



SET CREATION

```
In [2]: s = {1,2,3,4,5}    # SET Members  
s
```

```
Out[2]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
In [3]: len(s)
```

```
Out[3]: 5
```

```
In [4]: s_1 = {1,2,3,4,5,5} # Duplicate elements are NOT Allowed  
s_1
```

```
Out[4]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
```

```
In [5]: s1 = {1.79,2.08,99.4,5.45} #set of FLOAT element  
s1
```

```
Out[5]: {1.79, 2.08, 5.45, 99.4}
```

```
In [6]: s2 = {'savitri','dev','shankar','prakash sir'} #set of STRINGS  
s2
```

```
Out[6]: {'dev', 'prakash sir', 'savitri', 'shankar'}
```

```
In [7]: type(s2)
```

```
Out[7]: set
```

```
In [9]: s3 = {10,20,"savi",(11,22,33)} #MIXed DATA TYPES  
s3
```

```
Out[9]: {(11, 22, 33), 10, 20, 'savi'}
```

```
In [12]: s3 = {10,20,"savi",[11,22,33]} # set DOESN'T allow mutable items like LIST  
s3
```

```
-----  
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[12], line 1  
----> 1 s3 = {10,20,"savi",[11,22,33]}  
      2 s3  
  
TypeError: unhashable type: 'list'
```

```
In [13]: s4 = set() #create an EMPTY set  
s4
```

```
Out[13]: set()
```

```
print(type(s4))
```

```
<class 'set'>
```

```
type(s4)
```

set

```
s_2 = set(('one', 'two', 'three', 'four'))  
s_2
```

```
{ 'four', 'one', 'three', 'two' }
```

LOOP THROUGH A SET

```
s1 = {'one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight'}  
for i in s1:  
    print(i)
```

two
five
six
three
four
seven
eight
one

```
s1 = {1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8}
for i in s1:
    print(i)
```

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8

```
for i in s1:
    print(s1)
```

[illegible]

```
In [22]: s1
```

```
Out[22]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [23]: s1 = {'one','two','three','four','five','six','seven','eight'}  
s1
```

```
Out[23]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [25]: for i in enumerate(s1):  
         print(i)
```

```
(0, 'two')  
(1, 'five')  
(2, 'six')  
(3, 'three')  
(4, 'four')  
(5, 'seven')  
(6, 'eight')  
(7, 'one')
```

```
In [30]:
```

SET MEMBERSHIP

```
In [31]: s1
```

```
Out[31]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [32]: 'eight' in s1 #check 'eight' exist in the set or not
```

```
Out[32]: True
```

```
In [33]: 'ten' in s1
```

```
Out[33]: False
```

```
In [34]: if 'three' in s1:  
         print('three is present in the set') # check if 'three' exist in the set  
     else:  
         print('three is not present in the set')
```

```
three is present in the set
```

ADD & REMOVE ITEMS

```
In [35]: s1
```

```
Out[35]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [37]: s1.add('NINE')  
s1
```

```
Out[37]: {'NINE', 'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [38]: s1.update(['TEN', 'ELEVEN', 'TWELVE']) # add multiple item to a SET using  
s1
```

```
Out[38]: {'ELEVEN',  
          'NINE',  
          'TEN',  
          'TWELVE',  
          'eight',  
          'five',  
          'four',  
          'one',  
          'seven',  
          'six',  
          'three',  
          'two'}
```

```
In [39]: s1.remove('NINE') #REMOVE item in a SET using REMOVE() method  
s1
```

```
Out[39]: {'ELEVEN',  
          'TEN',  
          'TWELVE',  
          'eight',  
          'five',  
          'four',  
          'one',  
          'seven',  
          'six',  
          'three',  
          'two'}
```

```
In [40]: s1.discard('TEN') # REMOVE item from a SET using DISCARD() method  
s1
```

```
Out[40]: {'ELEVEN',  
          'TWELVE',  
          'eight',  
          'five',  
          'four',  
          'one',  
          'seven',  
          'six',  
          'three',  
          'two'}
```

```
In [43]: s1.clear() # DELETE all items in a SET
```

```
In [45]: del s1 # DELETE the SET OBJECT
```

```
-----  
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[45], line 1  
----> 1 del s1  
  
NameError: name 's1' is not defined
```

COPY SET

```
In [48]: s1 = {'one','two','three','four','five','six','seven','eight'}  
s1
```

```
Out[48]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [49]: s = s1 #create a NEW REFERENCE "s"  
s
```

```
Out[49]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [50]: id(s1),id(s) # the ADDRESS of both s1 & s will be the SAME as
```

```
Out[50]: (2116059314240, 2116059314240)
```

```
In [51]: s3 = s1.copy() # Create a COPY of the list  
s3
```

```
Out[51]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [52]: id(s3) # the address of s3 will be different from s1 BCZ s3
```

```
Out[52]: 2116059314016
```

```
In [53]: s1
```

```
Out[53]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [55]: s1.add('nine')  
s1
```

```
Out[55]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'nine', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [56]: s # S wil be also impacted
```

```
Out[56]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'nine', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

```
In [57]: s3 # COPY of the set WON'T be imapacte
```

```
Out[57]: {'eight', 'five', 'four', 'one', 'seven', 'six', 'three', 'two'}
```

SET OPERATIONS

```
In [80]: A = {1,2,3,4,5}
         B = {4,5,6,7,8}
         C = {8,9,10}
```

```
In [81]: A | B
```

```
Out[81]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [82]: A.union(B)
```

```
Out[82]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [83]: A.union(B,C)
```

```
Out[83]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [84]: A.update(B,C)
         A
```

```
Out[84]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [86]: A = {1,2,3,4,5}
         B = {4,5,6,7,8}
```

```
In [87]: A & B
```

```
Out[87]: {4, 5}
```

```
In [90]: A.intersection_update(B)
         A
```

```
Out[90]: {4, 5}
```

```
In [92]: A = {1,2,3,4,5}
         B = {4,5,6,7,8}
```

```
In [93]: A - B # SET of elements that are onli in A not B
```

```
Out[93]: {1, 2, 3}
```

```
In [94]: A.difference(B) # difference of sets
```

```
Out[94]: {1, 2, 3}
```

```
In [95]: B - A # SET of elements that are onli in A not B
```

```
Out[95]: {6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [96]: B.difference(A)
```

```
Out[96]: {6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [98]: B.difference_update(A)
B
```

```
Out[98]: {6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [100... A = {1,2,3,4,5,}
B = {4,5,6,7,8}
```

```
In [101... A ^ B # symmetric difference (set of elements in A and B but not in both ."EX
```

```
Out[101... {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [106... A.symmetric_difference_update(B)
A
```

```
Out[106... {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
```

```
In [107... A.symmetric_difference(B)
A
```

```
Out[107... {1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8}
```

SUBSET , SUPERSET & DISJOINT

```
In [114... A = {1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9}
B = {3,4,5,6,7,8}
C = {10,20,30,40}
```

```
In [115... B.issubset(A)
```

```
Out[115... True
```

```
In [116... A.issuperset(A)
```

```
Out[116... True
```

```
In [117... C.isdisjoint(A)
```

```
Out[117... True
```

```
In [118... B.isdisjoint(A)
```

```
Out[118... False
```

```
In [119... A
```

```
Out[119... {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9}
```

```
In [120... sum(A)
```

```
Out[120... 45
```

```
In [121... max(A)
```

```
Out[121... 9
```

```
In [122... min(A)
```

```
Out[122... 1
```

```
In [123... len(A)
```

```
Out[123... 9
```

```
In [124... list(enumerate(A))
```

```
Out[124... [(0, 1), (1, 2), (2, 3), (3, 4), (4, 5), (5, 6), (6, 7), (7, 8), (8, 9)]
```

```
In [126... D = sorted(A, reverse=True)  
D
```

```
Out[126... [9, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1]
```

```
In [128... sorted(A)
```

```
Out[128... [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```


In []:

In []: