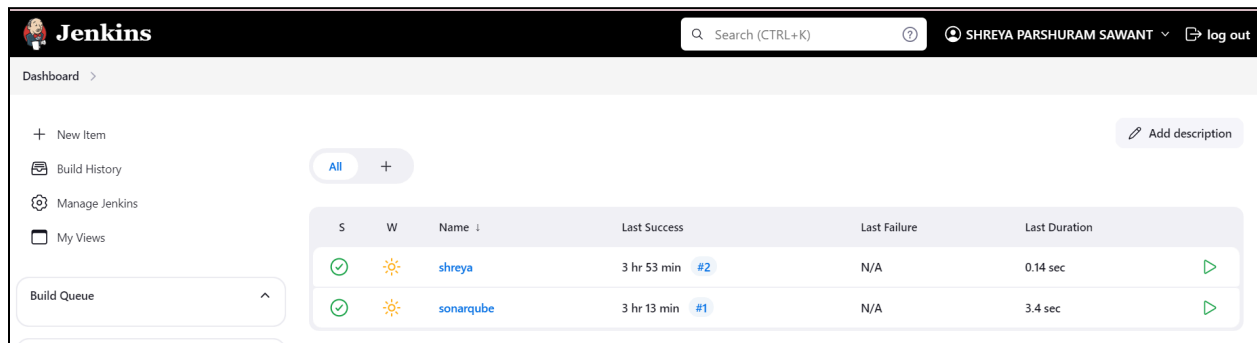


## Experiment.8

**Aim:** Create a Jenkins CICD Pipeline with SonarQube / GitLab Integration to perform a static analysis of the code to detect bugs, code smells, and security vulnerabilities on a sample Web /Java / Python application.

Step 1. Open up Jenkins Dashboard on localhost, port 8080 or whichever port it is at for you.

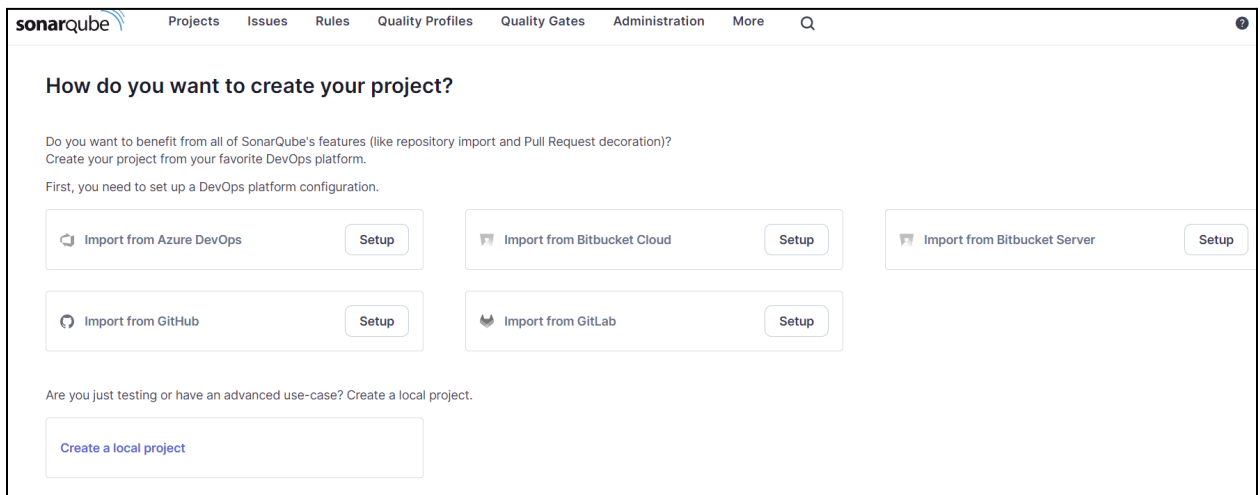
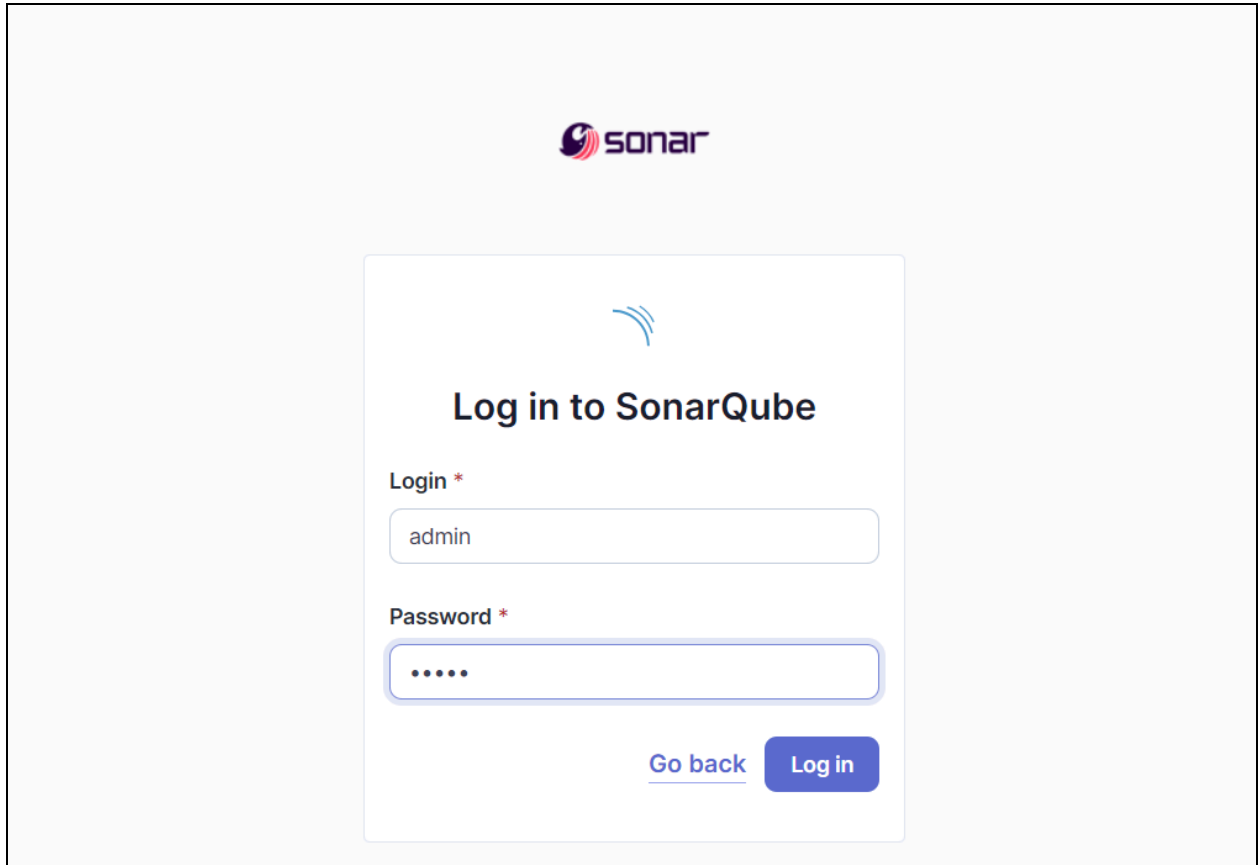


Step.2 Run SonarQube in a Docker container using this command

```
PS C:\Users\sawan> docker -v
Docker version 27.1.1, build 6312585
```

```
PS C:\Users\sawan> docker run -d --name sonarqube -e SONAR_ES_BOOTSTRAP_CHECKS_DISABLE=true -p 9000:9000 sonarqube:latest
Unable to find image 'sonarqube:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/sonarqube
7478e0ac0f23: Pull complete
90a925ab929a: Pull complete
7d9a34308537: Pull complete
80338217a4ab: Pull complete
1a5fd5c7e184: Pull complete
7b87d6fa783d: Pull complete
bd819c9b5ead: Pull complete
4f4fb700ef54: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:72e9feec71242af83faf65f95a40d5e3bb2822a6c3b2cda8568790f3d31aecde
Status: Downloaded newer image for sonarqube:latest
23c4905f5f439b89ce26341b6f016db921c6d4546f70a2450366e258833428e7
PS C:\Users\sawan> |
```

Step.3 Once the container is up and running, you can check the status of SonarQube at localhost port 9000.



Step.4 Create a manual project in SonarQube with the name sonarqube-test

1 of 2

## Create a local project

**Project display name \***

sonarqube\_test

✓

**Project key \***

sonarqube\_test

✓

**Main branch name \***

main

The name of your project's default branch [Learn More](#)

Cancel

Next

2 of 2

×

### Set up project for Clean as You Code

The new code definition sets which part of your code will be considered new code. This helps you focus attention on the most recent changes to your project, enabling you to follow the Clean as You Code methodology. Learn more: [Defining New Code](#)

Choose the baseline for new code for this project

☒ Use the global setting

**Previous version**  
Any code that has changed since the previous version is considered new code.  
Recommended for projects following regular versions or releases.

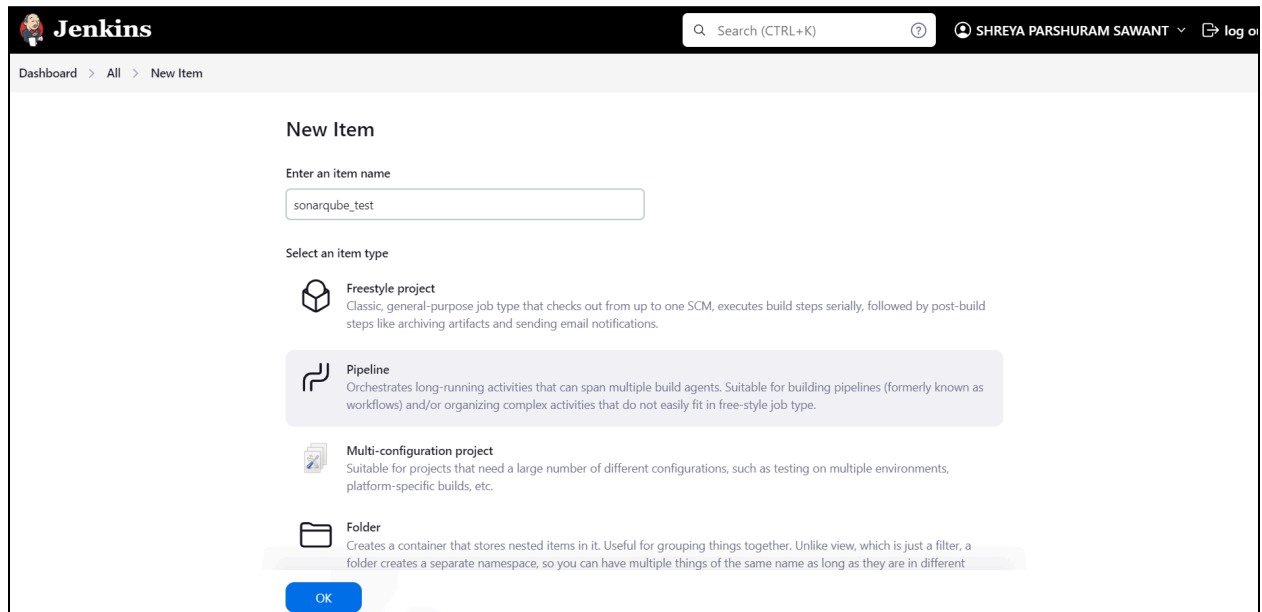
☐ Define a specific setting for this project

☐ Previous version  
Any code that has changed since the previous version is considered new code.  
Recommended for projects following regular versions or releases.

☐ Number of days  
Any code that has changed in the last x days is considered new code. If no action is taken on a new issue after x days, this issue will become part of the overall code.  
Recommended for projects following continuous delivery.

Shreya Sawant  
D15A\_54

Step.5 Create a New Item in Jenkins, choose Pipeline.



Under Pipeline Script, enter the following -

```
node {  
  stage('Cloning the GitHub Repo') {  
    git 'https://github.com/shazforiot/GOL.git'  
  }  
  stage('SonarQube analysis') {  
    withSonarQubeEnv('sonarqube') {  
      sh "<PATH_TO_SONARQUBE_FOLDER>/bin//sonar-scanner \  
-D sonar.login=<SonarQube_USERNAME> \  
-D sonar.password=<SonarQube_PASSWORD> \  
-D sonar.projectKey=<Project_KEY> \  
-D sonar.exclusions=vendor/**,resources/**,**/*.java \  
-D sonar.host.url=http://127.0.0.1:9000/"  
    }  
  }  
}
```

## Shreya Sawant

### D15A\_54

Dashboard > sonarqube\_test > Configuration

### Configure

General  
Advanced Project Options  
Pipeline

### Pipeline

Definition

Pipeline script

Script ?

```
1 node {
2   stage('Cloning the GitHub Repo') {
3     git 'https://github.com/shazforiot/GOL.git'
4   }
5   stage('SonarQube analysis') {
6     withSonarQubeEnv('sonarqube') {
7       sh "<PATH_TO_SONARQUBE_FOLDER>/bin/sonar-scanner \
8         -D sonar.login=<SonarQube_USERNAME> \
9         -D sonar.password=<SonarQube_PASSWORD> \
10        -D sonar.projectKey=<Project_KEY> \
11        -D sonar.exclusions=vendor/**,resources/**,**/*.java \
12        -D sonar.host.url=http://127.0.0.1:9000/"
13     }
14   }
15 }
```

☒ Use Groovy Sandbox ?

