explain the concept of Temporal difference (TD) learning in reinforcement learning [9]

- Q7)** a) How can an agent adapt when the model used for planning is inaccurate? [9]  
b) How do Rollout Algorithms help in approximating the value function and improving decision-making? [8]

OR

- Q8)** a) Explain the Dyna architecture and how it integrates planning, acting, and learning. [8]  
b) Discuss the advantages and limitations of using real-time Dynamic programming. [9]

