In [1]:
```
import pandas as pd
```

In [2]:
```
# how to check version
pd.__version__
```

Out[2]:
```
'2.2.2'
```

In [3]:
```
#then dataset == excel sheet
# so i want to bring that DATASET into my code, then create one OBJ

df = pd.read_csv(r'C:\Users\Hanshu\Desktop\excel data\data.csv')
df
```

Out[3]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
...	...	...	...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

195 rows × 5 columns

In [4]:
```
df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Hanshu\Desktop\excel data\data.csv")
df
```

Out[4]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
...	...	...	...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

195 rows × 5 columns

In [5]:
```
id(df)
```

Out[5]:
```
2346099635984
```

In [6]:
```
len(df)  #by default it displyaed like how many ROWS
```

Out[6]:
```
195
```

In [7]:
```
df.columns
```

Out[7]:
```
Index(['CountryName', 'CountryCode', 'BirthRate', 'InternetUsers',
       'IncomeGroup'],
      dtype='object')
```

In [8]:
```
len(df.columns)
```

Out[8]:
```
5
```

In [9]:
```
df.isnull()                 # now i want to check how many MISSING VALUES in DF
                             # is means - is their any missiing value?
                              # False - no missing value
```

Out[9]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	False	False	False	False	False
1	False	False	False	False	False
2	False	False	False	False	False
3	False	False	False	False	False
4	False	False	False	False	False
...	...	...	...	...	...
190	False	False	False	False	False
191	False	False	False	False	False
192	False	False	False	False	False
193	False	False	False	False	False
194	False	False	False	False	False

195 rows × 5 columns

In [10]:
```
df.isna()  # isnull() / isna() - both same
```

Out[10]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	False	False	False	False	False
1	False	False	False	False	False
2	False	False	False	False	False
3	False	False	False	False	False
4	False	False	False	False	False
...	...	...	...	...	...
190	False	False	False	False	False
191	False	False	False	False	False
192	False	False	False	False	False
193	False	False	False	False	False
194	False	False	False	False	False

195 rows × 5 columns

In [11]:
```
# df.isnull() / df.isna()     - both same
```

In [12]:
```
                              # i don't want false so i need COUNT then go for SU

df.isnull().sum()               # so hear in O/P no MISSING Values
```

Out[12]:
```
CountryName      0
CountryCode      0
BirthRate        0
InternetUsers    0
IncomeGroup      0
dtype: int64
```

In [13]:
```
df.head()            # top 5 ROWS
```

Out[13]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income

In [14]:
```
df.tail()      # bottom 5 ROWS
```

Out[14]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

In [15]:
```
df.info()       # hey python   GIVE information about DF
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 195 entries, 0 to 194
Data columns (total 5 columns):
 #   Column         Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ------         --------------  -----
 0   CountryName    195 non-null    object
 1   CountryCode    195 non-null    object
 2   BirthRate      195 non-null    float64
 3   InternetUsers  195 non-null    float64
 4   IncomeGroup    195 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(2), object(3)
memory usage: 7.7+ KB
```

In [16]:
```
df[:]       # all records
```

Out[16]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
...	...	...	...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

195 rows × 5 columns

In [17]:
```
df[1:11]   # 1-10 RECORDS(rows)
```

Out[17]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9000	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1000	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2000	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0000	High income
5	Argentina	ARG	17.716	59.9000	High income
6	Armenia	ARM	13.308	41.9000	Lower middle income
7	Antigua and Barbuda	ATG	16.447	63.4000	High income
8	Australia	AUS	13.200	83.0000	High income
9	Austria	AUT	9.400	80.6188	High income
10	Azerbaijan	AZE	18.300	58.7000	Upper middle income

In [18]:
```
df[::-1]   # reverse(like descending order)
```

Out[18]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
...	...	...	...	...	...
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income

195 rows × 5 columns

In [19]:
```
df[1:100:10]   # 1,11,21,31,41,51,61,71,81,9,1   (like --  1+10,11+10,....81+10
```

Out[19]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9000	Low income
11	Burundi	BDI	44.151	1.3000	Low income
21	Belize	BLZ	23.092	33.6000	Upper middle income
31	Switzerland	CHE	10.200	86.3400	High income
41	Cuba	CUB	10.400	27.9300	Upper middle income
51	Egypt, Arab Rep.	EGY	28.032	29.4000	Lower middle income
61	United Kingdom	GBR	12.200	89.8441	High income
71	Guatemala	GTM	27.465	19.7000	Lower middle income
81	Ireland	IRL	15.000	78.2477	High income
91	Kenya	KEN	35.194	39.0000	Lower middle income

In [20]:
```
df[10:21]                          # i need RECORDS from 10 - 20
```

Out[20]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
10	Azerbaijan	AZE	18.300	58.70000	Upper middle income
11	Burundi	BDI	44.151	1.30000	Low income
12	Belgium	BEL	11.200	82.17020	High income
13	Benin	BEN	36.440	4.90000	Low income
14	Burkina Faso	BFA	40.551	9.10000	Low income
15	Bangladesh	BGD	20.142	6.63000	Lower middle income
16	Bulgaria	BGR	9.200	53.06150	Upper middle income
17	Bahrain	BHR	15.040	90.00004	High income
18	Bahamas, The	BHS	15.339	72.00000	High income
19	Bosnia and Herzegovina	BIH	9.062	57.79000	Upper middle income
20	Belarus	BLR	12.500	54.17000	Upper middle income

