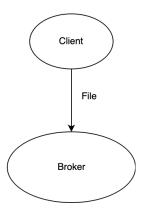


EMQX File Transfer II

Ilya Averyanov, Andrew Mayorov 2023



File Transfer Idea Recap



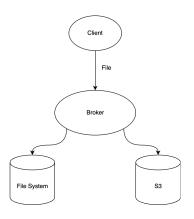


File Transfer Constraints Recap

- ► EIP 21
- Over MQTT
- Chunked
- No additional connections from client
- ► No subcription to special topics
- ► Resumable

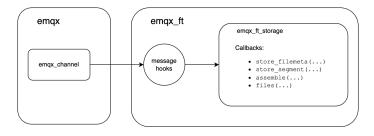


File Transfer Idea





File Transfer emqx_ft_storage





File Transfer emqx_ft_storage_fs

- Keeps segments in the local file system
- Has segment assemble logic (from one or many nodes)
- Has segment GC logic
- ▶ Delegates file export to exporters



File Transfer emqx_ft_storage_fs config

```
file_transfer {
    storage {
        type = local
        segments {
            root = "data/file_transfer/segments"
            gc {
                interval = "lh"
                      maximum_segments_ttl = "24h"
            }
            exporter {
            }
        }
}
```

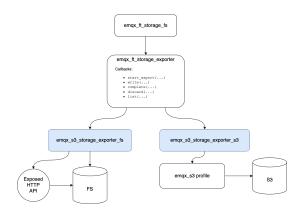


File Transfer emqx_ft_storage_exporter





File Transfer emqx_ft_storage_exporter





File Transfer emqx_ft_storage_exporter_fs

- Exports ready files to the local file system
- Saves metadata in the local file system together with the file
- Uses some bucketing logic to avoid having too many files in one directory
- Exposes its own API to access exported files



File Transfer emqx_ft_storage_exporter_fs file structure



File Transfer emqx_ft_storage_exporter_fs config

```
• • •
 — exports
            248775B73DB26AB360C83069D33028CDDDBC
                   └─ file-2
                       file-2.txt file-2.txt.MANIFEST.json
               E616D2A381EFADE3E9B480BF9E26A90A4542
                └ client-1
                       file-1.txt.MANIFEST.ison
            1F8D66065AAB518988D5C57665BF5D9D9469
                       file-3.txt.MANIFEST.json
 — segments
```



File Transfer emqx_ft_storage_exporter_s3

- Exports ready files to S3 compatible storage
- Saves metadata as S3 object metadata
- Quite a thin wrapper around emqx_s3 application
- ▶ Does not expose its own API for file access



File Transfer S3 Constraints

- Standalone application, not related to File Transfer
- ► Simply reusable & pluggable
- * Not strongly coupled with the underlying HTTP library (we use ehttpc)
- * Supporting long living interactions with S3 (e.g. multipart upload)



File Transfer emqx_ft_storage_exporter_s3 config

```
. . .
file_transfer {
    storage {
        exporter {
            host = "s3.eu-north-1.amazonaws.com"
            port = "443"
            access_key_id = "AKIA6CECZDMCXKITWPF0"
            secret_access_key = "..."
            bucket = "mybucket"
            transport_options {
                request_timeout = 30s
                    enable = true
```



Thank you!