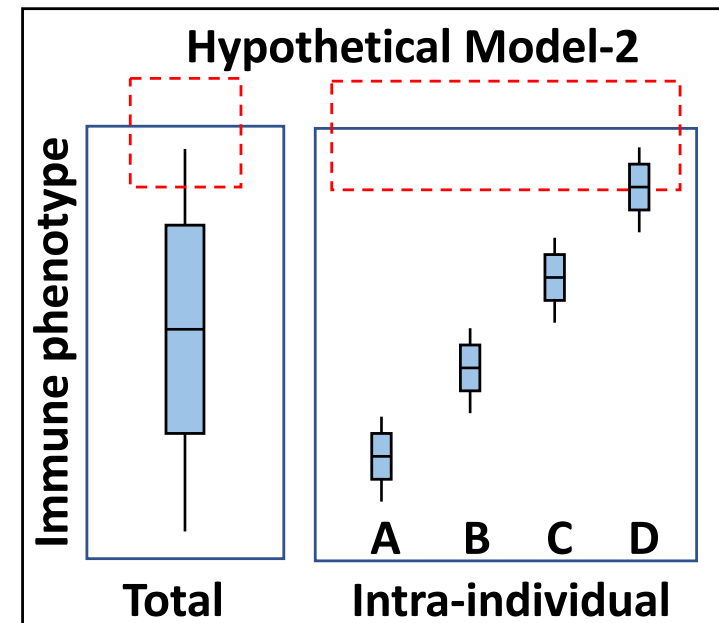


Outliers in population are
outliers of within-individual
variation



Outliers in population are
individuals with outlier baseline
levels