In [21]:
```
df.head(2)
```

Out[21]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income

In [22]:
```
df.describe()
```

Out[22]:

	BirthRate	InternetUsers
count	195.000000	195.000000
mean	21.469928	42.076471
std	10.605467	29.030788
min	7.900000	0.900000
25%	12.120500	14.520000
50%	19.680000	41.000000
75%	29.759500	66.225000
max	49.661000	96.546800

In [23]:
```
df.head(1)
```

Out[23]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income

In [24]:
```
df['CountryName']
```

Out[24]:
```
0                    Aruba
1              Afghanistan
2                   Angola
3                  Albania
4      United Arab Emirates
               ...
190            Yemen, Rep.
191           South Africa
192       Congo, Dem. Rep.
193                 Zambia
194               Zimbabwe
Name: CountryName, Length: 195, dtype: object
```

In [25]:
```
df['CountryCode']
```

Out[25]:
```
0      ABW
1      AFG
2      AGO
3      ALB
4      ARE
      ...
190    YEM
191    ZAF
192    COD
193    ZMB
194    ZWE
Name: CountryCode, Length: 195, dtype: object
```

In [26]:
```
df[['CountryName' , 'CountryCode']]
```

Out[26]:

	CountryName	CountryCode
0	Aruba	ABW
1	Afghanistan	AFG
2	Angola	AGO
3	Albania	ALB
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE
...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM
191	South Africa	ZAF
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD
193	Zambia	ZMB
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE

195 rows × 2 columns

In [27]:
```
df[['CountryName' , 'CountryCode' ,'IncomeGroup' ]]
```

Out[27]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	High income
...	...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	Low income

195 rows × 3 columns

In [28]:
```
df_cat = df[['CountryName' , 'CountryCode' ,'IncomeGroup' ]]
df_cat
```

Out[28]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	High income
...	...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	Upper middle income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	Lower middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	Low income

195 rows × 3 columns

In [29]:
```
print(len(df.columns))
```

```
5
```

In [30]:
```
print(len(df_cat.columns ))
```

```
3
```

In [31]:
```
print((df_cat.columns))
```

```
Index(['CountryName', 'CountryCode', 'IncomeGroup'], dtype='object')
```

In [32]:
```
df_cat.describe()
```

Out[32]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	IncomeGroup
count	195	195	195
unique	195	195	4
top	Aruba	ABW	High income
freq	1	1	67

In [33]:
```
df_num = df[['BirthRate' ,      'InternetUsers']]
df_num
```

Out[33]:

	BirthRate	InternetUsers
0	10.244	78.9
1	35.253	5.9
2	45.985	19.1
3	12.877	57.2
4	11.044	88.0
...	...	...
190	32.947	20.0
191	20.850	46.5
192	42.394	2.2
193	40.471	15.4
194	35.715	18.5

195 rows × 2 columns

In [34]:
```
df_cat.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 195 entries, 0 to 194
Data columns (total 3 columns):
 #   Column       Non-Null Count  Dtype 
---  ------       --------------  ----- 
 0   CountryName  195 non-null    object
 1   CountryCode  195 non-null    object
 2   IncomeGroup  195 non-null    object
dtypes: object(3)
memory usage: 4.7+ KB
```

In [35]:
```
df_num.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 195 entries, 0 to 194
Data columns (total 2 columns):
 #   Column         Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ------         --------------  -----  
 0   BirthRate      195 non-null    float64
 1   InternetUsers  195 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(2)
memory usage: 3.2 KB
```

In [36]:
```
df.describe()
```

Out[36]:

	BirthRate	InternetUsers
count	195.000000	195.000000
mean	21.469928	42.076471
std	10.605467	29.030788
min	7.900000	0.900000
25%	12.120500	14.520000
50%	19.680000	41.000000
75%	29.759500	66.225000
max	49.661000	96.546800

In [37]:
```
df.describe().transpose()
```

Out[37]:

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max
BirthRate	195.0	21.469928	10.605467	7.9	12.1205	19.68	29.7595	49.6610
InternetUsers	195.0	42.076471	29.030788	0.9	14.5200	41.00	66.2250	96.5468

In [38]:
```
df.describe().T
```

Out[38]:

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max
BirthRate	195.0	21.469928	10.605467	7.9	12.1205	19.68	29.7595	49.6610
InternetUsers	195.0	42.076471	29.030788	0.9	14.5200	41.00	66.2250	96.5468

In [39]:
```
df.columns
```

Out[39]:
```
Index(['CountryName', 'CountryCode', 'BirthRate', 'InternetUsers',
       'IncomeGroup'],
      dtype='object')
```

In [40]:
```
df.columns = ['a','b','c','d','e']
```

In [41]:
```
df.head()
```

Out[41]:

	a	b	c	d	e
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income

In [42]:
```
df.columns = ['CountryName', 'CountryCode', 'BirthRate', 'InternetUsers','Income
df.head(1)
```