[Pipeline Syntax](#)

Save Apply

## Step.6 Run The Build.

</> Changes

Console Output

Edit Build Information

Delete build '#1'

Timings

Git Build Data

Pipeline Overview

Pipeline Console

Replay

Pipeline Steps

Workspaces

Started by user SHREYA PARSHURAM SAWANT

[Pipeline] Start of Pipeline

[Pipeline] node

Running on Jenkins in C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\jobs\sonarqube\_test\workspace

[Pipeline] {

[Pipeline] stage

[Pipeline] { (Cloning the GitHub Repo)

[Pipeline] git

The recommended git tool is: NONE

No credentials specified

Cloning the remote Git repository

Cloning repository https://github.com/shazforiot/GOL.git

> git.exe init C:\ProgramData\Jenkins\jenkins\jobs\sonarqube\_test\workspace # timeout=10

Fetching upstream changes from https://github.com/shazforiot/GOL.git

> git.exe --version # timeout=10

> git --version # 'git version 2.46.0.windows.1'

> git.exe fetch --tags --force --progress -- https://github.com/shazforiot/GOL.git +refs/heads/\*:refs/remotes/origin/\* # timeout=10

> git.exe config remote.origin.url https://github.com/shazforiot/GOL.git # timeout=10

> git.exe config --add remote.origin.fetch +refs/heads/\*:refs/remotes/origin/\* # timeout=10

Avoid second fetch

> git.exe rev-parse "refs/remotes/origin/master^{commit}" # timeout=10

Checking out Revision ba799ba7e1b576f04a4612322b0412c5e6e1e5e4 (refs/remotes/origin/master)

> git.exe config core.sparsecheckout # timeout=10

> git.exe checkout -f ba799ba7e1b576f04a4612322b0412c5e6e1e5e4 # timeout=10

> git.exe branch -a -v --no-abbrev # timeout=10

> git.exe checkout -b master ba799ba7e1b576f04a4612322b0412c5e6e1e5e4 # timeout=10

Commit message: "Update Jenkinsfile"

## Shreya Sawant

### D15A\_54

```
00:49:56.323 WARN Too many duplication references on file gameoflife-web/tools/jmeter/docs/api/org/apache/jmeter/gui/util/TextAreaCellRenderer.html for block at line 33. Keep only the first 100 referen
00:49:56.323 WARN Too many duplication references on file gameoflife-web/tools/jmeter/docs/api/org/apache/jmeter/gui/util/TextAreaCellRenderer.html for block at line 177. Keep only the first 100 refere
00:49:56.323 WARN Too many duplication references on file gameoflife-web/tools/jmeter/docs/api/org/apache/jmeter/gui/util/TextAreaCellRenderer.html for block at line 180. Keep only the first 100 refere
00:49:56.323 WARN Too many duplication references on file gameoflife-web/tools/jmeter/docs/api/org/apache/jmeter/gui/util/TextAreaCellRenderer.html for block at line 65. Keep only the first 100 referen
00:49:56.323 WARN Too many duplication references on file gameoflife-web/tools/jmeter/docs/api/org/apache/jmeter/gui/util/TextAreaCellRenderer.html for block at line 349. Keep only the first 100 refere
00:49:56.323 WARN Too many duplication references on file gameoflife-web/tools/jmeter/docs/api/org/apache/jmeter/gui/util/TextAreaCellRenderer.html for block at line 40. Keep only the first 100 referen
00:49:56.323 WARN Too many duplication references on file gameoflife-web/tools/jmeter/docs/api/org/apache/jmeter/gui/util/TextAreaCellRenderer.html for block at line 75. Keep only the first 100 referen
00:49:56.323 WARN Too many duplication references on file gameoflife-web/tools/jmeter/docs/api/org/apache/jmeter/gui/util/TextAreaCellRenderer.html for block at line 41. Keep only the first 100 referen
00:49:56.324 WARN Too many duplication references on file gameoflife-web/tools/jmeter/docs/api/org/apache/jmeter/gui/util/TextAreaCellRenderer.html for block at line 17. Keep only the first 100 referen
00:49:56.324 WARN Too many duplication references on file gameoflife-web/tools/jmeter/docs/api/org/apache/jmeter/gui/util/TextAreaCellRenderer.html for block at line 296. Keep only the first 100 refere
00:49:56.324 INFO CPD Executor CPD calculation finished (done) | time=94621ms
00:49:56.350 INFO SCM revision ID 'ba799ba7e1b576f04a4612322b0412c5e6e1e5e4'
00:51:30.402 INFO Analysis report generated in 2893ms, dir size=127.2 MB
00:51:40.652 INFO Analysis report compressed in 10210ms, zip size=29.6 MB
00:51:44.090 INFO Analysis report uploaded in 3444ms
00:51:44.101 INFO ANALYSIS SUCCESSFUL, you can find the results at: http://127.0.0.1:9001/dashboard?id=sonarqube-test
00:51:44.101 INFO Note that you will be able to access the updated dashboard once the server has processed the submitted analysis report
00:51:44.101 INFO More about the report processing at http://127.0.0.1:9001/api/ce/task?id=22b0b5c1-635d-4c1b-8d62-99d4ce4567b9
00:51:53.341 INFO Analysis total time: 8:44.093 s
00:51:53.349 INFO SonarScanner Engine completed successfully
00:51:54.059 INFO EXECUTION SUCCESS
00:51:54.071 INFO Total time: 8:51.363s
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // withSonarQubeEnv
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // node
[Pipeline] End of Pipeline
Finished: SUCCESS
```

