

# Detect Overflow

Input				Signs			Output
SUBTRACT	A <sub>MSB</sub>	B <sub>MSB</sub>	SUM <sub>MSB</sub>	A <sub>sign</sub>	B <sub>sign</sub>	SUM <sub>sign</sub>	OVERFLOW
0	0	0	0	+	+	+	0
0	0	0	1	+	+	-	1
0	0	1	0	+	-	+	0
0	0	1	1	+	-	-	0
0	1	0	0	-	+	+	0
0	1	0	1	-	+	-	0
0	1	1	0	-	-	+	1
0	1	1	1	-	-	-	0
1	0	0	0	+	+	+	0
1	0	0	1	+	+	-	0
1	0	1	0	+	-	+	0
1	0	1	1	+	-	-	1
1	1	0	0	-	+	+	1
1	1	0	1	-	+	-	0
1	1	1	0	-	-	+	0
1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{OVERFLOW} &= \overline{A} \overline{B} \text{ SUBTRACTION SUM} + A \overline{B} \text{ SUBTRACTION SUM} + \overline{A} B \text{ SUBTRACTION SUM} + A B \text{ SUBTRACTION SUM} \\
 &= \overline{A} \text{SUM}(B \text{ SUBTRACTION} + B \text{ SUBTRACTION}) + A \text{SUM}(B \text{ SUBTRACTION} + B \text{ SUBTRACTION}) \\
 &= \overline{A} \text{SUM}(B \text{ XOR SUBTRACTION}) + A \text{SUM}(B \text{ XOR SUBTRACTION})
 \end{aligned}$$