# **SBML Model Report**

# Model name: "Koo2013 - Shear stress induced eNOS expression - Model 3"



May 5, 2016

# 1 General Overview

This is a document in SBML Level 2 Version 4 format. This model was created by the following three authors: Nick Juty<sup>1</sup>, Vijayalakshmi Chelliah<sup>2</sup> and Andrew Koo<sup>3</sup> at August 19<sup>th</sup> 2013 at 1:36 p. m. and last time modified at April seventh 2014 at three o' clock in the morning. Table 1 shows an overview of the quantities of all components of this model.

Table 1: Number of components in this model, which are described in the following sections.

Element	Quantity    Element		Quantity
compartment types	0	compartments	3
species types	0	species	34
events	0	constraints	0
reactions	28	function definitions	0
global parameters	0	unit definitions	10
rules	0	initial assignments	0

# 2 Unit Definitions

This is an overview of ten unit definitions.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>EMBL-EBI, juty@ebi.ac.uk

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>EMBL-EBI, viji@ebi.ac.uk

 $<sup>^3</sup>$ Massachusetts Institute of Technology, kooj@mit.edu

#### 2.1 Unit time

Name time

**Definition** s

# 2.2 Unit substance

Name substance

**Definition**  $10^{-9}$  mol

#### 2.3 Unit area

Name area

 $\textbf{Definition}\ m^2$ 

# 2.4 Unit length

Name length

**Definition** m

#### 2.5 Unit volume

Name volume

**Definition** 1

#### 2.6 Unit sub\_sec

Name sub\_sec

**Definition**  $10^{-9} \text{ mol} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ 

# 2.7 Unit inv\_sec

Name inv\_sec

**Definition**  $s^{-1}$ 

### 2.8 Unit inv\_sec\_sub

Name inv\_sec\_sub

**Definition**  $(10^{-9} \text{ mol})^{-1} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ 

#### 2.9 Unit nM\_inv\_s

Name nM\_inv\_s

**Definition**  $nmol \cdot s^{-1}$ 

#### 2.10 Unit inv\_nM\_s

Name inv\_nM\_s

**Definition**  $nmol^{-1} \cdot s^{-1}$ 

# 3 Compartments

This model contains three compartments.

Table 2: Properties of all compartments.

Id	Name	SBO	Spatial Dimensions	Size	Unit	Constant	Outside
default			3	1	litre	<b></b>	
c1	Cell		3	1	litre	$\overline{\mathbf{Z}}$	default
c3	nucleus		3	1	litre	$   \overline{\mathbf{Z}} $	c1

# 3.1 Compartment default

This is a three dimensional compartment with a constant size of one litre.

#### 3.2 Compartment c1

This is a three dimensional compartment with a constant size of one litre, which is surrounded by default.

Name Cell

#### 3.3 Compartment c3

This is a three dimensional compartment with a constant size of one litre, which is surrounded by c1 (Cell).

Name nucleus

# 4 Species

This model contains 34 species. Section 6 provides further details and the derived rates of change of each species.

Table 3: Properties of each species.

Id	Name	Compartment	Derived Unit	Constant	Boundary Condi- tion
s35	s35	c1	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$		$\Box$
s37	s37	c1	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$		$\Box$
s38	pre_time	c1	$10^{-9}$ mol		$\Box$
s39	Time	c1	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$		
s42	AP-1	c3	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$		$\Box$
s43	pp-JNKK	c1	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$		$\Box$
s44	pp-JNK	c1	$10^{-9}$ mol		$\Box$
s49	KLF2	c1	$10^{-9}$ mol		$\Box$
s51	eNOS-Cav-1	c1	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$		$\Box$
s91	Shc	c1	$10^{-9}$ mol		$\Box$
s92	p-Src	c1	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$		
s93	p-FAK	c1	$10^{-9}$ mol		$\Box$
s94	Src	c1	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$		
s95	FAK	c1	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$		
s96	JNKK	c1	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$		$\Box$
s97	MEKK1	c1	$10^{-9}$ mol		$\Box$
s98	p-Shc	c1	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$		$\Box$
s99	JNK	c1	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$		$\Box$
s100	p-JNKK	c1	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$		
s101	p-MEKK1	c1	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$		
s102	Ras:GTP	c1	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$		
s103	Ras:GDP	c1	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$		$\Box$

Id	Name	Compartment	Derived Unit	Constant	Boundary Condi- tion
s104	p-JNK	c1	$10^{-9}$ mol		
s105	KLF2	c1	$10^{-9}$ mol		
s106	eNOS	c1	$10^{-9}$ mol		
s107	aAP-1	c3	$10^{-9}$ mol		
s108	eNOS	c3	$10^{-9}$ mol		
s110	p-FAK:Shc	c1	$10^{-9}$ mol		
s111	Grb2:Sos	c1	$10^{-9}$ mol		
s112	p-FAK:p-Shc	c1	$10^{-9}$ mol		
s113	p-FAK:p-Shc:Grb2:Sos	c1	$10^{-9}$ mol		
s114	p-Shc:Grb2:Sos	c1	$10^{-9}$ mol		
s115	eNOS	c3	$10^{-9}$ mol		
s119	Shear Stress	default	$10^{-9}$ mol		

# 5 Reactions

This model contains 28 reactions. All reactions are listed in the following table and are subsequently described in detail. If a reaction is affected by a modifier, the identifier of this species is written above the reaction arrow.