Step.7 After that, check the project in SonarQube.

The screenshot shows the SonarQube web interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with 'My Favorites' and 'All' tabs. Below them are filters for 'Quality Gate', 'Reliability', and 'Security'. The 'Quality Gate' section shows 'Passed' with a green checkmark and 'Failed' with a red X. The 'Reliability' section shows a bar chart with 'A' (0), 'B' (0), 'C' (1), 'D' (0), and 'E' (0). The 'Security' section is empty. The main area displays the project 'sonarqube-test' in a 'Passed' state. It shows the last analysis time as '15 minutes ago' and '683k Lines of Code - HTML, XML, ...'. Below this, there's a summary of metrics: Security (0), Reliability (68k), Maintainability (164k), Hotspots Reviewed (0.0%), Coverage (50.6%), and Duplications (50.6%).

Shreya Sawant  
D15A\_54

Quality Profiles Quality Gates Administration More Q

es Code Activity

main 683k Lines of Code • Version not provided • Set as homepage

Quality Gate **Passed** Last analysis 16 minutes ago

The last analysis has warnings. [See details](#)

New Code Overall Code

<b>Security</b> 0 Open Issues 0 H 0 M 0 L	<b>Reliability</b> 68k Open Issues 0 H 47k M 21k L	<b>Maintainability</b> 164k Open Issues 7 H 143k M 21k L
<b>Accepted issues</b> 0 Valid issues that were not fixed	<b>Coverage</b> On 0 lines to cover.	<b>Duplications</b> 50.6% On 759k lines.
<b>Security Hotspots</b> 3		

Activity

sonarqube Projects Issues Rules Quality Profiles Quality Gates Administration More Q

☆ sonarqube-test / main ?

Overview Issues Security Hotspots Measures Code Activity Project Settings Project Information

Project Overview

Security ?

Reliability ?

Overview

Overall Code

Issues 67624

Rating

Remediation Effort 1426d

Maintainability ?

Security Review ?

Duplications

sonarqube-test View as Tree Select files Navigate 6 files

Issues 67624 [See history](#)

gameoflife-acceptance-tests	0
gameoflife-build	0
gameoflife-core	172
gameoflife-deploy	0
gameoflife-web	67452
pom.xml	0

6 of 6 shown

This screenshot shows the SonarQube interface for a project named 'sonarqube-test'. The 'Issues' tab is active, displaying a list of 196,662 issues with a total effort of 3075d. The left sidebar shows filters for 'Clean Code Attribute' and 'Software Quality'. The main panel lists several issues related to deprecated attributes in HTML, such as 'Insert a <IDCTYPE> declaration to before this <html> tag' and 'Remove this deprecated "width" attribute'. Each issue entry includes a description, a severity level (e.g., L1, L9, L11, L12), an effort estimate (5min), and a category (Bug or Code Smell).

