

By definition of odd number:

$$(\forall n \in Q)(\exists a \in Q)[n^2 + n + 1 = 2a + 1]$$

Suppose $n^2 + n + 1 = 2a$ (is even).

$$\begin{aligned}n^2 + n + 1 &= 2a \\n^2 + n &= 2a - 1 \\n(n + 1) &= 2a - 1\end{aligned}$$

So $n(n + 1)$ should be odd.

If $n = 2k$ where $k \in Q$:

$$2k(2k + 1) \neq 2a - 1$$

As it's divisible by 2 it can't be odd.

If $n = 2l + 1$ where $l \in Q$:

$$\begin{aligned}(2l + 1)((2l + 1) + 1) &= \\(2l + 1)(2l + 2) &= \\(2l + 1)2(l + 1) &\neq 2a - 1\end{aligned}$$

It's also divisible by 2 and can't be odd. But this is a contradiction.

Hence $n^2 + n + 1$ is odd.

QED.