Out[42]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income

In [43]:
```
df[['CountryName', 'CountryCode','InternetUsers']][4:8]
```

Out[43]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	InternetUsers
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	88.0
5	Argentina	ARG	59.9
6	Armenia	ARM	41.9
7	Antigua and Barbuda	ATG	63.4

In [44]:
```
df[['CountryName', 'CountryCode','InternetUsers']]
```

Out[44]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	InternetUsers
0	Aruba	ABW	78.9
1	Afghanistan	AFG	5.9
2	Angola	AGO	19.1
3	Albania	ALB	57.2
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	88.0
...	...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	20.0
191	South Africa	ZAF	46.5
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	2.2
193	Zambia	ZMB	15.4
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	18.5

195 rows × 3 columns

In [45]:
```
df[4:8][['CountryName', 'CountryCode','InternetUsers']]
```

Out[45]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	InternetUsers
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	88.0
5	Argentina	ARG	59.9
6	Armenia	ARM	41.9
7	Antigua and Barbuda	ATG	63.4

In [46]:
```
df.columns
```

Out[46]:
```
Index(['CountryName', 'CountryCode', 'BirthRate', 'InternetUsers',
       'IncomeGroup'],
      dtype='object')
```

In [47]:
```
df.BirthRate * df.InternetUsers
```

Out[47]:
```
0      808.2516
1      207.9927
2      878.3135
3      736.5644
4      971.8720
         ...
190    658.9400
191    969.5250
192     93.2668
193    623.2534
194    660.7275
Length: 195, dtype: float64
```

In [48]:
```
df.head(2)
```

Out[48]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income

In [49]:
```
df['newcolumn'] = df.BirthRate * df.InternetUsers
df
```

Out[49]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup	newcolumn
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income	808.2516
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income	207.9927
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income	878.3135
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income	736.5644
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income	971.8720
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income	658.9400
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income	969.5250
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income	93.2668
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income	623.2534
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income	660.7275

195 rows × 6 columns

In [50]:
```
df.head(5)
```

Out[50]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup	newcolumn
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income	808.2516
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income	207.9927
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income	878.3135
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income	736.5644
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income	971.8720

In [51]:
```
len(df.columns)
```

Out[51]: 6

In [52]:
```
df = df.drop('newcolumn', axis = 1)
```

In [53]:
```
df.head()
```

Out[53]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income

In [54]:
```
df.head(1)
```

Out[54]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income

In [55]:
```
df.InternetUsers<2
```

Out[55]:
```
0      False
1      False
2      False
3      False
4      False
       ...
190    False
191    False
192    False
193    False
194    False
Name: InternetUsers, Length: 195, dtype: bool
```

In [56]:
```
df[df.InternetUsers<2]
```

Out[56]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
11	Burundi	BDI	44.151	1.3	Low income
52	Eritrea	ERI	34.800	0.9	Low income
55	Ethiopia	ETH	32.925	1.9	Low income
64	Guinea	GIN	37.337	1.6	Low income
117	Myanmar	MMR	18.119	1.6	Lower middle income
127	Niger	NER	49.661	1.7	Low income
154	Sierra Leone	SLE	36.729	1.7	Low income
156	Somalia	SOM	43.891	1.5	Low income
172	Timor-Leste	TLS	35.755	1.1	Lower middle income

In [57]:
```
len(df[df.InternetUsers<2])
```

Out[57]:
```
9
```

In [58]:
```
df.BirthRate<40
```

Out[58]:
```
0       True
1       True
2      False
3       True
4       True
       ...
190     True
191     True
192    False
193    False
194     True
Name: BirthRate, Length: 195, dtype: bool
```

In [59]:
```
low_internetuser_country = df[df.InternetUsers<2]
low_internetuser_country
```

Out[59]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
11	Burundi	BDI	44.151	1.3	Low income
52	Eritrea	ERI	34.800	0.9	Low income
55	Ethiopia	ETH	32.925	1.9	Low income
64	Guinea	GIN	37.337	1.6	Low income
117	Myanmar	MMR	18.119	1.6	Lower middle income
127	Niger	NER	49.661	1.7	Low income
154	Sierra Leone	SLE	36.729	1.7	Low income
156	Somalia	SOM	43.891	1.5	Low income
172	Timor-Leste	TLS	35.755	1.1	Lower middle income

In [60]:
```
high_birth_rate = df[df.BirthRate<40]
high_birth_rate
```

Out[60]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.9	High income
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.9	Low income
3	Albania	ALB	12.877	57.2	Upper middle income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.0	High income
5	Argentina	ARG	17.716	59.9	High income
...	...	...	...	...	...
188	West Bank and Gaza	PSE	30.394	46.6	Lower middle income
189	Samoa	WSM	26.172	15.3	Lower middle income
190	Yemen, Rep.	YEM	32.947	20.0	Lower middle income
191	South Africa	ZAF	20.850	46.5	Upper middle income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.5	Low income