Attribute	Count
Consistency	197k
Intentionality	14k
Adaptability	0
Responsibility	0

Category	Count
Security	0
Reliability	54k
Maintainability	164k

This screenshot shows the SonarQube interface for the same project, but with a different set of filters applied. The 'Issues' tab is active, displaying 13,887 issues with a total effort of 59d. The left sidebar shows filters for 'Clean Code Attribute' and 'Software Quality'. The main panel lists several issues related to Dockerfile best practices, such as 'Use a specific version tag for the image' and 'Surround this variable with double quotes; otherwise, it can lead to unexpected behavior'. Each issue entry includes a description, a severity level (e.g., L1, L12, L13), an effort estimate (5min), and a category (Code Smell).

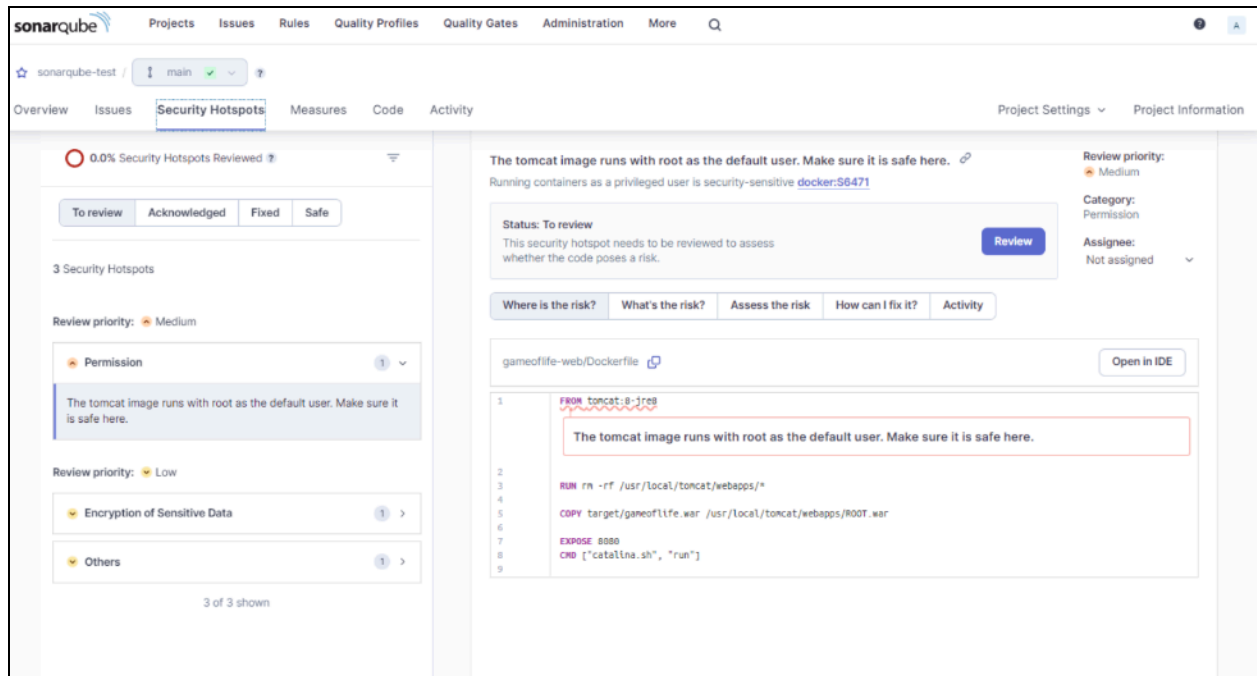
Attribute	Count
Consistency	197k
Intentionality	14k
Adaptability	0
Responsibility	0

Category	Count
Security	0
Reliability	14k
Maintainability	15



The screenshot displays the SonarQube web interface for a project named 'sonarqube-test'. The 'Issues' tab is active, showing a list of 13,872 issues with a total effort of 59d. The left sidebar contains a 'Filters' panel with a 'Clear All Filters' button. Under 'Issues in new code', the 'Clean Code Attribute' section shows 'Consistency' at 54k and 'Intentionality' at 14k. The 'Software Quality' section shows 'Security' at 0, 'Reliability' at 14k, and 'Maintainability' at 15. The 'Severity' and 'Type' sections are also visible. The main content area shows a list of issues. The first issue is 'Add "lang" and/or "xml:lang" attributes to this "<html>" element' with a 'Reliability' severity and 'Intentionality' category. The second issue is 'Add "<th>" headers to this "<table>:"' with a 'Reliability' severity and 'Intentionality' category. The third issue is 'Add "lang" and/or "xml:lang" attributes to this "<html>" element' with a 'Reliability' severity and 'Intentionality' category. The fourth issue is 'Add "<th>" headers to this "<table>:"' with a 'Reliability' severity and 'Intentionality' category.

