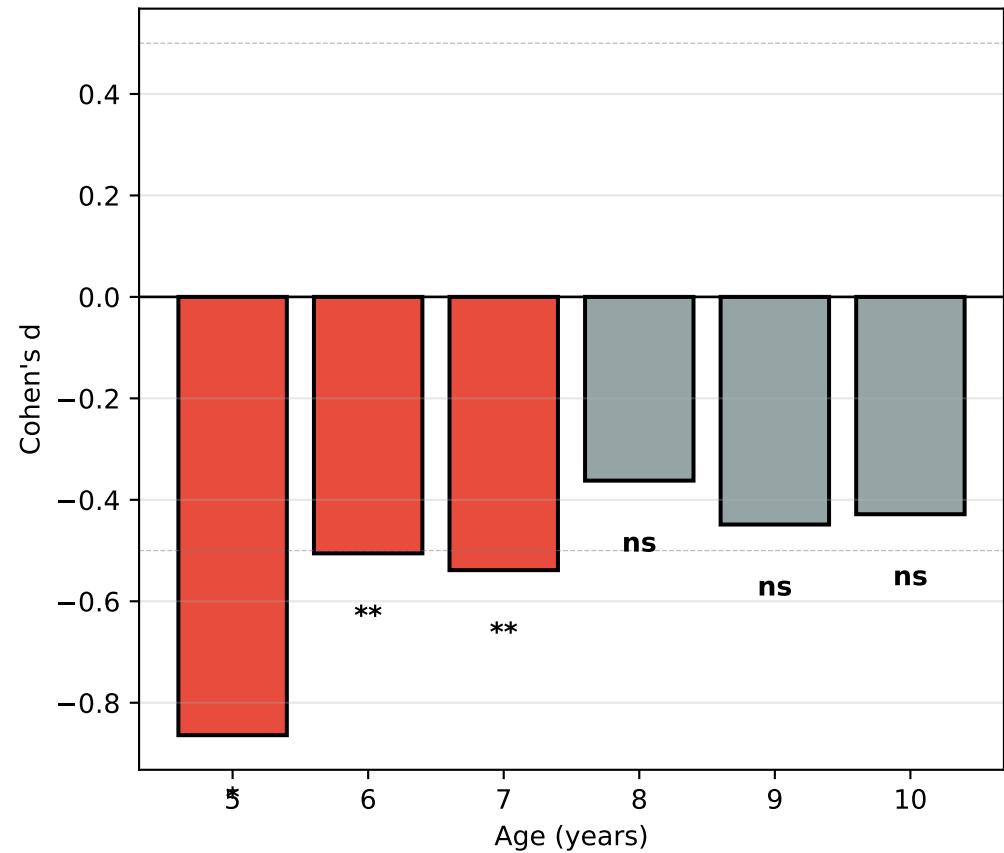
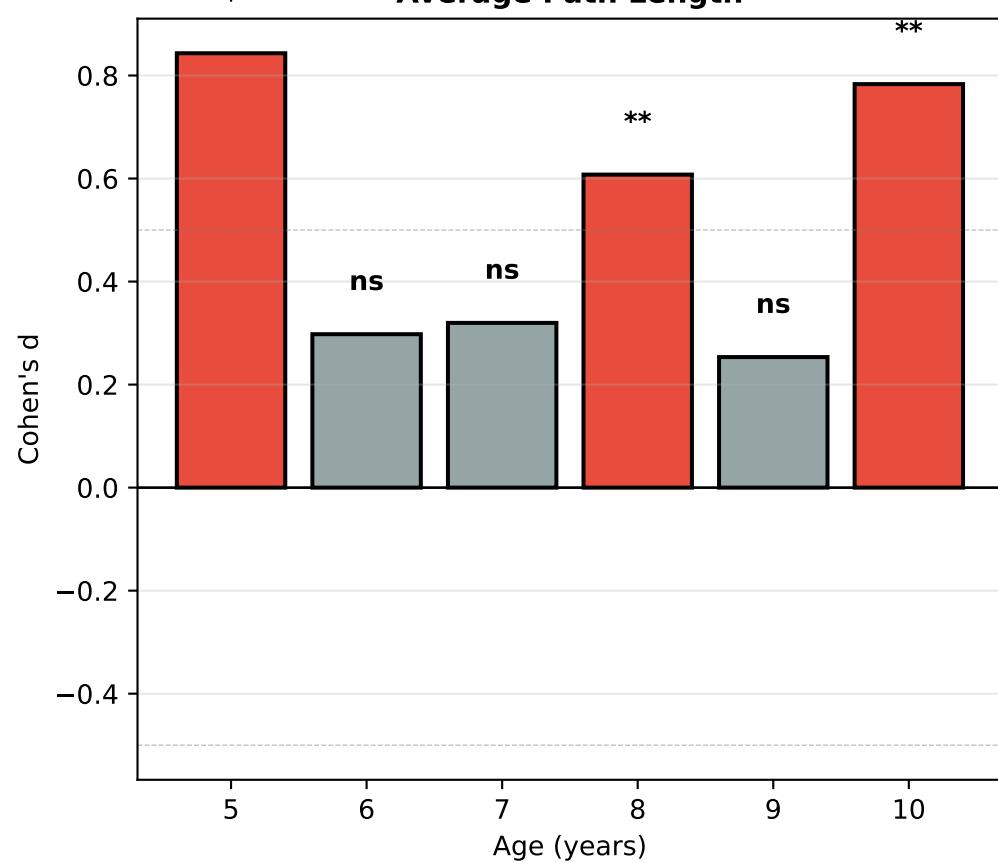