Table 4: Overview of all reactions

N₀	Id	Name	Reaction Equation	SBO
1	re102		s95 <u>\$39, \$119, \$39</u> s93	
2	re103		$s94 \xrightarrow{s39, s119, s39} s92$	
3	re104		$s91 + s93 \xrightarrow{s91, s93, s110} s110$	
4	re105		$s110 \xrightarrow{s92, s110, s92, s112} s112$	
5	re106		$s112 + s111 \xrightarrow{\underbrace{s111, s112, s113}} s113$	
6	re107		$s113 \xrightarrow{s113, s93, s114} s114 + s93$	
7	re108		$s98 \xrightarrow{s98} s91$	
8	re109		$s114 \xrightarrow{s114} s98 + s111$	
9	re110		$s115 \xrightarrow{s115} s106$	
10	re111		$s108 \xrightarrow{s107, s49, s107, s49} s115$	
11	re112		$s103 \xrightarrow{s114, s114, s103} s102$	
12	re113		$s102 \xrightarrow{s102} s103$	
13	re114		$s97 \xrightarrow{s102, s102, s97} s101$	
14	re115		$s101 \xrightarrow{s101} s97$	
15	re116		$s96 \xrightarrow{s101, s101, s96} s100$	
16	re117		$s100 \xrightarrow{s100} s96$	

N₀	Id	Name	Reaction Equation	SBO
17	re118		$s99 \xrightarrow{s43, s99, s43} s104$	
18	re119		$s104 \xrightarrow{s104} s99$	
19	re120		$s106 \xrightarrow{s106} s35$	
20	re121		$s37 \xrightarrow{s106, s106} s51$	
21	re122		$s38 \longrightarrow s39$	
22	re123		$s43 \xrightarrow{s43} s100$	
23	re124		$s100 \xrightarrow{s101, s100, s101} s43$	
24	re125		$s44 \xrightarrow{s44} s104$	
25	re126		$s104 \xrightarrow{s43, s104, s43} s44$	
26	re127		$s42 \xrightarrow{s44, s44, s42} s107$	
27	re128		$s107 \xrightarrow{s107} s42$	
28	re129		$s105 \xrightarrow{s39, s39} s49$	

#### 5.1 Reaction re102

This is a reversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by three modifiers.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s95 \stackrel{\underline{s39, s119, s39}}{\rightleftharpoons} s93 \tag{1}$$

#### Reactant

Table 5: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s95	FAK	

#### **Modifiers**

Table 6: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s39	Time	
s119	Shear Stress	
s39	Time	

#### **Product**

Table 7: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s93	p-FAK	

#### **Kinetic Law**

Derived unit contains undeclared units

$$v_{1} = \exp\left(\text{unity} - \left(\frac{\text{s39}}{\text{tf}}\right)^{0.35}\right) \cdot \text{normal} \cdot \left(\frac{\text{s39} + \text{tiny\_num}}{\text{unimol}}\right)^{-0.65} \cdot \left(\text{unity} - \left(\frac{\text{s39}}{\text{tf}}\right)^{0.35}\right) \quad (2)$$

Table 8: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
normal			4.000	$nmol \cdot s^{-1}$	$\overline{Z}$
tf			60.000	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$	
unity				dimensionless	
unimol				$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$	$\square$
$\mathtt{tiny\_num}$			$10^{-6}$	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$	$\square$

#### 5.2 Reaction re103

This is a reversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by three modifiers.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s94 = \frac{s39, s119, s39}{s92} s92$$
 (3)

#### Reactant

Table 9: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s94	Src	

#### **Modifiers**

Table 10: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s39	Time	
s119	Shear Stress	
s39	Time	

#### **Product**

Table 11: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s92	p-Src	

#### **Kinetic Law**

Derived unit contains undeclared units

$$v_2 = \exp\left(\text{unity} - \left(\frac{\text{s39}}{\text{tf}}\right)^{1.3}\right) \cdot \text{normal} \cdot \left(\frac{\text{s39}}{\text{unimol}}\right)^{0.3} \cdot \left(\text{unity} - \left(\frac{\text{s39}}{\text{tf}}\right)^{1.3}\right)$$
(4)

Table 12: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
normal			0.026	$nmol \cdot s^{-1}$	$\overline{Z}$
tf			540.000	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$	
unity				dimensionless	
unimol			1.000	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$	

#### 5.3 Reaction re104

This is a reversible reaction of two reactants forming one product influenced by three modifiers.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s91 + s93 \xrightarrow{s91, s93, s110} s110$$
 (5)

#### **Reactants**

Table 13: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s91	Shc	
s93	p-FAK	

#### **Modifiers**

Table 14: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s91	Shc	
s93	p-FAK	
s110	p-FAK:Shc	