The screenshot displays the SonarQube web interface for the same project 'sonarqube-test'. The 'Issues' tab is active, showing a list of 15 issues with a total effort of 44min. The left sidebar contains a 'Filters' panel with a 'Clear All Filters' button. Under 'Issues in new code', the 'Clean Code Attribute' section shows 'Consistency' at 54k and 'Intentionality' at 14k. The 'Software Quality' section shows 'Security' at 0, 'Reliability' at 14k, and 'Maintainability' at 15. The 'Severity' and 'Type' sections are also visible. The main content area shows a list of issues. The first issue is 'Use a specific version tag for the image.' with a 'Maintainability' severity and 'Intentionality' category. The second issue is 'Surround this variable with double quotes; otherwise, it can lead to unexpected behavior.' with a 'Maintainability' severity and 'Intentionality' category. The third issue is 'Surround this variable with double quotes; otherwise, it can lead to unexpected behavior.' with a 'Maintainability' severity and 'Intentionality' category. The fourth issue is 'Surround this variable with double quotes; otherwise, it can lead to unexpected behavior.' with a 'Maintainability' severity and 'Intentionality' category.



The screenshot shows the SonarQube interface for the 'sonarqube-test' project, specifically the 'Security Hotspots' tab. The left sidebar indicates that 0.0% of security hotspots have been reviewed. The main content area displays a list of hotspots, with the first one titled 'Permission' and a review priority of 'Medium'. The description of this hotspot states: 'The tomcat image runs with root as the default user. Make sure it is safe here.' Below the list, there are filters for 'To review', 'Acknowledged', 'Fixed', and 'Safe'. The right sidebar provides details for the selected hotspot, including its status ('To review'), category ('Permission'), and assignee ('Not assigned'). A 'Review' button is visible. At the bottom, a code snippet from 'gameoflife-web/Dockerfile' is shown, with a red box highlighting the line 'FROM tomcat:8-jre8'.

sonarqube Projects Issues Rules Quality Profiles Quality Gates Administration More

sonarqube-test / main

Overview Issues **Security Hotspots** Measures Code Activity

Project Settings Project Information

0.0% Security Hotspots Reviewed

To review Acknowledged Fixed Safe

3 Security Hotspots

Review priority: Medium

Permission 1

The tomcat image runs with root as the default user. Make sure it is safe here.

Review priority: Low

Encryption of Sensitive Data 1

Others 1

3 of 3 shown

The tomcat image runs with root as the default user. Make sure it is safe here.

Status: To review

This security hotspot needs to be reviewed to assess whether the code poses a risk.