# Age-Stratified Effect Sizes with Significance Markers

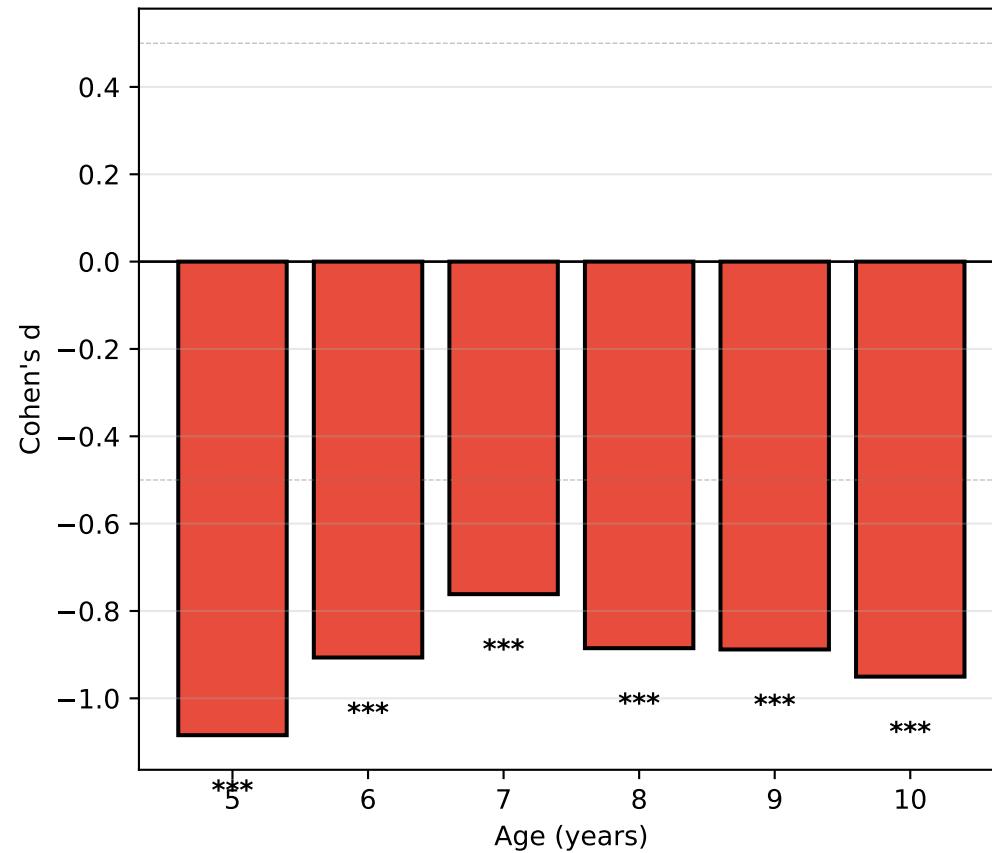
**Clustering Coefficient**



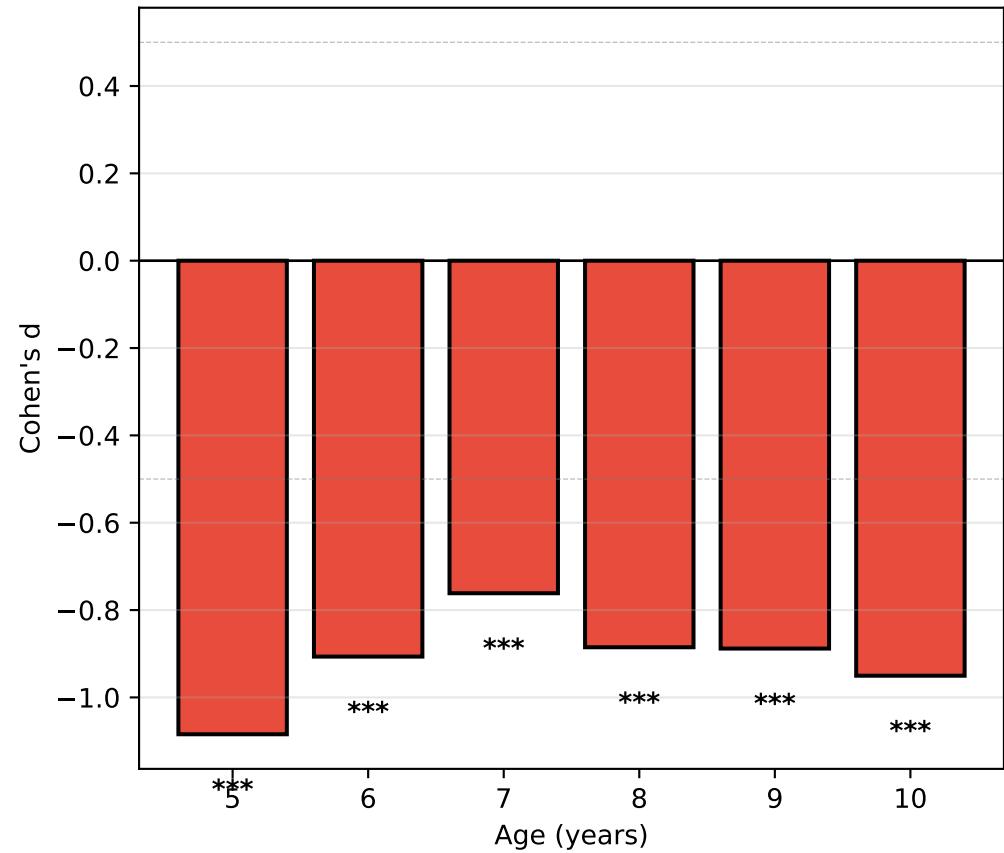
**Average Path Length**



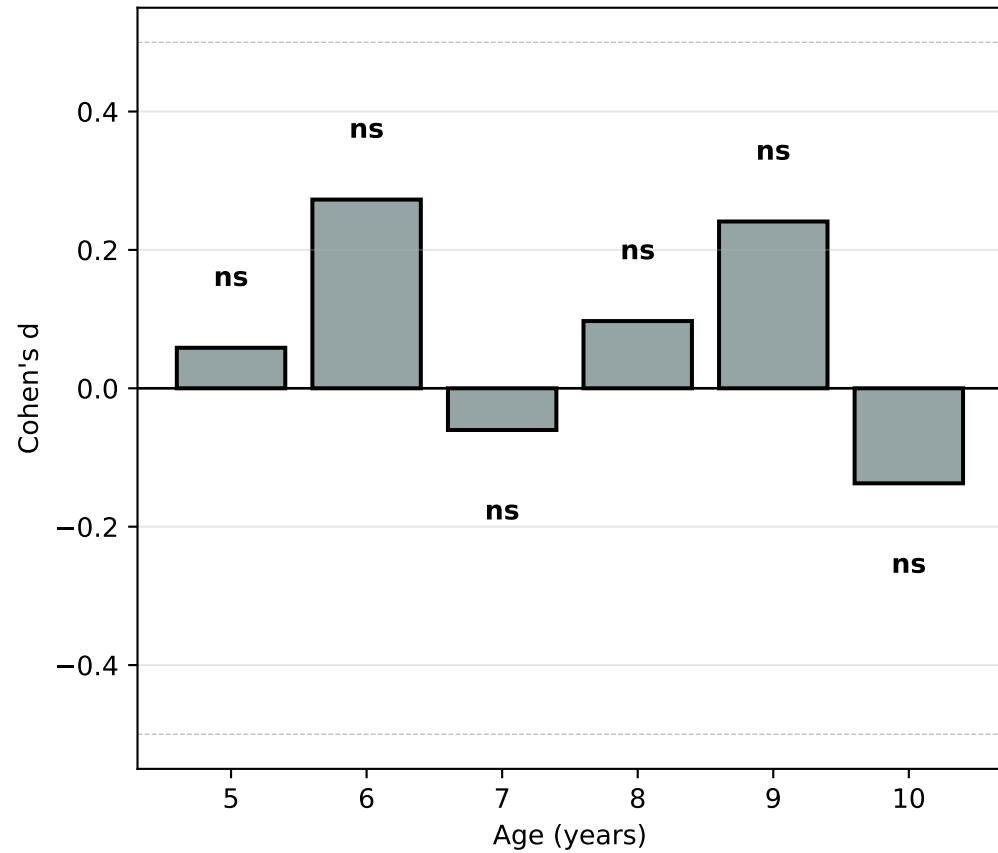
**Network Density**



**Degree Centrality**



**Transitivity**



█ Significant ( $p < 0.05$ )  
█ Not Significant