

## Assignment.1

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Q.1 Use S3 bucket and host video streaming.

→ ① Create an Amazon S3 bucket -

Login to AWS console and navigate to AWS management console. then go to S3 services from the list of AWS services. To create a bucket click on create bucket and provide a unique bucket name and choose the region. Leave other settings as default or configure as per your needs. click on create bucket.

② configure bucket for static web hosting -

After creating the bucket, click on bucket name and go to the properties tab.

Scroll down to the static web hosting section. and enable static website hosting and specify the index document. If you want error document, specify it here too. save the settings.

③ Upload your video files -

Go to the objects tab in your bucket. click on upload and select your video files. configure permissions as necessary. click 'Upload' to start the process. make the video files publicly accessible. Go to the permissions tab. click on bucket policy to set public access permissions.

④ Implement content delivery network (CDN) -

For faster and smooth video delivery, you can use CloudFront as a content delivery network (CDN). go to the AWS management console and select cloud

Teacher's Sign.:



create a new cloudfront distribution, set the origin domain to the s3 bucket URL, configure other options like caching, pricing and security, deploy the distribution.

By following these steps, you can successfully host and stream videos from an amazon s3 bucket. Using s3 with options like cloudfront for CDN can ensure high availability, low latency and secure video delivery.

Q.2] Discuss BMW and not star case studies using AWS.

→ BMW one of the world's leading automotive companies leverage AWS to enhance its digital services, connected vehicle capabilities and data management systems. AWS provides BMW with the necessary cloud infrastructure to handle the vast amount of data generated by connected cars, allowing for improved vehicle monitoring, predictive maintenance and enhanced customer service.

key services include amazon s3 for scalable data storage and amazon EMR for large scale data analytics. This setup allows BMW to analyze data from connected vehicles to provide features like predictive maintenance, reducing breakdowns and improving overall vehicle reliability. BMW's connected drive platform, supported by AWS, integrates cloud based services such as real time traffic updates, remote vehicle monitoring and safety features for millions of customers worldwide.

AWS's IoT services play a crucial role in processing real-time data from cars, enabling BMW to offer smarter, connected driving experience. By using AWS's cloud infrastructure, BMW can innovate quickly deploying new features without the need to manage physical servers. The agility provided by AWS has allowed BMW to accelerate its digital strategy, focusing on delivering a seamless and personalized driving experience.

#### Hotstar case study using AWS -

Hotstar, is the India's largest video streaming platform known for delivering content like movies, TV shows and live sports, including major events like the Indian Premier League (IPL). AWS enables Hotstar to handle massive traffic spikes especially during live events, providing seamless video streaming to millions of users concurrently.

For real time analytics, Hotstar uses Amazon Kinesis and Amazon Redshift to monitor user behavior, optimize content delivery, and adjust infrastructure in real time. This real time data analysis allows Hotstar to manage server loads during peak events and personalize user recommendations based on viewing habits. AWS' pay as you go model also helps Hotstar optimize costs by scaling infrastructure up during high demand events and down during off peak hours, ensuring efficient resource management.



Q 3] Why kubernetes and advantages and disadvantages of kubernetes. Explain how adidas uses kubernetes.  
→ kubernetes, often abbreviated as k8s, is an open source container orchestration platform designed to automate the deployment, scaling and management of containerized applications. With the increasing popularity of containerization, kubernetes has become the de facto standard for managing containers in production environments. Here are some reasons why kubernetes is widely adopted.

i) container orchestration - kubernetes automates the deployment, scaling and operation of application containers across a cluster of hosts, providing container management at scale.

ii) scalability - It enables horizontal scaling, allowing applications to scale up or down automatically based on demand.

iii) High availability - kubernetes ensures application availability through self-healing capabilities, such as restarting failed containers, rescheduling them on healthy nodes and replicating containers.

• Advantages -

i) flexibility - It supports various programming languages, frameworks and infrastructure, making it suitable for diverse application environments.

ii) Improved Developer productivity - Developers can focus on writing code rather than worrying about deployment and infrastructure management.

iii) Microservices architecture - kubernetes simplifies the management of microservices by handling communication, scaling and deployment separately for each service.

iv) community support - Being open source, kubern has a large community that contributes to its continuous improvement making it a mature and reliable platform.

#### • Disadvantages -

i) Complexity - kubernetes has a steep learning curve and can be complex to set up and manage, especially for smaller teams without dedicated DevOps resources.

ii) Resource overhead - Running kubernetes can require significant resource, including memory and CPU which may be a disadvantage for small scale applications.

Adidas, the global sportswear brand, has embraced kubernetes as part of its digital transformation strategy to improve its e-commerce capabilities and enhance customer experience.

Adidas has adopted microservices architecture to build and deploy applications independently. kubernetes facilitates this by managing deployment and scaling of these microservices, allowing adidas to deliver features and updates rapidly.



Q. 2] What are Nagios and explain how Nagios are used in E commerce ?

→ Nagios is an open source monitoring system that helps organizations monitor their IT infrastructure, including servers, networks and applications. It provides real time insights into the health and performance of IT system.

① It plays critical role in ensuring the reliability, availability and performance of online platforms and applications.

② Service availability - It continuously checks the availability of critical services such as HTTP, HTTPS, FTP and SMTP. If a service becomes unavailable, Nagios trigger alerts, allowing administrators to resolve issues quickly.

③ Network monitoring - For e-services that rely on robust networking, Nagios monitors the health of routers, switches and firewalls. It can detect issues like high latency, packet loss, or network outages, ensuring that data flows smoothly.

④ Application performance monitoring - Nagios can monitor the performance of applications, track response times, transaction rates, and error rates. This ensures that e-services deliver a positive user experience.

⑤ Proactive problem detection - By setting thresholds for various metrics, Nagios can proactively alert administrators about potential problem before they escalate. For example, if CPU usage consistently approaches 90%, an alert can be generated to investigate.