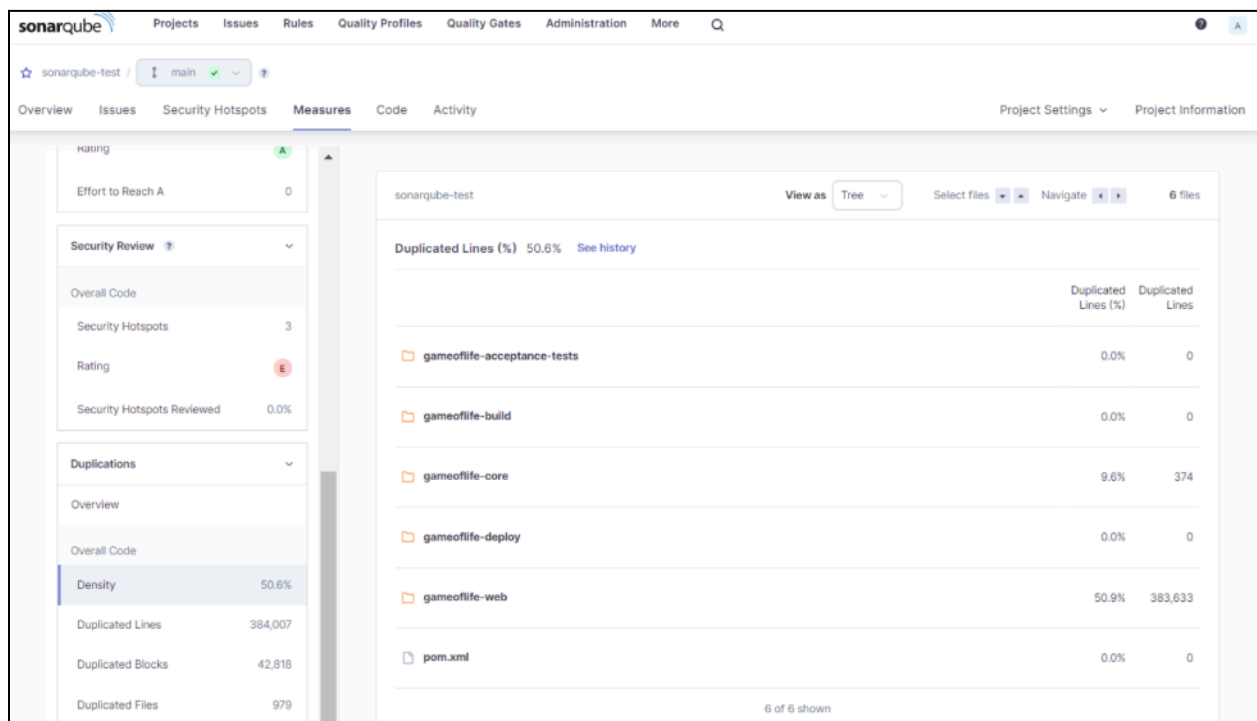
Review

Where is the risk? What's the risk? Assess the risk How can I fix it? Activity

gameoflife-web/Dockerfile

Open in IDE

```
1 FROM tomcat:8-jre8
2
3 RUN rm -rf /usr/local/tomcat/webapps/*
4
5 COPY target/gameoflife.war /usr/local/tomcat/webapps/ROOT.war
6
7 EXPOSE 8080
8 CMD ["catalina.sh", "run"]
9
```



The screenshot shows the SonarQube interface for the 'sonarqube-test' project, specifically the 'Measures' tab. The left sidebar shows the overall code quality rating as 'A' and the effort to reach 'A' as 0. The 'Security Review' section shows 3 security hotspots and a rating of 'E'. The 'Duplications' section shows an overall code density of 50.6%, with 384,007 duplicated lines, 42,818 duplicated blocks, and 979 duplicated files. The main content area displays a table of duplicated lines across various modules. The table has columns for 'Duplicated Lines (%)' and 'Duplicated Lines'. The modules listed are 'gameoflife-acceptance-tests', 'gameoflife-build', 'gameoflife-core', 'gameoflife-deploy', 'gameoflife-web', and 'pom.xml'. The 'gameoflife-web' module has the highest duplication, with 50.9% duplicated lines and 383,633 duplicated lines.

sonarqube Projects Issues Rules Quality Profiles Quality Gates Administration More

sonarqube-test / main

Overview Issues Security Hotspots **Measures** Code Activity

Project Settings Project Information

Rating A

Effort to Reach A 0

Security Review

Overall Code

Security Hotspots 3

Rating E

Security Hotspots Reviewed 0.0%

Duplications

Overview

Overall Code

Density 50.6%

Duplicated Lines 384,007

Duplicated Blocks 42,818

Duplicated Files 979

sonarqube-test

View as Tree

Select files Navigate 6 files

Duplicated Lines (%) 50.6% See history

	Duplicated Lines (%)	Duplicated Lines
gameoflife-acceptance-tests	0.0%	0
gameoflife-build	0.0%	0
gameoflife-core	9.6%	374
gameoflife-deploy	0.0%	0
gameoflife-web	50.9%	383,633
pom.xml	0.0%	0

6 of 6 shown

The screenshot shows the SonarQube interface for the project 'sonarqube-test'. The 'Measures' tab is selected. On the left, a sidebar shows various quality metrics. The 'Size' section is expanded, showing 'Lines of Code' as 682,883. The main content area displays a table of code metrics for the project and its sub-components.

Component	Lines of Code
HTML	678k
XML	4.7k
JSP	332
CSS	110
Docker	19
gameoflife-acceptance-tests	164
gameoflife-build	368
gameoflife-core	3,675
gameoflife-deploy	69
gameoflife-web	678,148
pom.xml	459

The screenshot shows the SonarQube interface for the project 'sonarqube-test'. The 'Measures' tab is selected. On the left, a sidebar shows various quality metrics. The 'Complexity' section is expanded, showing 'Cyclomatic Complexity' as 1,112. The main content area displays a table of complexity metrics for the project and its sub-components.

Component	Cyclomatic Complexity
gameoflife-acceptance-tests	—
gameoflife-build	—
gameoflife-core	18
gameoflife-deploy	—
gameoflife-web	1,094
pom.xml	—