183 rows × 5 columns

In [61]:
```
low_educat = df[df.InternetUsers<2]
low_educat
```

Out[61]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
11	Burundi	BDI	44.151	1.3	Low income
52	Eritrea	ERI	34.800	0.9	Low income
55	Ethiopia	ETH	32.925	1.9	Low income
64	Guinea	GIN	37.337	1.6	Low income
117	Myanmar	MMR	18.119	1.6	Lower middle income
127	Niger	NER	49.661	1.7	Low income
154	Sierra Leone	SLE	36.729	1.7	Low income
156	Somalia	SOM	43.891	1.5	Low income
172	Timor-Leste	TLS	35.755	1.1	Lower middle income

In [62]:
```
Filter = df.InternetUsers > 2
```

In [63]:
```
Filter2 = df.BirthRate > 40
```

In [64]:
```
df[Filter & Filter2]
```

Out[64]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
2	Angola	AGO	45.985	19.1	Upper middle income
14	Burkina Faso	BFA	40.551	9.1	Low income
65	Gambia, The	GMB	42.525	14.0	Low income
115	Mali	MLI	44.138	3.5	Low income
128	Nigeria	NGA	40.045	38.0	Lower middle income
167	Chad	TCD	45.745	2.3	Low income
178	Uganda	UGA	43.474	16.2	Low income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.2	Low income
193	Zambia	ZMB	40.471	15.4	Lower middle income

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In [65]:
```
df[df.IncomeGroup == 'High income']
```

Out[65]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
0	Aruba	ABW	10.244	78.90	High income
4	United Arab Emirates	ARE	11.044	88.00	High income
5	Argentina	ARG	17.716	59.90	High income
7	Antigua and Barbuda	ATG	16.447	63.40	High income
8	Australia	AUS	13.200	83.00	High income
...	...	...	...	...	...
174	Trinidad and Tobago	TTO	14.590	63.80	High income
180	Uruguay	URY	14.374	57.69	High income
181	United States	USA	12.500	84.20	High income
184	Venezuela, RB	VEN	19.842	54.90	High income
185	Virgin Islands (U.S.)	VIR	10.700	45.30	High income

67 rows × 5 columns

In [66]:
```
df[df.IncomeGroup == 'Low income']
```

Out[66]:

	CountryName	CountryCode	BirthRate	InternetUsers	IncomeGroup
1	Afghanistan	AFG	35.253	5.90	Low income
11	Burundi	BDI	44.151	1.30	Low income
13	Benin	BEN	36.440	4.90	Low income
14	Burkina Faso	BFA	40.551	9.10	Low income
29	Central African Republic	CAF	34.076	3.50	Low income
38	Comoros	COM	34.326	6.50	Low income
52	Eritrea	ERI	34.800	0.90	Low income
55	Ethiopia	ETH	32.925	1.90	Low income
64	Guinea	GIN	37.337	1.60	Low income
65	Gambia, The	GMB	42.525	14.00	Low income
66	Guinea-Bissau	GNB	37.503	3.10	Low income
77	Haiti	HTI	25.345	10.60	Low income
93	Cambodia	KHM	24.462	6.80	Low income
99	Liberia	LBR	35.521	3.20	Low income
111	Madagascar	MDG	34.686	3.00	Low income
115	Mali	MLI	44.138	3.50	Low income
120	Mozambique	MOZ	39.705	5.40	Low income
123	Malawi	MWI	39.459	5.05	Low income
127	Niger	NER	49.661	1.70	Low income
132	Nepal	NPL	20.923	13.30	Low income
148	Rwanda	RWA	32.689	9.00	Low income
154	Sierra Leone	SLE	36.729	1.70	Low income
156	Somalia	SOM	43.891	1.50	Low income
158	South Sudan	SSD	37.126	14.10	Low income
167	Chad	TCD	45.745	2.30	Low income
168	Togo	TGO	36.080	4.50	Low income
177	Tanzania	TZA	39.518	4.40	Low income
178	Uganda	UGA	43.474	16.20	Low income
192	Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD	42.394	2.20	Low income
194	Zimbabwe	ZWE	35.715	18.50	Low income

In [67]:
```
df.IncomeGroup.unique()
```

Out[67]:
```
array(['High income', 'Low income', 'Upper middle income',
       'Lower middle income'], dtype=object)
```

In [68]:
```
df.IncomeGroup.nunique()
```

Out[68]:
```
4
```

In [69]:
```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt                          # visualization
import seaborn as sns                                     # stats visualization ,


%matplotlib inline
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = 6,4                        # rcparam  param come

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')                           # os error
```

In [70]:
```
df.columns
```

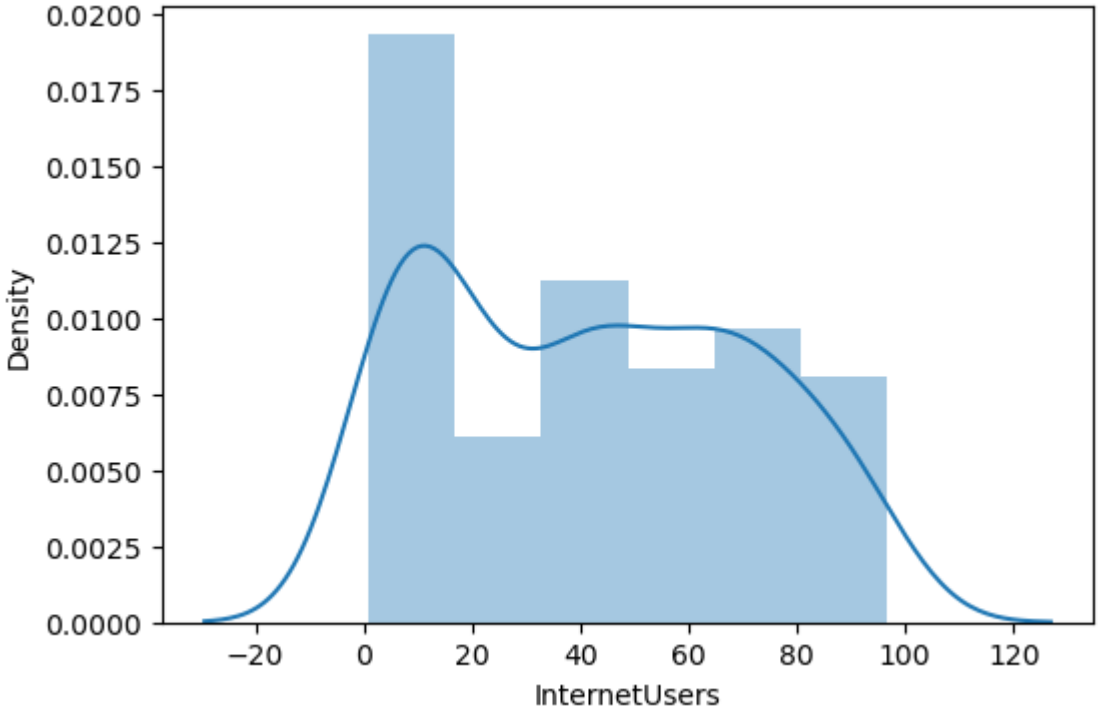
Out[70]:
```
Index(['CountryName', 'CountryCode', 'BirthRate', 'InternetUsers',
       'IncomeGroup'],
      dtype='object')
```

In [71]:
```
df['InternetUsers']
```

Out[71]:
```
0      78.9
1       5.9
2      19.1
3      57.2
4      88.0
       ...
190    20.0
191    46.5
192     2.2
193    15.4
194    18.5
Name: InternetUsers, Length: 195, dtype: float64
```

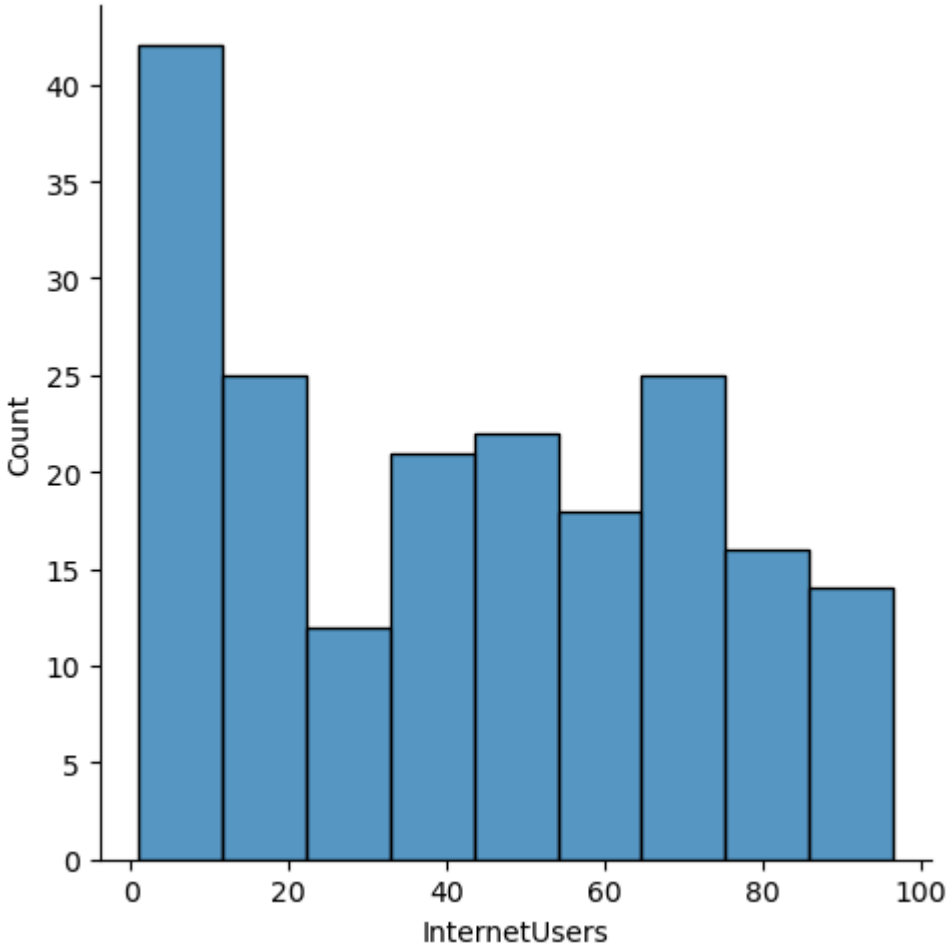
In [72]:
```
vis1 = sns.distplot(df["InternetUsers"])
                                                          #  univarient analy

plt.show(vis1)
```