# **Product**

Table 15: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s110	p-FAK:Shc	

#### **Kinetic Law**

Derived unit  $s^{-1} \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ mol}$ 

$$v_3 = k3 \cdot s91 \cdot s93 - kr3 \cdot s110 \tag{6}$$

Table 16: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
k3 kr3			0.1 1.0	$\begin{array}{c} nmol^{-1} \cdot s^{-1} \\ s^{-1} \end{array}$	✓ ✓

# 5.4 Reaction re105

This is a reversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by four modifiers.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s110 \stackrel{\underline{s92, s110, s92, s112}}{=} s112$$
 (7)

### Reactant

Table 17: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s110	p-FAK:Shc	

#### **Modifiers**

Table 18: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s92	p-Src	

Id	Name	SBO
s110 s92	p-FAK:Shc p-Src	
s112	p-FAK:p-Shc	

#### **Product**

Table 19: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s112	p-FAK:p-Shc	

# **Kinetic Law**

Derived unit  $s^{-1} \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ mol}$ 

$$v_4 = k4 \cdot s110 \cdot s92 - kr4 \cdot s112$$
 (8)

Table 20: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
k4			8.33	$nmol^{-1} \cdot s^{-1}$	
1 4					
kr4			5.00	S	$ oldsymbol{Z}$

# 5.5 Reaction re106

This is a reversible reaction of two reactants forming one product influenced by three modifiers.

#### **Reaction equation**

$$s112 + s111 \xrightarrow{\underline{s111, s112, s113}} s113$$
 (9)

# **Reactants**

Table 21: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s112	p-FAK:p-Shc	
s111	Grb2:Sos	

# **Modifiers**

Table 22: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s111	Grb2:Sos	
s112	p-FAK:p-Shc	
s113	p-FAK:p-Shc:Grb2:Sos	

# **Product**

Table 23: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s113	p-FAK:p-Shc:Grb2:Sos	

#### **Kinetic Law**

Derived unit  $s^{-1} \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ mol}$ 

$$v_5 = k5 \cdot s111 \cdot s112 - kr5 \cdot s113$$
 (10)

Table 24: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO Val	ue Unit	Constant
k5 kr5			0.0 $\text{nmol}^{-1} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ 6.0 $\text{s}^{-1}$	<b>✓</b>

# 5.6 Reaction re107

This is a reversible reaction of one reactant forming two products influenced by three modifiers.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s113 \xrightarrow{s113, s93, s114} s114 + s93$$
 (11)

#### Reactant

Table 25: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s113	p-FAK:p-Shc:Grb2:Sos	

# **Modifiers**

Table 26: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s93	p-FAK:p-Shc:Grb2:Sos p-FAK p-Shc:Grb2:Sos	

#### **Products**

Table 27: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s114 s93	p-Shc:Grb2:Sos p-FAK	

#### **Kinetic Law**

**Derived unit**  $s^{-1} \cdot 10^{-9}$  mol

$$v_6 = k6 \cdot s113 - kr6 \cdot s93 \cdot s114$$
 (12)

Table 28: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
k6			2040.0	$s^{-1}$	$ \mathbf{Z} $
kr6			15700.0	$nmol^{-1} \cdot s^{-1}$	$\square$

# 5.7 Reaction re108

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by one modifier.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s98 \xrightarrow{s98} s91 \tag{13}$$

#### Reactant

Table 29: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s98	p-Shc	

#### **Modifier**

Table 30: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s98	p-Shc	

#### **Product**

Table 31: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s91	Shc	

#### **Kinetic Law**

 $\textbf{Derived unit} \ \ 9.9999999999998 \cdot 10^{-10} \ mol \cdot s^{-1}$ 

$$v_7 = \frac{\text{V8} \cdot \text{s98}}{\text{Km8} + \text{s98}} \tag{14}$$

Table 32: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO Value	Unit	Constant
V8 Km8			$\begin{array}{c} \operatorname{nmol} \cdot \operatorname{s}^{-1} \\ 10^{-9} \operatorname{mol} \end{array}$	<b>✓</b>

# 5.8 Reaction re109

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming two products influenced by one modifier.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s114 \xrightarrow{s114} s98 + s111 \tag{15}$$

#### Reactant

Table 33: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s114	p-Shc:Grb2:Sos	

#### Modifier

Table 34: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s114	p-Shc:Grb2:Sos	

#### **Products**

Table 35: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s98 s111	p-Shc Grb2:Sos	

# **Kinetic Law**

Derived unit  $s^{-1} \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ mol}$ 

$$v_8 = k7 \cdot s114 \tag{16}$$

Table 36: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO V	Value 💮	Unit	Constant
k7		4	40.8	$s^{-1}$	$   \overline{\mathscr{A}} $

# 5.9 Reaction re110

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by one modifier.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s115 \xrightarrow{s115} s106$$
 (17)

#### Reactant

Table 37: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s115	eNOS	

#### **Modifier**

Table 38: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s115	eNOS	

#### **Product**

Table 39: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s106	eNOS	

# **Kinetic Law**

Derived unit  $s^{-1} \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ mol}$ 

$$v_9 = k25 \cdot s115 \tag{18}$$

Table 40: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO Value Unit	Constant
k25		$0.001   s^{-1}$	

