

# 12. Spring boot AOP (Aspect Oriented Programming)

## AOP

- In simple term, it helps to intercept the method invocation. And we can perform some task before and after the method.
- **AOP** allow us to focus on business logic by handling boilerplate and repetitive code like logging, transaction management etc.

>>>> What I mean to say .

If we have multiple business logic part and we want some logging for the same.

>>>> then we have to apply logging for each and every business logic

>>>>Same goes for transactional let's begin transaction and commit or rollback or end the transaction.

>>>> we have to do for multiples times for every business logic.

**AOP** Can handle all these part .

- So, **Aspect** is a module which handle this repetitive or boilerplate code.
- Helps in achieving reusability, maintainability of the code.

## Used during:

- Logging
- Transactional Management
- Security etc..

>>If we want logging on 100 of places you can just put it into AOP module

>>it will handle it whether you want to put this check before or after the business logic.

>>changes at one place and impact will show at every places.

Dependency you need to add in pom.xml

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-aop</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

## Simple Exa

```
package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.AOP;

import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Aspect;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Before;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

@Component
@Aspect
public class LoggingAspect {
    @Before("execution(public String
com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller.EmployeeController.fetchEmployee())")
    public void beforeMethod(){
//ADVICE
        System.out.println("Inside Before Method Aspect");
    }
}
```

```
package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController
@RequestMapping(value = "/api/")
public class EmployeeController {

    @GetMapping(path="/fetchEmployee")
    public String fetchEmployee(){
        System.out.println("Employee Fetched.");
        return "Employee Fetched.";
    }
}
```

after hintting:<http://localhost:8080/api/fetchEmployee>

output:

Inside Before Method Aspect

Employee Fetched.

- A class annotated with @Aspect Spring boot get's to understand that this class has contains list of functions which could execute @before and @after as Business logic

## Pointcut

```
-("execution(public String  
com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller.EmployeeController.fetchEmployee())")
```

- Its an Expression, which tells where an **ADVICE[METHOD DEFINATION]** should be applied.
- Pointcut helps to identify which business logic method or class is going to execute this advice whether @Before and @After.

## 1.POINTCUT EXECUTION

### 1. \* >>> Wildcard STAR

```
("execution(public String  
com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller.EmployeeController.fetchEmployee())")
```

**(\*) wildcard : matches any single item**

- Matches any return type
- ' \* ' is combination of return type and access modifier's which matches any single item.
- ' \* ' it will check each and every method which contains modifier's like public, protected and private and return type will be ignored.

```
@Before("execution( *  
com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller.EmployeeController.fetchEmployee())")  
public void beforeMethod(){  
    System.out.println("Inside Before Method Aspect");  
}
```

```
"execution( * com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller.EmployeeController.*  
(String))"
```

- Matches any method with single parameter String
- Method Name will be ignored because we have put ' \* ' at the place of method name.

```
@Before("execution( *  
com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller.EmployeeController.*(String))")
```

```
public void beforeMethod(){
    System.out.println("Inside Before Method Aspect");
}
```

**"execution( String com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller.EmployeeController.fetchEmployee(\*))"**

- Matches fetchEmployee method that take any single parameter.

## 2. (..) wildcard : matches 0 or More item

**"execution( String com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller.EmployeeController.fetchEmployee(..))"**

- Matches fetchEmployee method that take any 0 or More parameters

Match this method

```
@RestController
@RequestMapping(value = "/api/")
public class EmployeeController {

    @GetMapping(path="/fetchEmployee")
    public String fetchEmployee(){
        System.out.println("Employee Fetched.");
        return "Employee Fetched.";
    }
}
```

**"execution( String com.springProject.SpringCourseProject..fetchEmployee())"**

```
@Before("execution( * com.springProject.SpringCourseProject..fetchEmployee(String))")
public void beforeMethod(){
    System.out.println("Inside Before Method Aspect");
}
```

- Matches fetchEmployee method in 'com.SpringCourseProject' package and subPackage classes.

**"execution( String com.springProject.SpringCourseProject..\*())"**

- Matches any method in 'com.SpringCourseProject' package and subPackage classes.