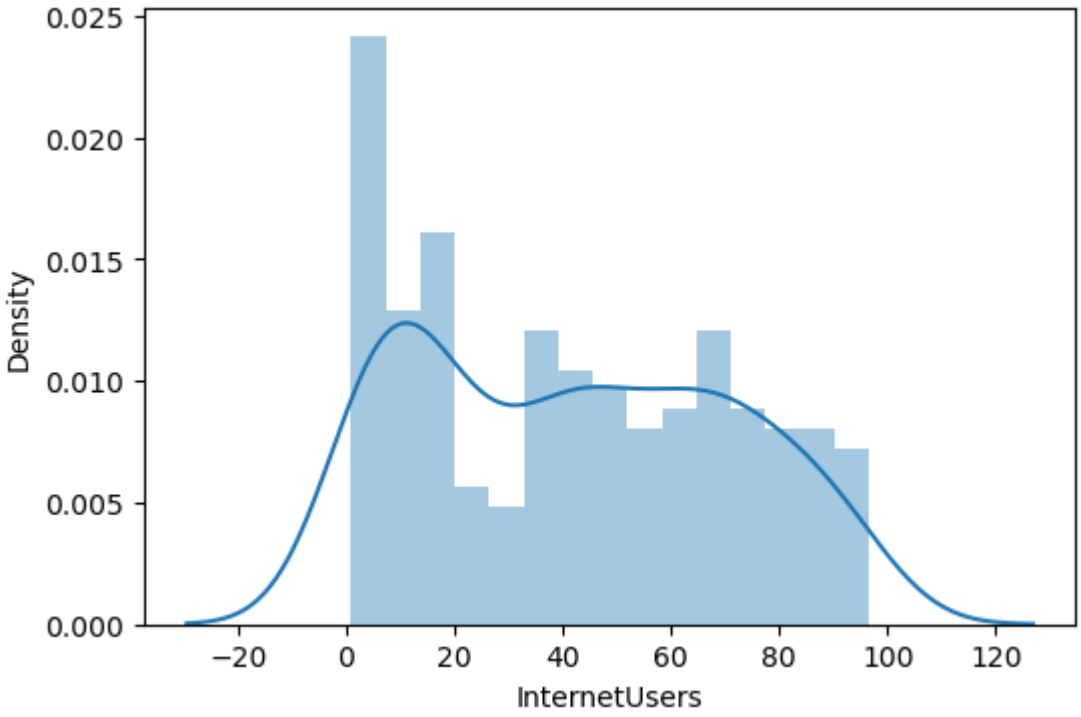


In [73]:
```
#  univarient analysis  -->   plot the graph using 1 var is called.
```

In [74]:
```
vis2 = sns.displot(df["InternetUsers"])
                                                    #  univarient analy
plt.show(vis2)
```

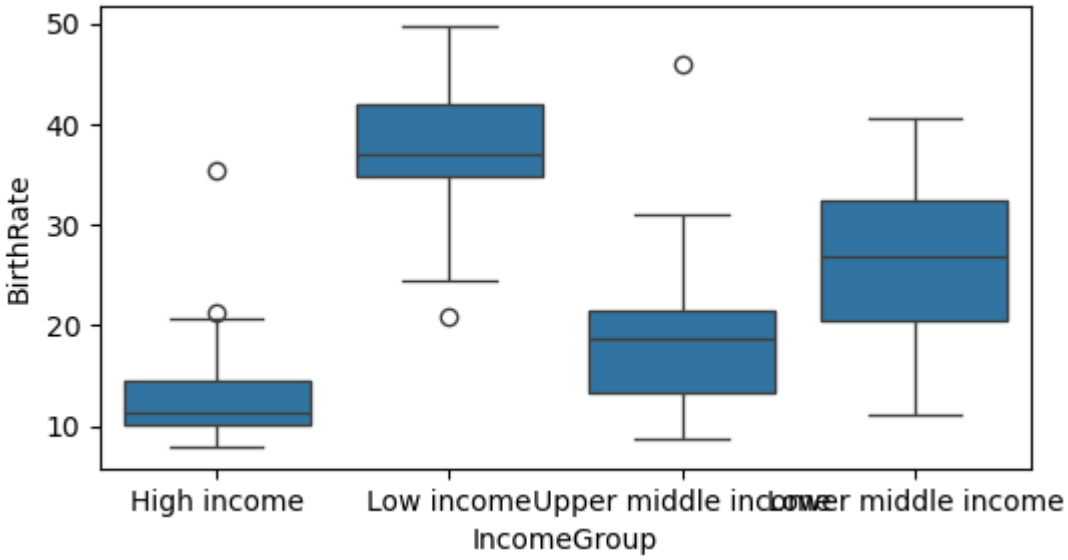


In [75]:
```
vis3 = sns.distplot(df["InternetUsers"],bins = 15)
                                                    #  univarient analy
plt.show(vis3)
```

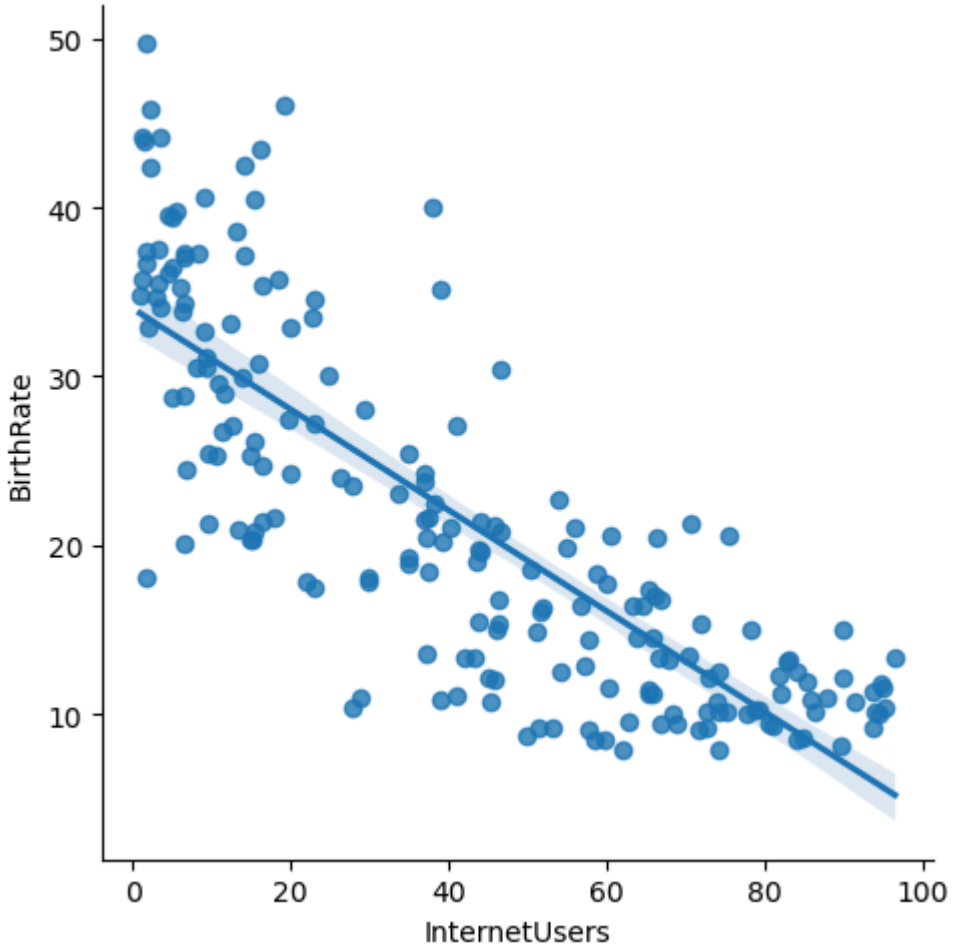


In [76]:
```
plt.rcParams['figure.figsize']  = 6,3
```

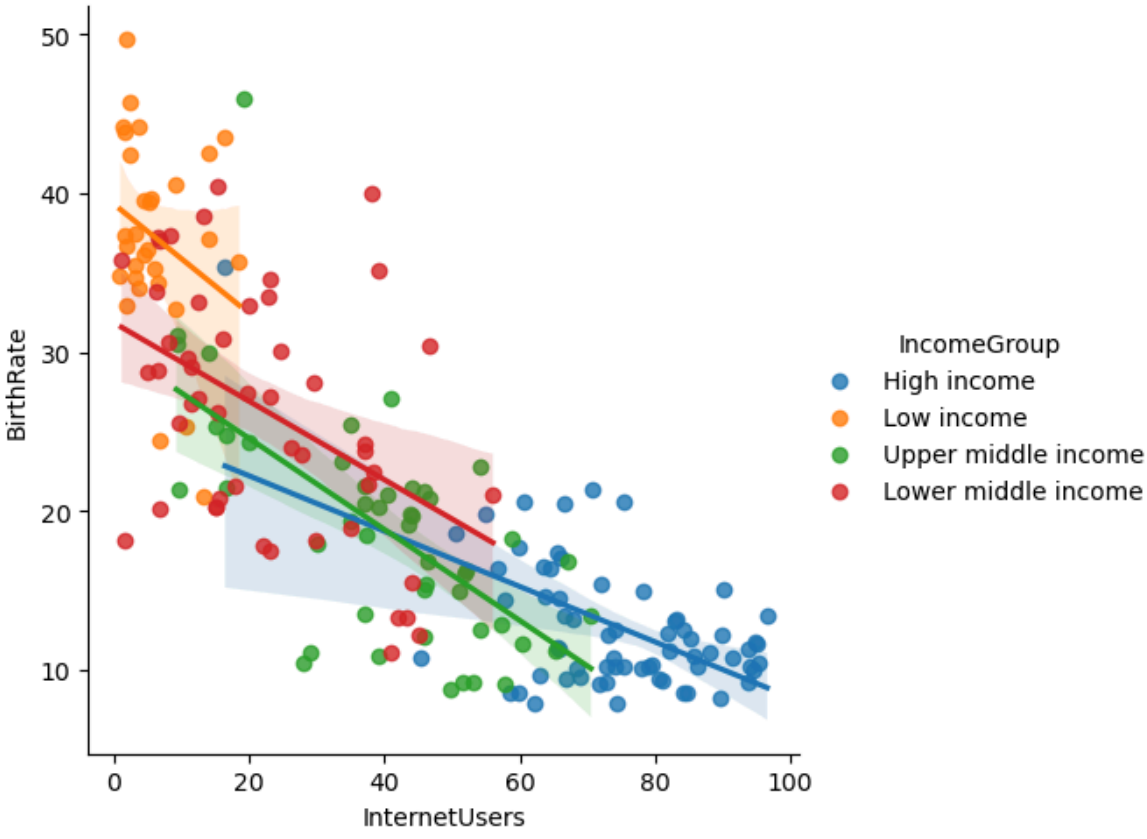
In [77]:
```
vis4 = sns.boxplot(data = df, x = 'IncomeGroup' , y = 'BirthRate')
plt.show(vis4)
```