# **5.10 Reaction** re111

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by four modifiers.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s108 \xrightarrow{s107, s49, s107, s49} s115$$
 (19)

#### Reactant

Table 41: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s108	eNOS	

#### **Modifiers**

Table 42: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s107	aAP-1	
s49	KLF2	
s107	aAP-1	
s49	KLF2	

#### **Product**

Table 43: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s115	eNOS	

# **Kinetic Law**

**Derived unit**  $(10^{-9} \text{ mol})^2 \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ 

$$v_{10} = k24t1 \cdot s107 + k24t2 \cdot s49 \tag{20}$$

Table 44: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
k24t1			$1.2\cdot 10^{-4}$	$nmol \cdot s^{-1}$	
k24t2			$9 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$nmol \cdot s^{-1}$	

#### **5.11 Reaction** re112

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by three modifiers.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s103 \xrightarrow{s114, s114, s103} s102$$
 (21)

#### Reactant

Table 45: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s103	Ras:GDP	

# **Modifiers**

Table 46: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s114	p-Shc:Grb2:Sos	
s114	p-Shc:Grb2:Sos	
s103	Ras:GDP	

#### **Product**

Table 47: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s102	Ras:GTP	

#### **Kinetic Law**

**Derived unit**  $s^{-1} \cdot 9.999999999998 \cdot 10^{-10} \text{ mol}$ 

$$v_{11} = \frac{\text{k9} \cdot \text{s114} \cdot \text{s103}}{\text{s103} + \text{Km9}}$$
 (22)

Table 48: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO Valu	e Unit	Constant
k9 Km9			$\frac{1}{1} \frac{10^{-9} \text{ mol}}{1}$	

# **5.12 Reaction** re113

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by one modifier.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s102 \xrightarrow{s102} s103 \tag{23}$$

#### Reactant

Table 49: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s102	Ras:GTP	

#### **Modifier**

Table 50: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s102	Ras:GTP	

# **Product**

Table 51: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s103	Ras:GDP	

#### **Kinetic Law**

**Derived unit**  $9.999999999998 \cdot 10^{-10} \text{ mol} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ 

$$v_{12} = \frac{V10 \cdot s102}{Km10 + s102} \tag{24}$$

Table 52: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
V10			0.289	$nmol \cdot s^{-1}$	$\overline{Z}$
Km10			0.057	$10^{-9} \text{ mol}$	$\checkmark$

#### **5.13 Reaction** re114

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by three modifiers.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s97 \xrightarrow{s102, s102, s97} s101$$
 (25)

#### Reactant

Table 53: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s97	MEKK1	

#### **Modifiers**

Table 54: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s102	Ras:GTP	
s102	Ras:GTP	
s97	MEKK1	

#### **Product**

Table 55: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s101	p-MEKK1	

#### **Kinetic Law**

 $\textbf{Derived unit} \ \ s^{-1} \cdot 9.999999999998 \cdot 10^{-10} \ mol$ 

$$v_{13} = \frac{k11 \cdot s102 \cdot s97}{Km11 + s97} \tag{26}$$

Table 56: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
k11			0.035		
Km11			10.000	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$	

#### **5.14 Reaction** re115

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by one modifier.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s101 \xrightarrow{s101} s97$$
 (27)

#### Reactant

Table 57: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s101	p-MEKK1	

#### **Modifier**

Table 58: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s101	p-MEKK1	

# **Product**

Table 59: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s97	MEKK1	

# **Kinetic Law**

**Derived unit**  $9.9999999999998 \cdot 10^{-10} \text{ mol} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ 

$$v_{14} = \frac{V12 \cdot s101}{Km12 + s101} \tag{28}$$

Table 60: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO Value	Unit	Constant
Km12 V12			$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$ $\text{nmol} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$	<b>✓</b>

#### **5.15 Reaction** re116

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by three modifiers.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s96 \xrightarrow{s101, s101, s96} s100 \tag{29}$$

#### Reactant

Table 61: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s96	JNKK	

#### **Modifiers**

Table 62: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s101	p-MEKK1	
s101	p-MEKK1	
s96	JNKK	

#### **Product**

Table 63: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s100	p-JNKK	

#### **Kinetic Law**

**Derived unit**  $s^{-1} \cdot 9.999999999998 \cdot 10^{-10} \text{ mol}$ 

$$v_{15} = \frac{k13 \cdot s101 \cdot s96}{Km13 + s96} \tag{30}$$

Table 64: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
k13			0.005	$s^{-1}$	
Km13			15.000	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$	

# **5.16 Reaction** re117

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by one modifier.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s100 \xrightarrow{s100} s96 \tag{31}$$

# Reactant

Table 65: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s100	p-JNKK	

Id	Name	SBO

#### **Modifier**

Table 66: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s100	p-JNKK	

# **Product**

Table 67: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s96	JNKK	

#### **Kinetic Law**

**Derived unit**  $9.999999999998 \cdot 10^{-10} \ mol \cdot s^{-1}$ 

$$v_{16} = \frac{V14 \cdot s100}{s100 + Km14} \tag{32}$$

Table 68: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
Km14 V14				$10^{-9}  \mathrm{mol}$ $\mathrm{nmol} \cdot \mathrm{s}^{-1}$	<b>1 1</b>

#### **5.17 Reaction** re118

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by three modifiers.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s99 \xrightarrow{s43, s99, s43} s104$$
 (33)

# Reactant

Table 69: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s99	JNK	

#### **Modifiers**

Table 70: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s43 s99 s43	pp-JNKK JNK pp-JNKK	

#### **Product**

Table 71: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s104	p-JNK	

# **Kinetic Law**

**Derived unit**  $s^{-1} \cdot 9.9999999999998 \cdot 10^{-10} \text{ mol}$ 

$$v_{17} = \frac{k17 \cdot s99 \cdot s43}{s99 + Km17} \tag{34}$$

Table 72: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
k17			0.002		
Km17			30.000	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$	

# **5.18 Reaction** re119

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by one modifier.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s104 \xrightarrow{s104} s99 \tag{35}$$

#### Reactant

Table 73: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s104	p-JNK	

#### **Modifier**

Table 74: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s104	p-JNK	

#### **Product**

Table 75: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s99	JNK	

#### **Kinetic Law**

 $\textbf{Derived unit} \ \ 9.9999999999998 \cdot 10^{-10} \ mol \cdot s^{-1}$ 

$$v_{18} = \frac{V18 \cdot s104}{s104 + Km18} \tag{36}$$

Table 76: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO Valu	e Unit	Constant
Km18 V18			$0  10^{-9} \text{ mol}$ $5  \text{nmol} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$	<b>1</b>

# **5.19 Reaction** re120

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by one modifier.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s106 \xrightarrow{s106} s35 \tag{37}$$

#### Reactant

Table 77: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s106	eNOS	

#### **Modifier**

Table 78: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s106	eNOS	

#### **Product**

Table 79: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s35	s35	

# **Kinetic Law**

Derived unit  $s^{-1} \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ mol}$ 

$$v_{19} = k26 \cdot s106 \tag{38}$$

Table 80: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
k26			$2.8 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$s^{-1}$	

# **5.20 Reaction** re121

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by two modifiers.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s37 \xrightarrow{s106, s106} s51$$
 (39)

#### Reactant

Table 81: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s37	s37	

#### **Modifiers**

Table 82: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s106	eNOS	_
s106	eNOS	

#### **Product**

Table 83: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s51	eNOS-Cav-1	

#### **Kinetic Law**

**Derived unit**  $9.999999999998 \cdot 10^{-10} \ mol \cdot s^{-1}$ 

$$v_{20} = \frac{\text{V27} \cdot \text{s106}}{\text{s106} + \text{Km27}} \tag{40}$$

Table 84: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
V27 Km27				$ \begin{array}{c} \text{nmol} \cdot \text{s}^{-1} \\ 10^{-9} \text{ mol} \end{array} $	<b>✓</b>

# **5.21 Reaction** re122

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s38 \longrightarrow s39$$
 (41)

#### Reactant

Table 85: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s38	pre_time	

#### **Product**

Table 86: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s39	Time	

#### **Kinetic Law**

Derived unit  $nmol \cdot s^{-1}$ 

$$v_{21} = \text{unitime}$$
 (42)

Table 87: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
unitime			1.0	$nmol \cdot s^{-1}$	

# **5.22 Reaction** re123

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by one modifier.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s43 \xrightarrow{s43} s100 \tag{43}$$

# Reactant

Table 88: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s43	pp-JNKK	

#### **Modifier**

Table 89: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s43	pp-JNKK	

#### **Product**

Table 90: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s100	p-JNKK	

# **Kinetic Law**

**Derived unit**  $9.999999999998 \cdot 10^{-10} \ mol \cdot s^{-1}$ 

$$v_{22} = \frac{\text{V16} \cdot \text{s43}}{\text{s43} + \text{Km16}} \tag{44}$$

Table 91: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
V16			0.375	$nmol \cdot s^{-1}$	
Km16			15.000	$10^{-9}  \mathrm{mol}$	

# **5.23 Reaction** re124

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by three modifiers.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s100 \xrightarrow{s101, s100, s101} s43$$
 (45)

# Reactant

Table 92: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s100	p-JNKK	

#### **Modifiers**

Table 93: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s101	p-MEKK1	
s100	p-JNKK	
s101	p-MEKK1	

#### **Product**

Table 94: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s43	pp-JNKK	

## **Kinetic Law**

 $\textbf{Derived unit} \ \ s^{-1} \cdot 9.999999999998 \cdot 10^{-10} \ mol$ 

$$v_{23} = \frac{k15 \cdot s100 \cdot s101}{Km15 + s100} \tag{46}$$

Table 95: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
k15			0.005	$s^{-1}$	$\overline{Z}$
Km15			15.000	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$	

#### **5.24 Reaction** re125

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by one modifier.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s44 \xrightarrow{s44} s104 \tag{47}$$

#### Reactant

Table 96: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s44	pp-JNK	

#### **Modifier**

Table 97: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s44	pp-JNK	

#### **Product**

Table 98: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s104	p-JNK	

# **Kinetic Law**

**Derived unit**  $9.999999999998 \cdot 10^{-10} \, mol \cdot s^{-1}$ 

$$v_{24} = \frac{\text{V20} \cdot \text{s44}}{\text{Km20} + \text{s44}} \tag{48}$$

Table 99: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO Value	Unit	Constant
V20			$nmol \cdot s^{-1}$	
Km20		15.00	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$	

# **5.25 Reaction** re126

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by three modifiers.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s104 \xrightarrow{s43, s104, s43} s44$$
 (49)

#### Reactant

Table 100: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s104	p-JNK	

#### **Modifiers**

Table 101: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s43 s104 s43	pp-JNKK p-JNK pp-JNKK	

#### **Product**

Table 102: Properties of each product.

	_	
Id	Name	SBO
s44	pp-JNK	

#### **Kinetic Law**

**Derived unit**  $s^{-1} \cdot 9.999999999998 \cdot 10^{-10} \text{ mol}$ 

$$v_{25} = \frac{k19 \cdot s104 \cdot s43}{Km19 + s104} \tag{50}$$

Table 103: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
k19			0.002	$s^{-1}$	
Km19			30.000	$10^{-9}  \mathrm{mol}$	

### **5.26 Reaction** re127

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by three modifiers.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s42 \xrightarrow{s44, s44, s42} s107$$
 (51)

#### Reactant

Table 104: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s42	AP-1	

# **Modifiers**

Table 105: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s44 s44 s42	pp-JNK pp-JNK AP-1	

#### **Product**

Table 106: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s107	aAP-1	

#### **Kinetic Law**

**Derived unit**  $9.999999999998 \cdot 10^{-10} \text{ mol} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ 

$$v_{26} = \frac{\text{s44} \cdot \text{s42} \cdot \text{k21}}{\text{Km21} + \text{s42}} \tag{52}$$

Table 107: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
Km21 k21			$25.000 \\ 4 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$10^{-9} \text{ mol } $ $s^{-1}$	

# **5.27 Reaction** re128

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by one modifier.

# **Reaction equation**

$$s107 \xrightarrow{s107} s42 \tag{53}$$

#### Reactant

Table 108: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s107	aAP-1	

#### **Modifier**

Table 109: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s107	aAP-1	

# **Product**

Table 110: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s42	AP-1	

#### **Kinetic Law**

**Derived unit**  $9.999999999998 \cdot 10^{-10} \, \text{mol} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ 

$$v_{27} = \frac{\text{V22} \cdot \text{s107}}{\text{s107} + \text{Km22}} \tag{54}$$

Table 111: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO Value	e Unit	Constant
Km22			$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$	
V22		0.002	$2  \text{nmol} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$	

#### **5.28 Reaction** re129

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product influenced by two modifiers.

## **Reaction equation**

$$s105 \xrightarrow{s39, s39} s49$$
 (55)

#### Reactant

Table 112: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
s105	KLF2	

#### **Modifiers**

Table 113: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
s39	Time	
s39	Time	

## **Product**

Table 114: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
s49	KLF2	

#### **Kinetic Law**

Derived unit contains undeclared units

$$v_{28} = \frac{\exp\left(\tan\left(\det \left(\frac{s39}{tc}\right)\right)}{\frac{1+2\cdot\exp\left(\tan\left(\det \left(\frac{s39}{tc}\right)\right)+\exp\left(2\cdot\tan\left(\det \left(\frac{s39}{tc}\right)\right)\right)}{uc}\cdot 29.256}$$
(56)

Table 115: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
tau			0.55	dimensionless	$lue{2}$
tc			3600.00	$10^{-9}  \text{mol}$	
uc			3600.00	dimensionless	
delay			5.00	dimensionless	
unity			20.00	$nmol \cdot s^{-1}$	$\square$

# **6 Derived Rate Equations**

When interpreted as an ordinary differential equation framework, this model implies the following set of equations for the rates of change of each species.

Identifiers for kinetic laws highlighted in gray cannot be verified to evaluate to units of SBML substance per time. As a result, some SBML interpreters may not be able to verify the consistency of the units on quantities in the model. Please check if

- parameters without an unit definition are involved or
- volume correction is necessary because the hasOnlySubstanceUnits flag may be set to false and spacialDimensions > 0 for certain species.

## **6.1 Species** s35

Name s35

**SBO:0000291** empty set

Initial amount 0

Charge 0

This species takes part in one reaction (as a product in re120).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}\mathrm{s}35 = v_{19} \tag{57}$$

## **6.2 Species** s37

Name s37

**SBO:0000291** empty set

Initial amount 10000

## Charge 0

This species takes part in one reaction (as a reactant in re121).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}\mathrm{s}37 = -v_{20}\tag{58}$$

## **6.3 Species** s38

Name pre\_time

**SBO:0000347** duration

Initial amount 0

#### Charge 0

This species takes part in one reaction (as a reactant in re122).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}s38 = -v_{21} \tag{59}$$

## **6.4 Species** s39

Name Time

Initial amount 0

#### Charge 0

This species takes part in seven reactions (as a product in re122 and as a modifier in re102, re102, re103, re103, re129, re129).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}s39 = v_{21} \tag{60}$$

## **6.5 Species** s42

Name AP-1

Initial amount 50

#### Charge 0

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in re127 and as a product in re128 and as a modifier in re127).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}s42 = v_{27} - v_{26} \tag{61}$$

#### **6.6 Species** s43

Name pp-JNKK

Initial amount 0.0060

## Charge 0

This species takes part in seven reactions (as a reactant in re123 and as a product in re124 and as a modifier in re118, re118, re123, re126, re126).

$$\frac{d}{dt}s43 = v_{23} - v_{22} \tag{62}$$

## 6.7 Species s44

Name pp-JNK

Initial amount 0

#### Charge 0

This species takes part in five reactions (as a reactant in re125 and as a product in re126 and as a modifier in re125, re127, re127).

$$\frac{d}{dt}s44 = v_{25} - v_{24} \tag{63}$$

## **6.8 Species** s49

Name KLF2

SBO:0000252 polypeptide chain

Initial amount 10

Charge 0

This species takes part in three reactions (as a product in re129 and as a modifier in re111, re111).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}\mathrm{s}49 = v_{28} \tag{64}$$

## **6.9 Species** s51

Name eNOS-Cav-1

Initial amount 34.98

## Charge 0

This species takes part in one reaction (as a product in re121).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}\mathrm{s}51 = v_{20} \tag{65}$$

## **6.10 Species** s91

Name Shc

Initial amount 819.25

## Charge 0

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in re104 and as a product in re108 and as a modifier in re104).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}\mathrm{s}91 = v_7 - v_3 \tag{66}$$

## **6.11 Species** s92

Name p-Src

Initial amount 18

#### Charge 0

This species takes part in three reactions (as a product in re103 and as a modifier in re105, re105).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}\mathrm{s}92 = v_2 \tag{67}$$

## **6.12 Species** s93

Name p-FAK

Initial amount 0.605

## Charge 0

This species takes part in five reactions (as a reactant in re104 and as a product in re102, re107 and as a modifier in re104, re107).

$$\frac{d}{dt}s93 = v_1 + v_6 - v_3 \tag{68}$$

## **6.13 Species** s94

Name Src

Initial amount 72

## Charge 0

This species takes part in one reaction (as a reactant in re103).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}\mathrm{s}94 = -v_2\tag{69}$$

#### **6.14 Species** s95

Name FAK

Initial amount 57

#### Charge 0

This species takes part in one reaction (as a reactant in re102).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}\mathrm{s}95 = -v_1\tag{70}$$

## **6.15 Species** s96

Name JNKK

Initial amount 299.706

## Charge 0

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in re116 and as a product in re117 and as a modifier in re116).

$$\frac{d}{dt}s96 = v_{16} - v_{15} \tag{71}$$

#### **6.16 Species** s97

Name MEKK1

Initial amount 98.514

#### Charge 0

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in re114 and as a product in re115 and as a modifier in re114).

$$\frac{d}{dt}s97 = v_{14} - v_{13} \tag{72}$$

## **6.17 Species** s98

Name p-Shc

Initial amount 157.162

#### Charge 0

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in re108 and as a product in re109 and as a modifier in re108).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}\mathrm{s}98 = v_8 - v_7 \tag{73}$$

#### **6.18 Species** s99

Name JNK

Initial amount 299.997

#### Charge 0

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in re118 and as a product in re119 and as a modifier in re118).

$$\frac{d}{dt}s99 = v_{18} - v_{17} \tag{74}$$

## **6.19 Species** s100

Name p-JNKK

Initial amount 0.288

#### Charge 0

This species takes part in six reactions (as a reactant in re117, re124 and as a product in re116, re123 and as a modifier in re117, re124).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}s100 = v_{15} + v_{22} - v_{16} - v_{23} \tag{75}$$

#### **6.20 Species** s101

Name p-MEKK1

Initial amount 1.486

#### Charge 0

This species takes part in seven reactions (as a reactant in re115 and as a product in re114 and as a modifier in re115, re116, re116, re124, re124).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t} s 101 = v_{13} - v_{14} \tag{76}$$

## **6.21 Species** s102

Name Ras:GTP

Initial amount 0.616

## Charge 0

This species takes part in five reactions (as a reactant in re113 and as a product in re112 and as a modifier in re113, re114, re114).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}s102 = v_{11} - v_{12} \tag{77}$$

#### **6.22 Species** s103

Name Ras:GDP

Initial amount 119.384

#### Charge 0

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in re112 and as a product in re113 and as a modifier in re112).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}s103 = v_{12} - v_{11} \tag{78}$$

#### **6.23 Species** s104

Name p-JNK

Initial amount 0.0030

#### Charge 0

This species takes part in six reactions (as a reactant in re119, re126 and as a product in re118, re125 and as a modifier in re119, re126).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}s104 = v_{17} + v_{24} - v_{18} - v_{25} \tag{79}$$

## **6.24 Species** s105

Name KLF2

SBO:0000278 messenger RNA

Initial amount 0

Charge 0

This species takes part in one reaction (as a reactant in re129).

$$\frac{d}{dt}s105 = -v_{28} \tag{80}$$

## **6.25 Species** s106

Name eNOS

SBO:0000278 messenger RNA

Initial amount 3.214

Charge 0

This species takes part in five reactions (as a reactant in re120 and as a product in re110 and as a modifier in re120, re121, re121).

$$\frac{d}{dt}s106 = v_9 - v_{19} \tag{81}$$

#### **6.26 Species** s107

Name aAP-1

Initial amount 0

Charge 0

This species takes part in five reactions (as a reactant in re128 and as a product in re127 and as a modifier in re111, re1111, re128).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}s107 = v_{26} - v_{27} \tag{82}$$

## **6.27 Species** s108

Name eNOS

SBO:0000243 gene

Initial amount 0

Charge 0

This species takes part in one reaction (as a reactant in re111).

$$\frac{d}{dt}s108 = -v_{10} \tag{83}$$

## **6.28 Species** s110

Name p-FAK:Shc

SBO:0000297 protein complex

Initial amount 0.857

Charge 0

This species takes part in four reactions (as a reactant in re105 and as a product in re104 and as a modifier in re104, re105).

$$\frac{d}{dt}s110 = v_3 - v_4 \tag{84}$$

## **6.29 Species** s111

Name Grb2:Sos

SBO:0000344 molecular interaction

Initial amount 3.23

Charge 0

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in re106 and as a product in re109 and as a modifier in re106).

$$\frac{d}{dt}s111 = v_8 - v_5 \tag{85}$$

## **6.30 Species** s112

Name p-FAK:p-Shc

SBO:0000297 protein complex

Initial amount 15.962

#### Charge 0

This species takes part in four reactions (as a reactant in re106 and as a product in re105 and as a modifier in re105, re106).

$$\frac{d}{dt}s112 = v_4 - v_5 \tag{86}$$

## **6.31 Species** s113

Name p-FAK:p-Shc:Grb2:Sos

SBO:0000297 protein complex

Initial amount 5.577

#### Charge 0

This species takes part in four reactions (as a reactant in re107 and as a product in re106 and as a modifier in re106, re107).

$$\frac{d}{dt}s113 = v_5 - v_6 \tag{87}$$

#### **6.32 Species** s114

Name p-Shc:Grb2:Sos

Initial amount 1.193

#### Charge 0

This species takes part in six reactions (as a reactant in re109 and as a product in re107 and as a modifier in re107, re109, re112, re112).

$$\frac{d}{dt}s114 = v_6 - v_8 \tag{88}$$

## **6.33 Species** s115

Name eNOS

SBO:0000278 messenger RNA

Initial amount 0.09

Charge 0

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in re110 and as a product in re111 and as a modifier in re110).

$$\frac{d}{dt}s115 = |v_{10}| - v_9 \tag{89}$$

#### **6.34 Species** s119

Name Shear Stress

Initial amount 0

Charge 0

This species takes part in two reactions (as a modifier in re102, re103).

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}t}\mathrm{s}119 = 0\tag{90}$$

# A Glossary of Systems Biology Ontology Terms

**SBO:0000243 gene:** A locatable region of genomic sequence, corresponding to a unit of inheritance, which is associated with regulatory regions, transcribed regions and/or other functional sequence regions. Sequence Ontology SO:000070

**SBO:0000252 polypeptide chain:** Naturally occurring macromolecule formed by the repetition of amino-acid residues linked by peptidic bonds. A polypeptide chain is synthesized by the ribosome. CHEBI:1654

**SBO:0000278 messenger RNA:** A messenger RNA is a ribonucleic acid synthesized during the transcription of a gene, and that carries the information to encode one or several proteins

**SBO:0000291 empty set:** Entity defined by the absence of any actual object. An empty set is often used to represent the source of a creation process or the result of a degradation process.

**SBO:0000297 protein complex:** Macromolecular complex containing one or more polypeptide chains possibly associated with simple chemicals. CHEBI:3608

**SBO:0000344 molecular interaction:** Relationship between molecular entities, based on contacts, direct or indirect.

**SBO:0000347 duration:** Amount of time during which an event persists

SML2ATEX was developed by Andreas Dräger<sup>a</sup>, Hannes Planatscher<sup>a</sup>, Dieudonné M Wouamba<sup>a</sup>, Adrian Schröder<sup>a</sup>, Michael Hucka<sup>b</sup>, Lukas Endler<sup>c</sup>, Martin Golebiewski<sup>d</sup> and Andreas Zell<sup>a</sup>. Please see http://www.ra.cs.uni-tuebingen.de/software/SBML2LaTeX for more information.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Center for Bioinformatics Tübingen (ZBIT), Germany

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>California Institute of Technology, Beckman Institute BNMC, Pasadena, United States

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup>European Bioinformatics Institute, Wellcome Trust Genome Campus, Hinxton, United Kingdom

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>d</sup>EML Research gGmbH, Heidelberg, Germany