## 2.POINTCUT WITHIN

**Within** : matches all method within any class or package.

- Here we are only giving class path and packagepath
- we are not pointing for specific method.

**@Before("@within( com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller.EmployeeController"))**

- This pointcut will run for each method in the classEmployeeController.

**@Before("@within( com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller.."))**

- (..) This pointcut will run for each method in this package and subpackage

```
package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.AOP;

import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Aspect;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Before;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

@Component
@Aspect
public class LoggingAspect {
    //Any class which has this @Service annotations, All it's method match's will
    happen.
    @Before("@within(org.springframework.stereotype.Service)")
    public void fetchEmployeeSalaryBeforeMethod(){
        System.out.println("Inside Before Method Aspect of
fetchEmployeeSalaryBeforeMethod");
    }
}
```

```
package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.Services;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

@Service
public class EmployeeUtil {

    public String fetchEmpSalary(){
        System.out.println("Employee Salary Fetched");
        return "Employee Salary Fetched.";
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

```
package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller;  
  
import com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.Services.EmployeeUtil;  
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;  
  
@RestController  
@RequestMapping(value = "/api/")  
public class EmployeeController {  
  
    @Autowired  
    EmployeeUtil employeeUtil;  
  
    @GetMapping(path="/fetchEmployeeSalary")  
    public String fetchEmployeeSalary(){  
        System.out.println("Inside Method of fetchEmployeeSalary of  
EmployeeController.");  
        return employeeUtil.fetchEmpSalary();  
    }  
}
```

Hitting API : <http://localhost:8080/api/fetchEmployeeSalary>

OUTPUT:

Inside Method of fetchEmployeeSalary of EmployeeController.

Inside Before Method Aspect of fetchEmployeeSalaryBeforeMethod

Employee Salary Fetched

### 3.POINTCUT @annotation :

- matches any that is annotated with given annotation.

```
package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.AOP;  
  
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Aspect;  
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Before;  
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;  
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;  
  
@Component  
@Aspect
```

```

public class LoggingAspect {
    @Before("execution(*
com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller.EmployeeController.fetchEmployee())")
    public void beforeMethod(){
        System.out.println("Inside Before Method Aspect");
    }
    @Before("@annotation(org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping)")
    public void beforeMethodForAnnotations(){
        System.out.println("Inside Before Method Aspect of beforeMethodForAnnotations");
    }
}

```

```

package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController
@RequestMapping(value = "/api/")
public class EmployeeController {
    @GetMapping(path="/fetchEmployee")
    public String fetchEmployee(){
        System.out.println("Employee Fetched.");
        return "Employee Fetched.";
    }
}

```

Hitting API : <http://localhost:8080/api/fetchEmployee>

OUTPUT :

Inside Before Method Aspect  
 Inside Before Method Aspect of beforeMethodForAnnotations  
 Employee Fetched.

#### 4.POINTCUT args :

##### @Before("args(String,int)")

- Args: matches any method with particular arguments (or parameters)
- If instead of primitive type, we need object, then we can give like this.

>>>>>@Before("args(com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.DTO.Employee)")

```

package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.AOP;

import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Aspect;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Before;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

@Component
@Aspect
public class LoggingAspect {
    @Before("@annotation(org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping)")
    public void beforeMethodForAnnotations(){
        System.out.println("Inside Before Method Aspect of beforeMethodForAnnotations");
    }

    @Before("args(String, int)")
    public void beforeMethodForArgs(){
        System.out.println("Inside Before Method Aspect of beforeMethodForArgs");
    }
}

```

```

package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.Services;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

@Service
public class EmployeeUtil {

    public String fetchEmployeeNameAndSalary(String name,int sal){
        String result = "EmployeeName: "+name+" Employee Salary: "+String.valueOf(sal);
        System.out.println(result);
        return result;
    }
}

```

```

package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller;

import com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.Services.EmployeeUtil;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController
@RequestMapping(value = "/api/")

```



```

public class EmployeeController {    @GetMapping(path="/fetchEmployeeNameAndSalary")
    public String fetchEmployeeNameAndSalary(){
        System.out.println("Inside Method of fetchEmployeeNameAndSalary of
EmployeeController.");
        return employeeUtil.fetchEmployeeNameAndSalary("SAURAV SAXENA",1200000);
    }
}

```

**HITTING API :** <http://localhost:8080/api/fetchEmployeeNameAndSalary>

OUTPUT:

Inside Before Method Aspect of fetchEmployeeSalaryBeforeMethod

EmployeeName: SAURAV SAXENA Employee Salary: 1200000

## 5. @args: @Before("@args(org.springframework.stereotype.Service)")

matches any method with particular parameters and that parameter class is annotated with particular annotation In this case @Service.