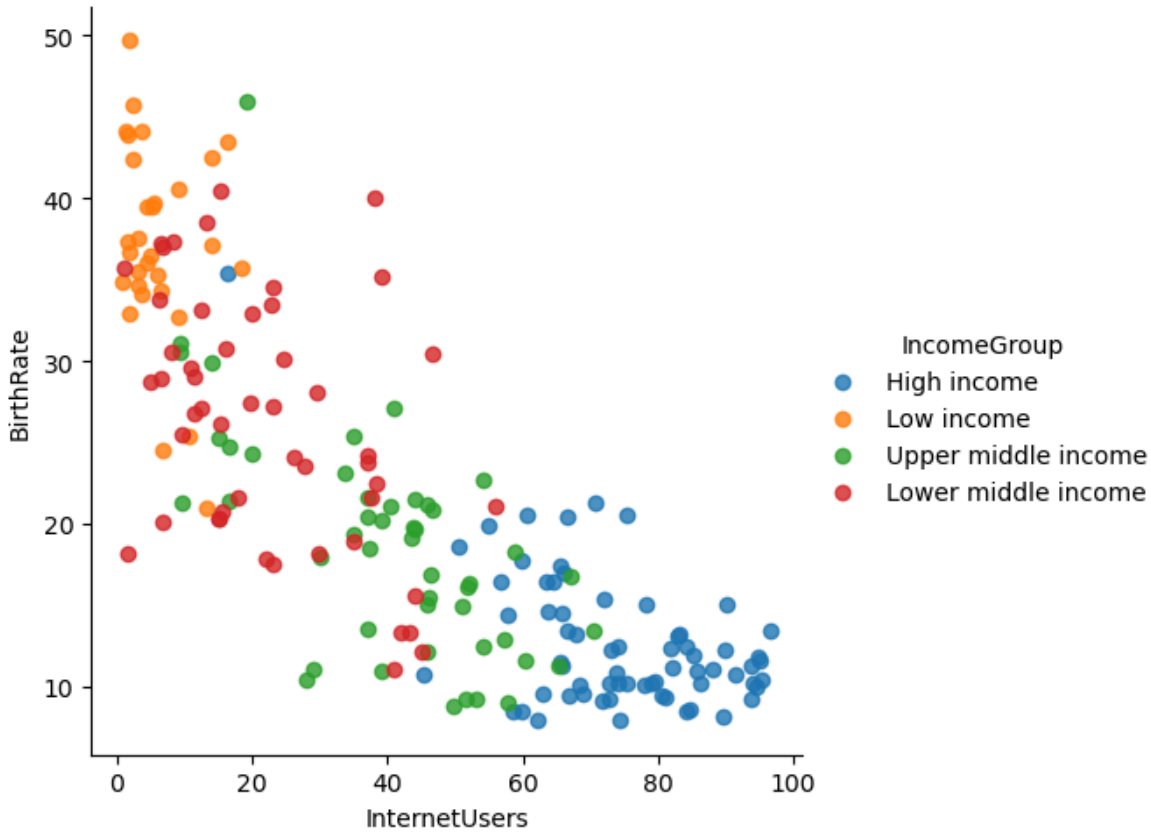
In [79]:
```
vis5 = sns.lmplot(data = df, x = 'InternetUsers' , y = 'BirthRate')
plt.show(vis5)
```



In [82]:
```
vis7 = sns.lmplot(data = df, x = 'InternetUsers' , y = 'BirthRate',fit_reg = Tru
plt.show(vis7)
```



In [84]:
```
vis8 = sns.lmplot(data = df, x = 'InternetUsers' , y = 'BirthRate',fit_reg = Fal
plt.show(vis8)
```



In [ ]: