```
// Define the pins for the HC-SR04
int trigPin = 5; // Trigger pin (GPIO5 for NodeMCU or GPIO23 for ESP32)
int echoPin = 4; // Echo pin (GPIO4 for NodeMCU or GPIO22 for ESP32)
long duration;
int distance;
void setup() {
 // Initialize serial communication
 Serial.begin(115200);
 // Set the trigPin as output and echoPin as input
 pinMode(trigPin, OUTPUT);
 pinMode(echoPin, INPUT);
}
void loop() {
 // Ensure the trigger pin is low initially
 digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
 delayMicroseconds(2);
 // Send a 10-microsecond pulse to trigger the HC-SR04
 digitalWrite(trigPin, HIGH);
 delayMicroseconds(10);
 digitalWrite(trigPin, LOW);
 // Measure the duration of the pulse on the echoPin
 duration = pulseIn(echoPin, HIGH);
 // Calculate the distance in centimeters
 distance = duration * 0.0344 / 2; // Speed of sound = 0.0344 cm/us, divide by 2 for round trip
 // Print the distance to the Serial Monitor
 Serial.print("Distance: ");
 Serial.print(distance);
```

```
Serial.println(" cm");

delay(500); // Delay between measurements
}
```