```

package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.AOP;

import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Aspect;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Before;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

@Component
@Aspect
public class LoggingAspect {
    @Before("@args(org.springframework.stereotype.Service)")
    public void beforeMethodForA(){
        System.out.println("Inside Before Method Aspect of
beforeMethodForArgsForAnnotationsServices");
    }

}

```

```

package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.DTO;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

//@Data
public class EmployeeDTO {
    String name;
}

```

```

    int sal;
    int EmpId;

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public void setSal(int sal) {
        this.sal = sal;
    }

    public void setEmpId(int empId) {
        EmpId = empId;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "EmployeeDTO{" +
            "name='" + name + '\'' +
            ", sal=" + sal +
            ", EmpId=" + EmpId +
            '}';
    }
}

```

not working for me

## 6. Target: Matches any method on particular instances of a class.

```

package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.AOP;

import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Aspect;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Before;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

@Component
@Aspect
public class LoggingAspect {

    //Any class which has this @Service annotations, All it's method match's will
    happen.
    @Before("@within(org.springframework.stereotype.Service)")
    public void fetchEmployeeSalaryBeforeMethod(){
        System.out.println("Inside Before Method Aspect of
fetchEmployeeSalaryBeforeMethod");
    }
    @Before("target(com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.Services.EmployeeUtil)")
    public void beforeMethodForTargetPointCut(){

```

```

        System.out.println("Inside Before Method Aspect of
beforeMethodForTargetPointCut");
    }

}

```

```

package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.DTO;

```

```

import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

```

```

@Service
//@Data
public class EmployeeDTO {
    String name;
    int sal;
    int EmpId;

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public void setSal(int sal) {
        this.sal = sal;
    }

    public void setEmpId(int empId) {
        EmpId = empId;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "EmployeeDTO{" +
            "name='" + name + '\'' +
            ", sal=" + sal +
            ", EmpId=" + EmpId +
            '\'';
    }
}

```

```

package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.Services;

```

```

import com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.DTO.EmployeeDTO;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

```

```

@Service
public class EmployeeUtil {

```

```

    public String fetchEmployeeNameAndSalary(String name,int sal){
        String result = "EmployeeName: "+name+" Employee Salary: "+String.valueOf(sal);
        System.out.println(result);
        return result;
    }

    public String fetchEmployeeDTO(EmployeeDTO employeeDTO){
        System.out.println(employeeDTO.toString());
        return employeeDTO.toString();
    }
}

```

```

package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller;

import com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.DTO.EmployeeDTO;
import com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.Services.EmployeeUtil;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;

@RestController
@RequestMapping(value = "/api/")
public class EmployeeController {

    @Autowired
    EmployeeUtil employeeUtil;

    @PostMapping(path = "fetchEmployeeDTO")
    public String fetchEmployeeDTO(@RequestBody EmployeeDTO employeeDTO){
        System.out.println("Inside fetchEmployeeDTO Method Of Employee Controller");
        return employeeUtil.fetchEmployeeDTO(employeeDTO);
    }
}

```

## OUTPUT:

Hitting API : <http://localhost:8080/api/fetchEmployeeDTO>

POST

PAYLOAD:{

"name":"SAURAV SAXENA",

"sal":120000,

"empId":1

}

Inside fetchEmployeeDTO Method Of Employee Controller

Inside Before Method Aspect of beforeMethodForTargetPointCut

Inside Before Method Aspect of fetchEmployeeSalaryBeforeMethod

Inside EmployeeUtil fetchEmployeeDTO details fetched: EmployeeDTO{name='SAURAV SAXENA', sal=120000, EmpId=1}

## 7. In Target we can also apply interface

**@Before("target(com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.interfaces.IEmployee)")**

```
package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.AOP;

import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Aspect;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Before;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

@Component
@Aspect
public class LoggingAspect {
    @Before("target(com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.interfaces.IEmployee)")
    public void beforeMethodForTargetPointCutAppliedInterface(){
        System.out.println("Inside Before Method Aspect of
beforeMethodForTargetPointCutAppliedInterface");
    }
}
```

```
package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller;

import com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.interfaces.IEmployee;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Qualifier;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;

@RestController
@RequestMapping(value = "/api/")
public class EmployeeController {
    @Autowired
    @Qualifier("TempEmployee")
    IEmployee iEmployeeObj;

    @GetMapping(path="/fetchEmployee")
    public String fetchEmployee(){
        iEmployeeObj.fetchEmployeeMethod();
        return "Employee Fetched.";
    }
}
```

```
}
```

```
package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.interfaces;
```

```
public interface IEmployee {  
    public void fetchEmployeeMethod();  
}
```

```
package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.interfaceImple;
```

```
import com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.interfaces.IEmployee;  
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Qualifier;  
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
```

```
@Component  
@Qualifier("PermanentEmployee")  
public class PermanentEmployee implements IEmployee {  
    @Override  
    public void fetchEmployeeMethod() {  
        System.out.println("Inside fetchEmployeeMethod Of permanentEmployee");  
    }  
}
```

```
package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.interfaceImple;
```

```
import com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.interfaces.IEmployee;  
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Qualifier;  
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
```

```
@Component  
@Qualifier("TempEmployee")  
public class TempEmployee implements IEmployee {  
    @Override  
    public void fetchEmployeeMethod() {  
        System.out.println("Inside fetchEmployeeMethod Of TempEmployee");  
    }  
}
```

OUTPUT:

HITING API: <http://localhost:8080/api/fetchEmployee>

Inside Before Method Aspect

Inside Before Method Aspect of beforeMethodForAnnotations

Inside Before Method Aspect of beforeMethodForTargetPointCutAppliedInterface

Inside fetchEmployeeMethod Of TempEmployee

## 8. Combining two pointcuts using: [&& boolean AND] and [|| boolean OR]

```
package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.AOP;

import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.After;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Aspect;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Before;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

@Component
@Aspect
public class LoggingAspect {
    @Before("execution(*
com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller.EmployeeController.*())"
        +
        "&& @within(org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController)"
    )
    public void beforeAndMethod(){
        System.out.println("Inside beforeAndMethod Method Aspect");
    }

    @After("execution(*
com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller.EmployeeController.*())"
        +
        "|| @within(org.springframework.stereotype.Component)"
    )
    public void afterORMethod(){
        System.out.println("Inside afterORMethod Method Aspect");
    }
}
```

```
package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Qualifier;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;

@RestController
@RequestMapping(value = "/api/")
public class EmployeeController {
    @GetMapping(path="/fetchEmployee")
    public String fetchEmployee(){
```

```

        System.out.println("Employee Fetched.");
        return "Employee Fetched.";
    }
}

```

hitting API: <http://localhost:8080/api/fetchEmployee>

## OUTPUT

Inside Before Method Aspect of beforeMethodForAnnotations

Employee Fetched.

Inside afterORMethod Method Aspect

## 9. Named Pointcuts

```

package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.AOP;

import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.After;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Aspect;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Before;
import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Pointcut;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

@Component
@Aspect
public class LoggingAspect {
    @Pointcut("execution(*
com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller.EmployeeController.*())")
    public void customPointCutName(){
        //always stays empty
    }

    @Before("customPointCutName()")
    public void customPointcutBeforeMethod(){
        System.out.println("inside before customPointcutBeforeMethod");
    }
}

```

```

package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Qualifier;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;

@RestController

```



```

@RequestMapping(value = "/api/")
public class EmployeeController {
    @GetMapping(path="/fetchEmployee")
    public String fetchEmployee(){

        System.out.println("Employee Fetched.");
        return "Employee Fetched.";
    }
}

```

hitting API: <http://localhost:8080/api/fetchEmployee>

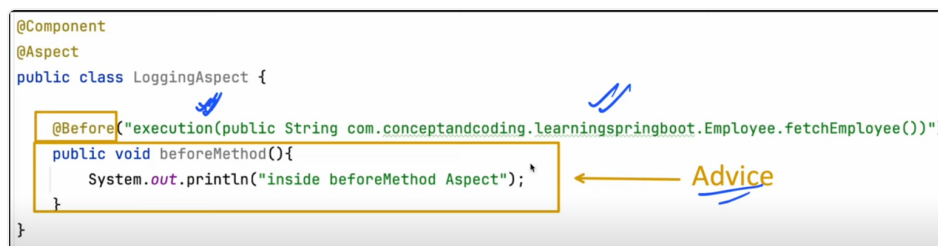
OUTPUT

inside before customPointcutBeforeMethod

Employee Fetched.

## ADVICE

- It's action, which is taken @Before or @After or @Around the execution.



```

@Component
@Aspect
public class LoggingAspect {

    @Before("execution(public String com.conceptandcoding.learningspringboot.Employee.fetchEmployee())")
    public void beforeMethod(){
        System.out.println("inside beforeMethod Aspect");
    }
}

```

The screenshot shows the code with handwritten blue checkmarks above the `@Component`, `@Aspect`, and `@Before` annotations. A yellow box highlights the `@Before` annotation and the `beforeMethod()` method. An orange arrow labeled "Advice" points from the right towards the `beforeMethod()` method.

- @Around As the name says, it surrounds the method execution with before and after both
- Incase of @Before internally spring boot call the aspect method before calling the actual business logic
- Incase @After internally call after the execution of Business logic.
- But @Around we need to call business logic by applying **joinPoint.proceed();**.
- **joinPoint** Its generally considered a point, where actual method invocation happens.

```

@Around("execution(*
com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller.EmployeeController.*())")
public void AroundMethod(ProceedingJoinPoint joinPoint) throws Throwable {
    System.out.println("Inside Before Method Aspect of AroundMethod");
    joinPoint.proceed();
    System.out.println("Inside After Method Aspect of AroundMethod");
}

```

```

package com.springProject.SpringCourseProject.controller;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Qualifier;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;

@RestController
@RequestMapping(value = "/api/")
public class EmployeeController {
    @GetMapping(path="/fetchEmployee")
    public String fetchEmployee(){

        System.out.println("Employee Fetched.");
        return "Employee Fetched.";
    }
}

```

hitting API: <http://localhost:8080/api/fetchEmployee>

OUTPUT

Inside Before Method Aspect of AroundMethod

Employee Fetched.

Inside After Method Aspect of AroundMethod

**By now, few questions we all should have.**

1. How this interception works?.
2. What if we have 1000s of pointcut, so whenever I Invoke method does matching happens with 100s of pointcut.  
>>Matching with 1000s of pointcut . will cost application latency.

**Let's understand the AOP flow, to get an answer of above doubts.**

1. When Application startup happens
  - Look for @Aspest annotation classes
  - Parse the pointcut Expression  
>>>Done by [PointcutParser.java](#) class
  - Stored in efficient data structure or cache after parsing.  
>>So it be easy for matching.
  - Look for @Component, @Service @Conroller etc.

- For each class, it check if it's eligible for interceptions based on Pointcut expression  
>>Done By [AbstractAutoProxyCreator.java](#) class
- If yes, it creates a Proxy using **JDK Dynamic proxy** or **CGLIB[Code generation Library PROXY]** proxy this proxy class, has code, which execute advice before the method, then method execution happens and after than advice if any.

### When to use JDK Dynamic proxy or CGLIB?

- When a class is implemented with some interface, then it's already a child class it's uses **JDK Dynamic proxies**
- If class is not child of interface CGLIB has capability to create sub class at this it's uses **CGLIB**.
- Note When you hitting your actual business logic Like In our case it's EmployeeUtil class
- spring boot checked if there is a proxy created for this fetchEmployeeNameAndSalary() method of EmployeeUtil class.
- Internally might Proxy class has invoked which is created at the time of application startup.
- EmployeeUtil class is not child of any class so it's uses CGLIB For creating proxy of EmployeeUtil

Detailed Expanation <https://notebook.zohopublic.in/public/notes/dcr5z12bd30d9fbc2454e9881904115682227> for above AOP Internal working.