

The HDG local system can be written as:

$$\begin{pmatrix} M & C & E \\ B & D & F \\ K & G & H \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \delta q \\ \delta u \\ \delta \hat{u} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} Rq \\ Ru \\ R\hat{u} \end{pmatrix} \quad (1)$$

Assuming  $Rq = 0$ , we have:

$$\begin{pmatrix} M & C & E \\ B & D & F \\ K & G & H \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \delta q \\ \delta u \\ \delta \hat{u} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ Ru \\ R\hat{u} \end{pmatrix} \quad (2)$$

To eliminate  $\delta q$ , we take the first equation:

$$M\delta q - C\delta u + E\delta \hat{u} = 0 \quad (3)$$

$$\delta q = M^{-1}(C\delta u - E\delta \hat{u}) \quad (4)$$

Substituting into the second equation:

$$B\delta q + D\delta u + F\delta \hat{u} = Ru \quad (5)$$

$$BM^{-1}(C\delta u - E\delta \hat{u}) + D\delta u + F\delta \hat{u} = Ru \quad (6)$$

$$(BM^{-1}C + D)\delta u + (F - BM^{-1}E)\delta \hat{u} = Ru \quad (7)$$

Substituting into the third equation:

$$K\delta q + G\delta u + H\delta \hat{u} = R\hat{u} \quad (8)$$

$$KM^{-1}(C\delta u - E\delta \hat{u}) + G\delta u + H\delta \hat{u} = R\hat{u} \quad (9)$$

$$(KM^{-1}C + G)\delta u + (H - KM^{-1}E)\delta \hat{u} = R\hat{u} \quad (10)$$

Forming the reduced system

$$\begin{pmatrix} \tilde{D}^* & \tilde{F}^* \\ \tilde{G}^* & \tilde{H}^* \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \delta u \\ \delta \hat{u} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} Ru \\ R\hat{u} \end{pmatrix} \quad (11)$$

Where

$$\tilde{D}^* = BM^{-1}C + D \quad (12)$$

$$\tilde{F}^* = F - BM^{-1}E \quad (13)$$

$$\tilde{G}^* = KM^{-1}C + G \quad (14)$$

$$\tilde{H}^* = H - KM^{-1}E \quad (15)$$

$$(16)$$