

# My Project

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## Chapter 1

# Bug List

File [alsa\\_test.cpp](#)

clicking noise from sinusoidal discontinuity



## Chapter 2

# Namespace Index

### 2.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all namespaces with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">radio</a>	Helper-functions for <a href="#">main()</a> . . . . .	<a href="#">11</a>
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## Chapter 3

# Hierarchical Index

### 3.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

radio::Filter . . . . .	21
radio::Modulator . . . . .	23
radio::Sinusoid . . . . .	24
radio::Subcarrier . . . . .	27



## Chapter 4

# Class Index

### 4.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">radio::Filter</a>	21
<a href="#">radio::Modulator</a>	23
<a href="#">radio::Sinusoid</a>	24
<a href="#">radio::Subcarrier</a>	27





## Chapter 5

# File Index

### 5.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

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<a href="#">src/Sinusoid.hpp</a> . . . . .	48
<a href="#">src/Subcarrier.hpp</a> . . . . .	49
<a href="#">src/zdomain.hpp</a>	
Contains the functions to manipulate sequential data in the frequency (z) domain . . . . .	52



## Chapter 6

# Namespace Documentation

### 6.1 radio Namespace Reference

contains helper-functions for [main\(\)](#)

#### Classes

- class [Filter](#)
- class [Modulator](#)
- class [Sinusoid](#)
- class [Subcarrier](#)

#### Enumerations

- enum [Age](#) { [OLD](#), [NEW](#) }
- enum [Fractional](#) { [NUM](#), [DEN](#) }
- enum [Argument](#) { [FREQ](#) = 1, [MODE](#), [PL\\_TONE](#) }
- enum [ModulationType](#) {  
    [ModulationType::DSB\\_LC](#), [ModulationType::DSB\\_SC](#), [ModulationType::USB\\_FILTERED](#), [ModulationType::USB\\_HILBERT](#),  
    [ModulationType::LSB\\_FILTERED](#), [ModulationType::LSB\\_HILBERT](#), [ModulationType::FM\\_NARROW](#),  
    [ModulationType::FM\\_WIDE](#) }

#### Functions

- void [ShowHelp](#) ()
- [ModulationType to\\_type](#) (std::string str)
- [radio::Subcarrier Sinusoid Subcarrier](#) (float32 \*data, float32 amplitude, float32 frequency, uint32 samplingRate)
- void [aconj](#) (cfloat32 \*data, uint32 size)
- void [fft](#) (cfloat32 \*data, uint32 size)
- void [hilbert](#) (float32 \*data, float32 \*dest, uint32 size)
- void [ifft](#) (cfloat32 \*data, uint32 size)
- void [makeIQ](#) (float32 \*data, float32 \*dest, uint32 size)

## Variables

- [fparams F\\_BASEBAND](#)
- [fparams F\\_LOWERSIDEBAND](#)
- [fparams F\\_UPPERSIDEBAND](#)
- const [uint32](#) [FREQ\\_INTERMEDIATE](#) = 20000
- const [uint32](#) [SAMPLING\\_RATE](#) = 48000

### 6.1.1 Detailed Description

contains helper-functions for [main\(\)](#)

contains the [Subcarrier](#) class

contains the [Sinusoid](#) class

Contains the classes for the various types of modulation supported by the program.

#### Author

Samuel Andrew Wisner, [awisner94@gmail.com](mailto:awisner94@gmail.com)

This namespace contains all the classes, functions, and enumerations used in the application.

### 6.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 6.1.2.1 enum [radio::Age](#)

Describes the age of a filter (from last [Pass\(\)](#) or in this [Pass\(\)](#))

##### Enumerator

***OLD***

***NEW***

Definition at line 50 of file [definitions.hpp](#).

#### 6.1.2.2 enum [radio::Argument](#)

##### Enumerator

***FREQ***

***MODE***

***PL\_TONE***

Definition at line 60 of file [definitions.hpp](#).

#### 6.1.2.3 enum [radio::Fractional](#)

Describes the numerator and denominator of a z-domain transfer function

##### Enumerator

***NUM***

***DEN***

Definition at line 55 of file [definitions.hpp](#).

6.1.2.4 enum `radio::ModulationType` [`strong`]

Describes a form of modulation.

Enumerator

***DSB\_LC***  
***DSB\_SC***  
***USB\_FILTERED***  
***USB\_HILBERT***  
***LSB\_FILTERED***  
***LSB\_HILBERT***  
***FM\_NARROW***  
***FM\_WIDE***

Definition at line 65 of file definitions.hpp.

## 6.1.3 Function Documentation

6.1.3.1 void `radio::aconj` ( `cfloat32 * data`, `uint32 size` )

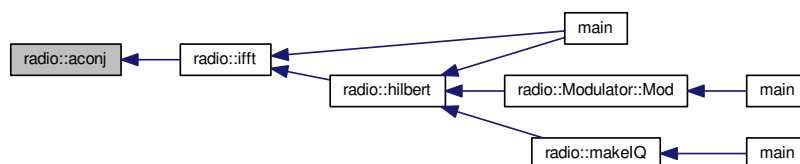
Replaces the values in an array of complex float32's with their respective conjugates.

Parameters

<i>data</i>	the array whose values should be replaced with their respective conjugates
<i>size</i>	the number of elements in the data array

Definition at line 84 of file zdomain.hpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:

6.1.3.2 void `radio::fft` ( `cfloat32 * data`, `uint32 size` )

Replaces the values of an array of `cfloat32`'s with the array's DFT using a decimation-in-frequency algorithm.

This code is based on code from [http://rosettacode.org/wiki/Fast\\_Fourier\\_transform#C.↵2B.2B](http://rosettacode.org/wiki/Fast_Fourier_transform#C.↵2B.2B).

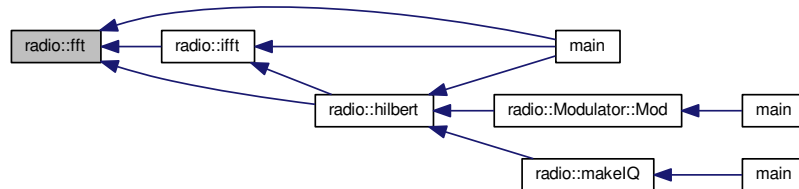
Parameters

<i>data</i>	the array whose values should be replaced with its DFT
-------------	--

<i>size</i>	the number of elements in the data array
-------------	--

Definition at line 90 of file zdomain.hpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 6.1.3.3 void radio::hilbert ( float32 \* data, float32 \* dest, uint32 size )

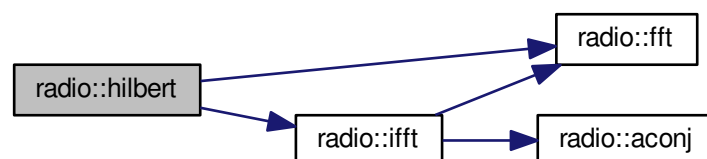
Performs the hilbert tranfor of an array of float32's.

##### Parameters

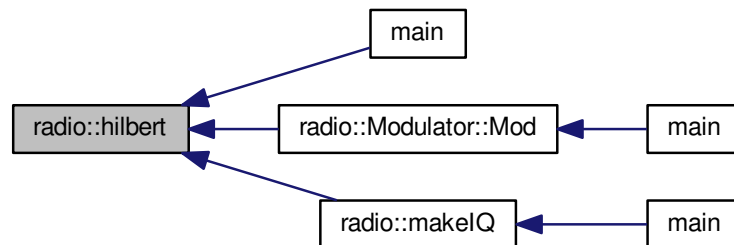
<i>data</i>	the source array of the REAL numbers of which to take the Hilbert transform
<i>dest</i>	the destination array of REAL numbers for the results of the Hilbert transform
<i>size</i>	the number of elements in the data and dest arrays

Definition at line 138 of file zdomain.hpp.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 6.1.3.4 void radio::ifft ( cfloat32 \* data, uint32 size )

Replaces the values of an array of `cfloat32`'s with the array's inverse DFT.

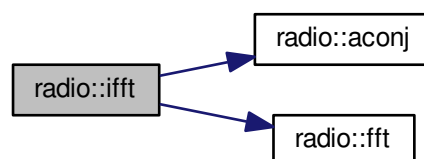
This code is based on code from [http://rosettacode.org/wiki/Fast\\_Fourier\\_transform#C.↔2B.2B](http://rosettacode.org/wiki/Fast_Fourier_transform#C.↔2B.2B).

##### Parameters

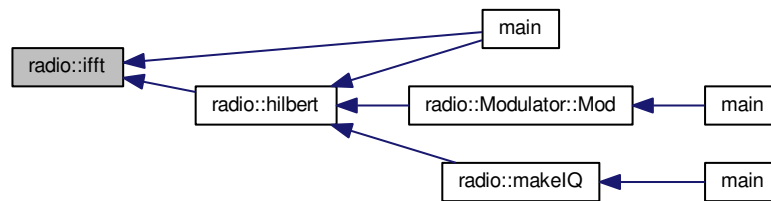
<i>data</i>	the array whose values should be replaced with its inverse DFT
<i>size</i>	the number of elements in the data array

Definition at line 158 of file `zdomain.hpp`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 6.1.3.5 void radio::makeIQ ( float32 \* data, float32 \* dest, uint32 size )

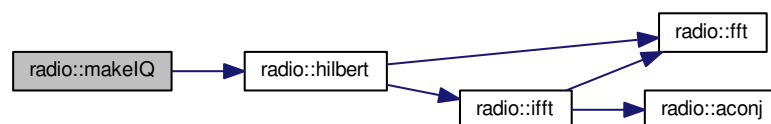
Produces an interleaved array of first an element from an original array of data and then an element from the original data's Hilbert transform. This function is intended to generate a two-channel output (I/Q output) for mixing applications.

##### Parameters

<i>data</i>	the original data (left channel)
<i>dest</i>	the interleaved data (left channel original data, right channel transformed data) twice the size of the original data array
<i>size</i>	the number of elements in the data array (NOT in the destination array)

Definition at line 168 of file `zdomain.hpp`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:





## 6.1.3.6 void radio::ShowHelp ( )

Definition at line 20 of file auxiliary.hpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



## 6.1.3.7 radio::Subcarrier Sinusoid radio::Subcarrier ( float32 \* data, float32 amplitude, float32 frequency, uint32 samplingRate )

Definition at line 62 of file Subcarrier.hpp.

## 6.1.3.8 ModulationType radio::to\_type ( std::string str )

Definition at line 49 of file auxiliary.hpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



## 6.1.4 Variable Documentation

## 6.1.4.1 fparams radio::F\_BASEBAND

**Initial value:**

```

= { std::vector<float32> {
    0.0008977019461,
    -0.002215694636,
    0.001372192986,
    0.001372192986,
    -0.002215694636,
    0.0008977019461
}, std::vector<float32> {
    1,
    -4.678616047,
    8.822912216,
    -8.379911423,
    4.007629871,
    -0.7719064355
} }
  
```

Baseband filter coefficients. Generated with MATLAB 2015A.

Definition at line 19 of file fvectors.hpp.

#### 6.1.4.2 fparams radio::F\_LOWERSIDEBAND

**Initial value:**

```
= { std::vector<float32> {
    0.2758038938,
    2.763578892,
    12.83915043,
    36.47584915,
    70.37084961,
    96.76893616,
    96.76893616,
    70.37084961,
    36.47584915,
    12.83915043,
    2.763578892,
    0.2758038938
}, std::vector<float32> {
    1,
    7.605497837,
    27.34180641,
    60.83375549,
    92.60908508,
    100.8363876,
    79.74796295,
    45.49822617,
    18.1356678,
    4.690036297,
    0.6617552638,
    0.0281427335
} }
```

Lower-sideband filter coefficients. Generated with MATLAB 2015A.

Definition at line 38 of file fvectors.hpp.

#### 6.1.4.3 fparams radio::F\_UPPERSIDEBAND

**Initial value:**

```
= { std::vector<float32> {
    0.001690387726,
    0.01145271584,
    0.03591799363,
    0.06576926261,
    0.0711934343,
    0.03156377375,
    -0.03156377375,
    -0.0711934343,
    -0.06576926261,
    -0.03591799363,
    -0.01145271584,
    -0.001690387726
}, std::vector<float32> {
    1,
    9.465174675,
    41.62402725,
    112.0970993,
    205.2097626,
    267.9378662,
    254.4868011,
    175.7772827,
    86.5161972,
    28.89988136,
    5.897814751,
    0.5572910309
} }
```

Upper-sideband filter coefficients. Generated with MATLAB 2015A.

Definition at line 69 of file fvectors.hpp.

#### 6.1.4.4 `const uint32 radio::FREQ_INTERMEDIATE = 20000`

The default intermediate carrier frequency

Definition at line 26 of file Modulator.hpp.

#### 6.1.4.5 `const uint32 radio::SAMPLING_RATE = 48000`

The default sampling rate (frequency)

Definition at line 31 of file Modulator.hpp.



## Chapter 7

# Class Documentation

### 7.1 radio::Filter Class Reference

```
#include <Filter.hpp>
```

#### Public Member Functions

- [Filter](#) (float32 \*data, uint32 size, fparams &diffEq)
- void [Pass](#) ()

#### Protected Attributes

- [uint8](#) eqLength
- [uint32](#) size
- [float32](#) \* data
- [fparams](#) diffEq
- [fparams](#) prev

#### 7.1.1 Detailed Description

This class implements a z-domain filter on a specified array of float32's (a.k.a. singles, floats). It requires the transfer function coefficients already be calculated (i.e., it does not generate the coefficients based on desired filter characteristics). MATLAB and its Signal Processing Toolbox can be used to generate the coefficients.

While this class is designed to implement a single-section filter, several instances of the class can be created and run over the data array sequentially to effectively implement a multi-section filter.

The class is designed (but not tested!) to allow for a z-domain transfer function with different orders of the zeros (numerator) and poles (denominator).

Definition at line 31 of file Filter.hpp.

#### 7.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

7.1.2.1 [radio::Filter::Filter](#) ( float32 \* data, uint32 size, fparams & diffEq )

Initializes [Filter](#) based on a difference equation.

## Parameters

<i>data</i>	array to be filtered. The filtered data will be placed here.
<i>size</i>	number of elements in the data array
<i>diffEq</i>	a vector containing two vectors of float32's (a.k.a. singles, floats), containing the numerator and denominator coefficients, respectively, of the z-domain transfer function of the filter in decending order ( $z^0$ , $z^{-1}$ , $z^{-2}$ , etc.).

Definition at line 91 of file Filter.hpp.

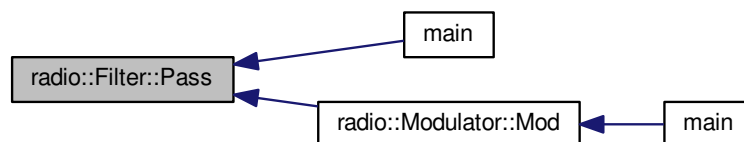
### 7.1.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 7.1.3.1 void radio::Filter::Pass ( )

Passes the data array through the digital filter and accounts for  $x[n]$  and  $y[n]$  values from the previous call to [Pass\(\)](#).

Definition at line 111 of file Filter.hpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



### 7.1.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 7.1.4.1 float32\* radio::Filter::data [protected]

A pointer to the data array that should be filtered when [Pass\(\)](#) is called.

Definition at line 71 of file Filter.hpp.

#### 7.1.4.2 fparams radio::Filter::diffEq [protected]

A vector containing two vectors of float32's (a.k.a. singles, floats), containing the numerator and denominator coefficients, respectively, of the z-domain transfer function of the filter in decending order ( $z^0$ ,  $z^{-1}$ ,  $z^{-2}$ , etc.).

Definition at line 79 of file Filter.hpp.

#### 7.1.4.3 uint8 radio::Filter::eqLength [protected]

The order of the filter transfer function (i.e., the maximum of the orders of the numerator and denominator).

Definition at line 60 of file Filter.hpp.

#### 7.1.4.4 fparams radio::Filter::prev [protected]

Vectors of the original ( $x[n]$ ) and filtered ( $y[n]$ ) values of the data array used to calculate the first filtered values of the data array. In spite of the type name, this variable does NOT contains filter parameters but rather the same data

type that fparams represents.

Definition at line 88 of file Filter.hpp.

#### 7.1.4.5 uint32 radio::Filter::size [protected]

The number of elements in the data array.

Definition at line 65 of file Filter.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [src/Filter.hpp](#)

## 7.2 radio::Modulator Class Reference

```
#include <Modulator.hpp>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [Modulator](#) (float32 data[], uint32 size, ModulationType type, float32 freqInter=FREQ\_INTERMEDIATE, uint32 rate=SAMPLING\_RATE)
- [~Modulator](#) ()
- void [Mod](#) ()

#### 7.2.1 Detailed Description

This class, while not intended to be called directly, is a superclass for the classes of the modulation forms used in this project.

Definition at line 37 of file Modulator.hpp.

#### 7.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

##### 7.2.2.1 radio::Modulator::Modulator ( float32 data[], uint32 size, ModulationType type, float32 freqInter = FREQ\_INTERMEDIATE, uint32 rate = SAMPLING\_RATE )

Creates a [Modulator](#) with the specified parameters. Intended to be called only by subclasses.

Parameters

<i>freqInter</i>	the frequency of the IF carrier sinusoid
<i>rate</i>	the sampling rate of the baseband and IF signals
<i>data</i>	the array holding initially the baseband signal
<i>size</i>	the number of elements in data
<i>type</i>	form of modulation to use

Definition at line 101 of file Modulator.hpp.

##### 7.2.2.2 radio::Modulator::~~Modulator ( )

Definition at line 115 of file Modulator.hpp.

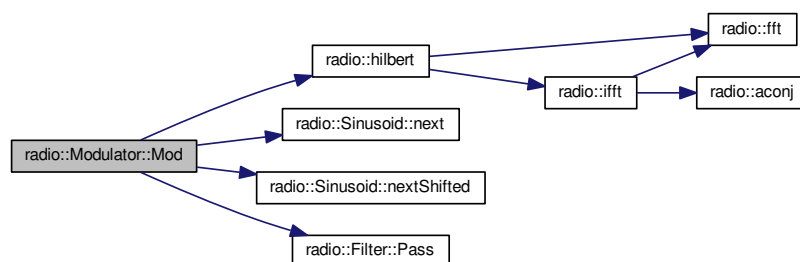
### 7.2.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 7.2.3.1 void radio::Modulator::Mod ( )

Modulates the audio currently in the data array.

Definition at line 119 of file Modulator.hpp.

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

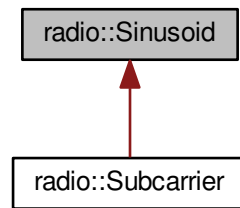
- [src/Modulator.hpp](#)

## 7.3 radio::Sinusoid Class Reference

```
#include <Sinusoid.hpp>
```



Inheritance diagram for radio::Sinusoid:



### Public Member Functions

- `Sinusoid` (`float32 frequency`, `uint32 samplingRate=48000`)
- `~Sinusoid` ()
- `float32 next` ()
- `float32 nextShifted` ()

### Protected Attributes

- `float32 frequency`
- `uint32 carrierIndex = 0`
- `uint32 samplingRate`
- `float32 * sinusoid`
- `float32 * sinusoidShift90`

#### 7.3.1 Detailed Description

This class creates an easy-to-call sinusoid that will preserve its phase throughout its lifespan. Essentially, it is a ring buffer.

Definition at line 19 of file `Sinusoid.hpp`.

#### 7.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

##### 7.3.2.1 `radio::Sinusoid::Sinusoid ( float32 frequency, uint32 samplingRate = 48000 )`

Creates a ring-buffer sinusoid.

Definition at line 71 of file `Sinusoid.hpp`.

##### 7.3.2.2 `radio::Sinusoid::~~Sinusoid ( )`

Free arrays malloc'd in the constructor.

Definition at line 86 of file `Sinusoid.hpp`.

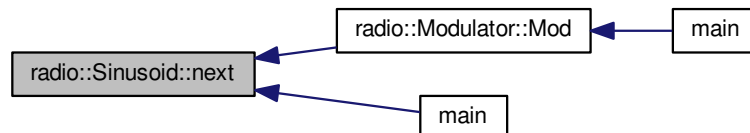
### 7.3.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 7.3.3.1 `float32 radio::Sinusoid::next ( )`

Provides the next value of the sinusoid in a manner consistant with a ring buffer.

Definition at line 91 of file Sinusoid.hpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:

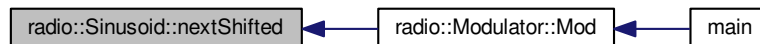


#### 7.3.3.2 `float32 radio::Sinusoid::nextShifted ( )`

Provides the next value of the sinusoid shifted 90 degrees in a manner consistant with a ring buffer.

Definition at line 96 of file Sinusoid.hpp.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



### 7.3.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 7.3.4.1 `uint32 radio::Sinusoid::carrierIndex = 0` `[protected]`

The current index of the sinusoid's arrays

Definition at line 52 of file Sinusoid.hpp.

#### 7.3.4.2 `float32 radio::Sinusoid::frequency` `[protected]`

The frequency of the sinusoid

Definition at line 47 of file Sinusoid.hpp.

#### 7.3.4.3 `uint32 radio::Sinusoid::samplingRate` `[protected]`

The sampling rate

Definition at line 57 of file Sinusoid.hpp.

#### 7.3.4.4 float32\* radio::Sinusoid::sinusoid [protected]

Initialized as an array of the sinusoid values

Definition at line 62 of file Sinusoid.hpp.

#### 7.3.4.5 float32\* radio::Sinusoid::sinusoidShift90 [protected]

Initialized as an array of the sinusoid values shifted 90 degrees

Definition at line 68 of file Sinusoid.hpp.

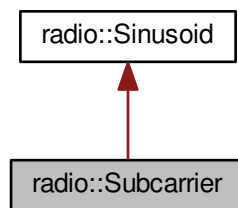
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [src/Sinusoid.hpp](#)

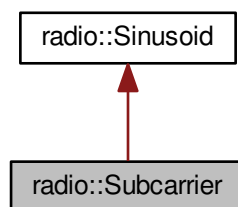
## 7.4 radio::Subcarrier Class Reference

```
#include <Subcarrier.hpp>
```

Inheritance diagram for radio::Subcarrier:



Collaboration diagram for radio::Subcarrier:



### Public Member Functions

- [Subcarrier](#) ([float32](#) amplitude, [float32](#) \*data, [uint32](#) size, [float32](#) frequency, [uint32](#) samplingRate)

- [Add \(\)](#)

### 7.4.1 Detailed Description

This class creates a CTCSS subcarrier (PL tone) at a specified frequency in a baseband signal.

Definition at line 17 of file Subcarrier.hpp.

### 7.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 7.4.2.1 `radio::Subcarrier::Subcarrier ( float32 amplitude, float32 * data, uint32 size, float32 frequency, uint32 samplingRate )`

Creates a [Subcarrier](#) object.

Parameters

<i>amplitude</i>	the amplitude (0-1) of the subcarrier. Assumes baseband signal has a peak-to-peak range of -1 to 1.
<i>data</i>	an array containing a portion of the discrete baseband signal
<i>size</i>	the number of elements in the data array
<i>frequency</i>	the frequency of the CTCSS tone in the baseband (not in the IF or RF signals)
<i>samplingRate</i>	the sampling frequency of the baseband signal

### 7.4.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 7.4.3.1 `radio::Subcarrier::Add ( )`

Adds the CTCSS tone to the baseband signal.

Definition at line 74 of file Subcarrier.hpp.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `src/Subcarrier.hpp`

## Chapter 8

# File Documentation

### 8.1 etc/doxygen.config File Reference

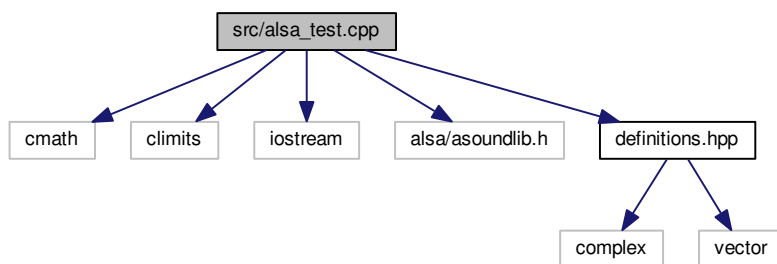
### 8.2 makefile File Reference

### 8.3 src/alsa\_test.cpp File Reference

Tests sinusoidal tone generation.

```
#include <cmath>
#include <climits>
#include <iostream>
#include <alsa/asoundlib.h>
#include "definitions.hpp"
```

Include dependency graph for alsa\_test.cpp:



#### Functions

- int `main` ()

#### 8.3.1 Detailed Description

Tests sinusoidal tone generation.

**Author**

Samuel Andrew Wisner, [awisner94@gmail.com](mailto:awisner94@gmail.com)

**Bug** clicking noise from sinusoidal discontinuity

Definition in file [alsa\\_test.cpp](#).

## 8.3.2 Function Documentation

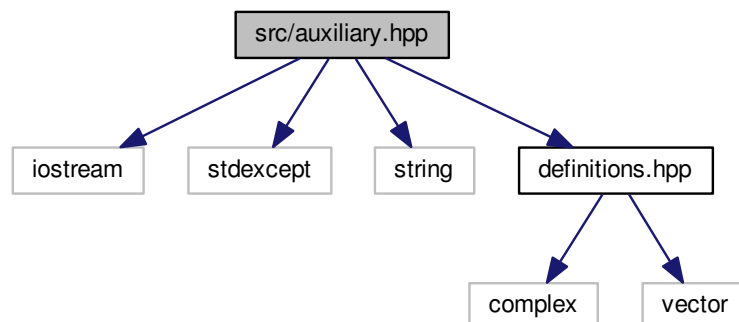
### 8.3.2.1 `int main ( )`

This program tests sinusoidal speaker output through the ALSA API. Not sure if it works. When it did at least compile and run, it produced a sinusoid with an approximately twice-per-second clicking noise.

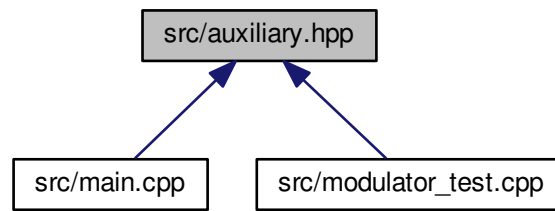
Definition at line 22 of file `alsa_test.cpp`.

## 8.4 `src/auxiliary.hpp` File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <string>
#include "definitions.hpp"
Include dependency graph for auxiliary.hpp:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Namespaces

- `radio`  
contains helper-functions for `main()`

## Functions

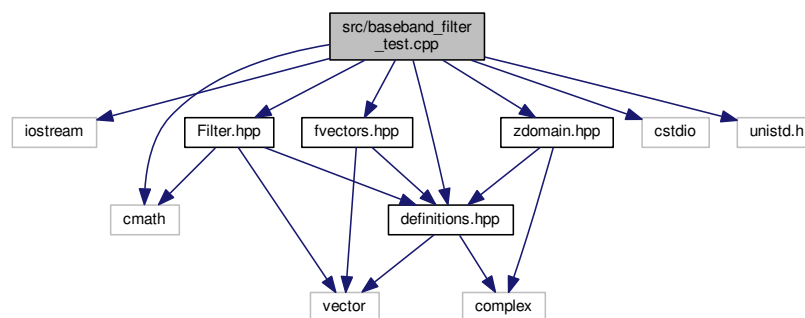
- void `radio::ShowHelp ()`
- ModulationType `radio::to_type (std::string str)`

## 8.5 src/baseband\_filter\_test.cpp File Reference

Tests sinusoidal tone generation.

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdio>
#include <unistd.h>
#include "definitions.hpp"
#include "Filter.hpp"
#include "fvectors.hpp"
#include "zdomain.hpp"
```

Include dependency graph for `baseband_filter_test.cpp`:



## Functions

- int [main](#) ()

### 8.5.1 Detailed Description

Tests sinusoidal tone generation.

#### Author

Samuel Andrew Wisner, [awisner94@gmail.com](mailto:awisner94@gmail.com)

Definition in file [baseband\\_filter\\_test.cpp](#).

### 8.5.2 Function Documentation

#### 8.5.2.1 int main ( )

This prgram tests and demonstrates the Filter class and the baseband low-pass filter ( $f_p = 1.7$  kHz,  $f_s = 3$  kHz,  $A_p = 0.5$  dB,  $A_s = 60$  dB).

Definition at line 24 of file [baseband\\_filter\\_test.cpp](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:

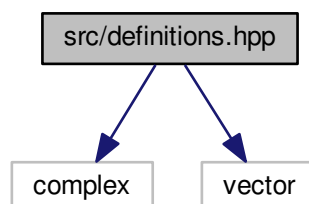


## 8.6 src/definitions.hpp File Reference

```
#include <complex>
```

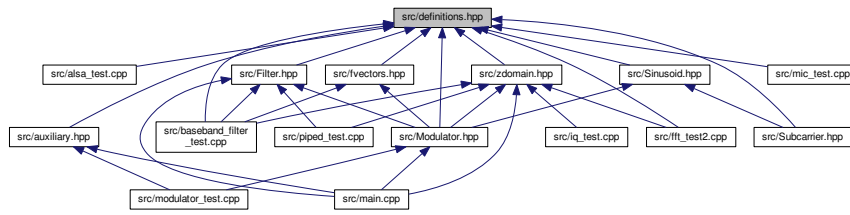
```
#include <vector>
```

Include dependency graph for `definitions.hpp`:





This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Namespaces

- [radio](#)  
contains helper-functions for [main\(\)](#)

## Macros

- `#define` [ENUM](#) signed char  
Contains declarations of system-independant (universal size) integers and float types, shortened type names for some commonly used types, and enumerations.

## Typedefs

- typedef unsigned char [byte](#)
- typedef unsigned char [uint8](#)
- typedef signed char [sint8](#)
- typedef unsigned short [uint16](#)
- typedef signed short [sint16](#)
- typedef unsigned int [uint32](#)
- typedef signed int [sint32](#)
- typedef unsigned long long [uint64](#)
- typedef signed long long [sint64](#)
- typedef float [float32](#)
- typedef double [float64](#)
- typedef std::complex< [float32](#) > [cfloat32](#)
- typedef std::vector  
< std::vector< [float32](#) > > [fparams](#)

## Enumerations

- enum [radio::Age](#) { [radio::OLD](#), [radio::NEW](#) }
- enum [radio::Fractional](#) { [radio::NUM](#), [radio::DEN](#) }
- enum [radio::Argument](#) { [radio::FREQ](#) = 1, [radio::MODE](#), [radio::PL\\_TONE](#) }
- enum [radio::ModulationType](#) {  
  [radio::ModulationType::DSB\\_LC](#), [radio::ModulationType::DSB\\_SC](#), [radio::ModulationType::USB\\_FILTERED](#),  
  [radio::ModulationType::USB\\_HILBERT](#),  
  [radio::ModulationType::LSB\\_FILTERED](#), [radio::ModulationType::LSB\\_HILBERT](#), [radio::ModulationType::FM\\_NARROW](#), [radio::ModulationType::FM\\_WIDE](#) }

## 8.6.1 Macro Definition Documentation

### 8.6.1.1 `#define ENUM signed char`

Contains declarations of system-independant (universal size) integers and float types, shortened type names for some commonly used types, and enumerations.

#### Author

Samuel Andrew Wisner, [awisner94@gmail.com](mailto:awisner94@gmail.com)

Definition at line 14 of file definitions.hpp.

## 8.6.2 Typedef Documentation

### 8.6.2.1 `typedef unsigned char byte`

Definition at line 16 of file definitions.hpp.

### 8.6.2.2 `typedef std::complex<float32> cfloat32`

Defines a type for complex float32's.

Definition at line 35 of file definitions.hpp.

### 8.6.2.3 `typedef float float32`

Definition at line 29 of file definitions.hpp.

### 8.6.2.4 `typedef double float64`

Definition at line 30 of file definitions.hpp.

### 8.6.2.5 `typedef std::vector<std::vector<float32> > fparams`

Defines a type for the filter coefficients.

Definition at line 40 of file definitions.hpp.

### 8.6.2.6 `typedef signed short sint16`

Definition at line 21 of file definitions.hpp.

### 8.6.2.7 `typedef signed int sint32`

Definition at line 24 of file definitions.hpp.

### 8.6.2.8 `typedef signed long long sint64`

Definition at line 27 of file definitions.hpp.

#### 8.6.2.9 typedef signed char sint8

Definition at line 18 of file definitions.hpp.

#### 8.6.2.10 typedef unsigned short uint16

Definition at line 20 of file definitions.hpp.

#### 8.6.2.11 typedef unsigned int uint32

Definition at line 23 of file definitions.hpp.

#### 8.6.2.12 typedef unsigned long long uint64

Definition at line 26 of file definitions.hpp.

#### 8.6.2.13 typedef unsigned char uint8

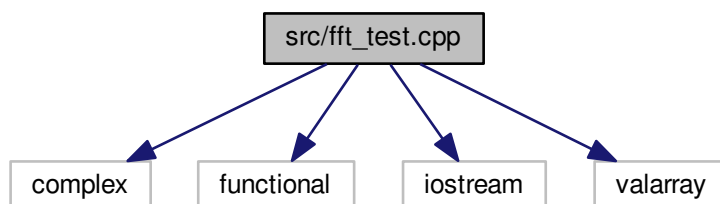
Definition at line 17 of file definitions.hpp.

## 8.7 src/fft\_test.cpp File Reference

Tests FFT, IFFT, and Hilbert implementations.

```
#include <complex>
#include <functional>
#include <iostream>
#include <valarray>
```

Include dependency graph for fft\_test.cpp:



### Typedefs

- typedef std::valarray  
  < std::complex< double > > [CArray](#)

## Functions

- void `fft` (`CArray` &`x`)
- void `ifft` (`CArray` &`x`)
- `std::complex< double >` `hilbert` (`std::complex< double >` `n`)
- int `main` ()

## Variables

- const double `PI` = 3.141592653589793238460

### 8.7.1 Detailed Description

Tests FFT, IFFT, and Hilbert implementations.

#### Author

Samuel Andrew Wisner, [awisner94@gmail.com](mailto:awisner94@gmail.com)

Definition in file `fft_test.cpp`.

### 8.7.2 Typedef Documentation

#### 8.7.2.1 `typedef std::valarray<std::complex<double> > CArray`

Definition at line 14 of file `fft_test.cpp`.

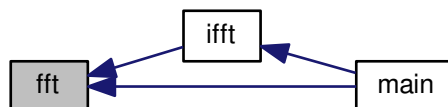
### 8.7.3 Function Documentation

#### 8.7.3.1 `void fft ( CArray & x )`

This code was taken from [http://rosettacode.org/wiki/Fast\\_Fourier\\_transform#C.2B.2B](http://rosettacode.org/wiki/Fast_Fourier_transform#C.2B.2B).

Definition at line 23 of file `fft_test.cpp`.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 8.7.3.2 `std::complex<double> hilbert ( std::complex< double > n )`

Definition at line 87 of file `fft_test.cpp`.

Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 8.7.3.3 void ifft ( CArray & x )

Definition at line 72 of file `fft_test.cpp`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



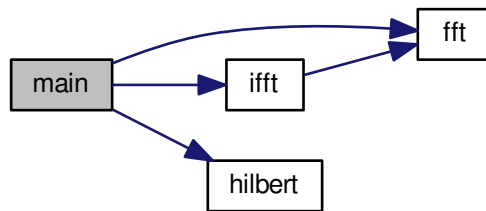
Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 8.7.3.4 int main ( )

Definition at line 91 of file `fft_test.cpp`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 8.7.4 Variable Documentation

### 8.7.4.1 `const double PI = 3.141592653589793238460`

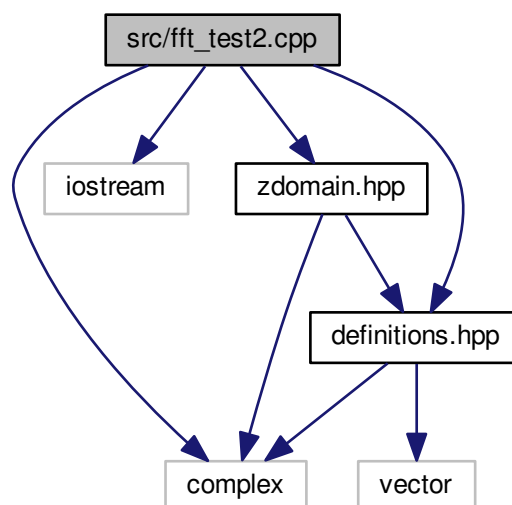
Definition at line 12 of file `fft_test.cpp`.

## 8.8 `src/fft_test2.cpp` File Reference

Tests FFT, IFFT, and Hilbert implementations in [zdomain.hpp](#).

```
#include <complex>
#include <iostream>
#include "definitions.hpp"
#include "zdomain.hpp"
```

Include dependency graph for `fft_test2.cpp`:



## Functions

- int [main](#) ()

### 8.8.1 Detailed Description

Tests FFT, IFFT, and Hilbert implementations in [zdomain.hpp](#).

#### Author

Samuel Andrew Wisner, [awisner94@gmail.com](mailto:awisner94@gmail.com)

Definition in file [fft\\_test2.cpp](#).

### 8.8.2 Function Documentation

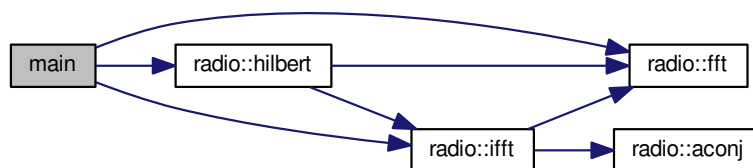
#### 8.8.2.1 int main ( )

This program tests the [fft\(\)](#), [ifft\(\)](#), and [hilbert\(\)](#) functions in the [zdomain.hpp](#) file.

This code is based on code from [http://rosettacode.org/wiki/Fast\\_Fourier\\_transform#C.2B.2B](http://rosettacode.org/wiki/Fast_Fourier_transform#C.2B.2B).

Definition at line 22 of file [fft\\_test2.cpp](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:

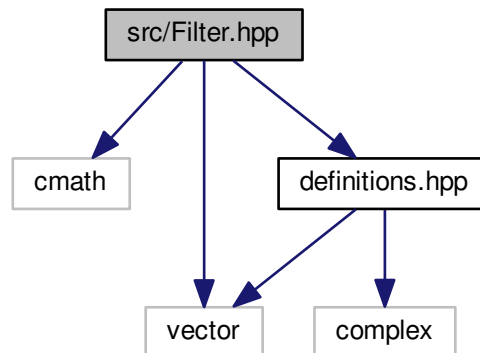


## 8.9 src/Filter.hpp File Reference

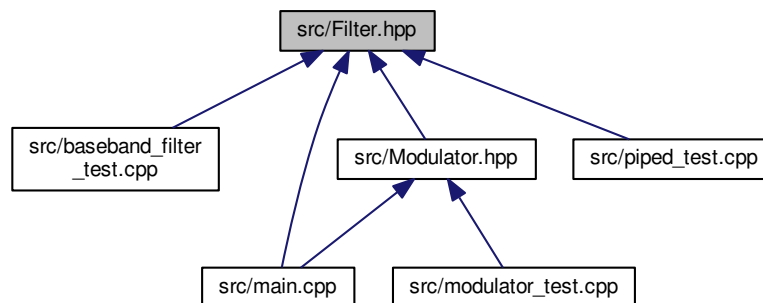
Defines the Filter class.

```
#include <cmath>
#include <vector>
#include "definitions.hpp"
```

Include dependency graph for Filter.hpp:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class [radio::Filter](#)

## Namespaces

- [radio](#)  
*contains helper-functions for [main\(\)](#)*

### 8.9.1 Detailed Description

Defines the Filter class.



## Author

Samuel Andrew Wisner, [awisner94@gmail.com](mailto:awisner94@gmail.com)

Definition in file [Filter.hpp](#).

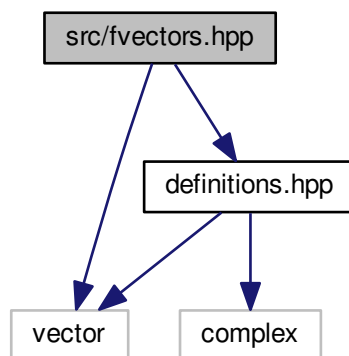
## 8.10 src/fvectors.hpp File Reference

Defines the transfer function coefficients used in the instances of the Filter class in this program.

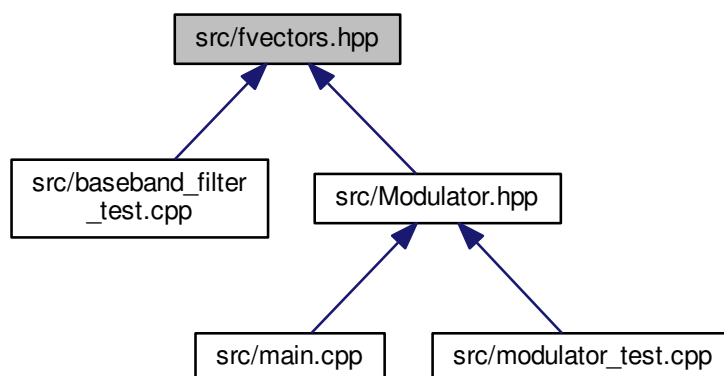
```
#include <vector>
```

```
#include "definitions.hpp"
```

Include dependency graph for fvectors.hpp:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Namespaces

- [radio](#)  
contains helper-functions for [main\(\)](#)

## Variables

- [fparams radio::F\\_BASEBAND](#)
- [fparams radio::F\\_LOWERSIDEBAND](#)
- [fparams radio::F\\_UPPERSIDEBAND](#)

### 8.10.1 Detailed Description

Defines the transfer function coefficients used in the instances of the Filter class in this program.

#### Author

Samuel Andrew Wisner, [awisner94@gmail.com](mailto:awisner94@gmail.com)

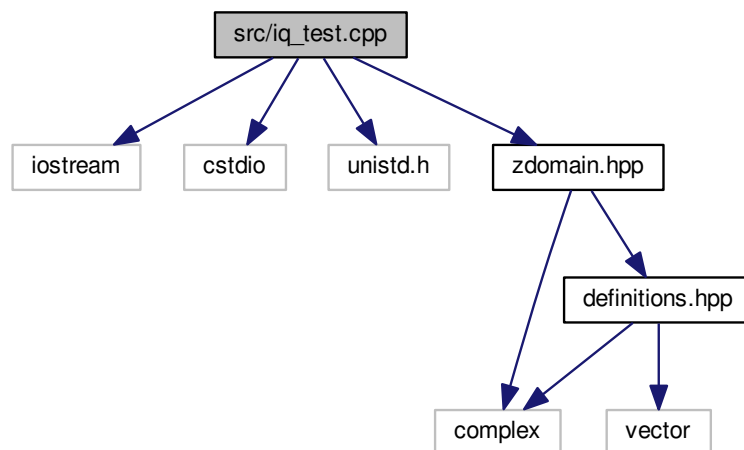
Definition in file [fvectors.hpp](#).

## 8.11 src/iq\_test.cpp File Reference

Generates test IQ signal.

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstdio>
#include <unistd.h>
#include "zdomain.hpp"
```

Include dependency graph for iq\_test.cpp:



## Functions

- `int main ()`

### 8.11.1 Detailed Description

Generates test IQ signal.

#### Author

Samuel Andrew Wisner, [awisner94@gmail.com](mailto:awisner94@gmail.com)

Definition in file [iq\\_test.cpp](#).

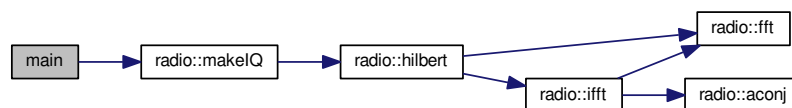
### 8.11.2 Function Documentation

#### 8.11.2.1 int main ( )

This small program demonstrates the IQ generation abilities of the [makeIQ\(\)](#) function.

Definition at line 20 of file [iq\\_test.cpp](#).

Here is the call graph for this function:



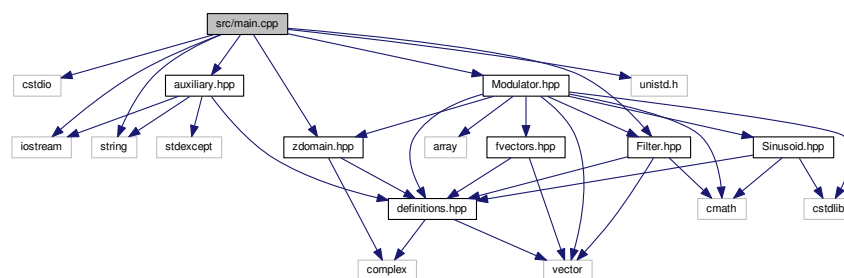
## 8.12 src/main.cpp File Reference

```

#include <cstdio>
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <unistd.h>
#include "auxiliary.hpp"
#include "Filter.hpp"
#include "Modulator.hpp"
#include "zdomain.hpp"

```

Include dependency graph for main.cpp:



## Functions

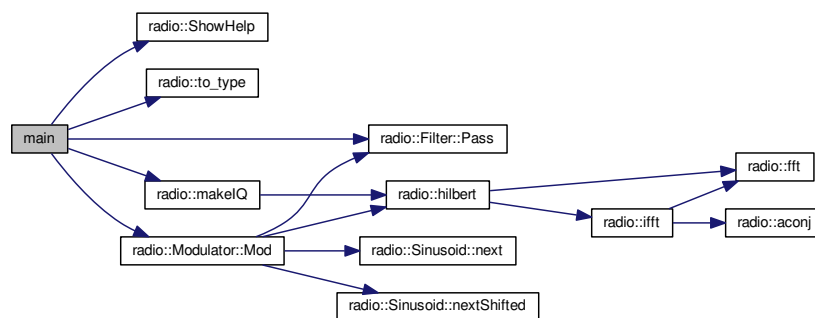
- int [main](#) (int argc, char \*argv[])

### 8.12.1 Function Documentation

#### 8.12.1.1 int main ( int argc, char \* argv[] )

Definition at line 19 of file main.cpp.

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 8.13 src/mic\_test.cpp File Reference

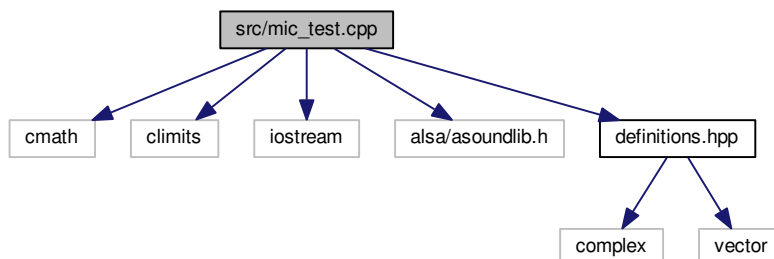
Tests getting mic input via ALSA May not even compile at the moment.

```

#include <cmath>
#include <climits>
#include <iostream>
#include <alsa/asoundlib.h>
#include "definitions.hpp"

```

Include dependency graph for mic\_test.cpp:



## Functions

- int [main](#) ()

### 8.13.1 Detailed Description

Tests getting mic input via ALSA May not even compile at the moment.

#### Author

Samuel Andrew Wisner, [awisner94@gmail.com](mailto:awisner94@gmail.com)

Definition in file [mic\\_test.cpp](#).

### 8.13.2 Function Documentation

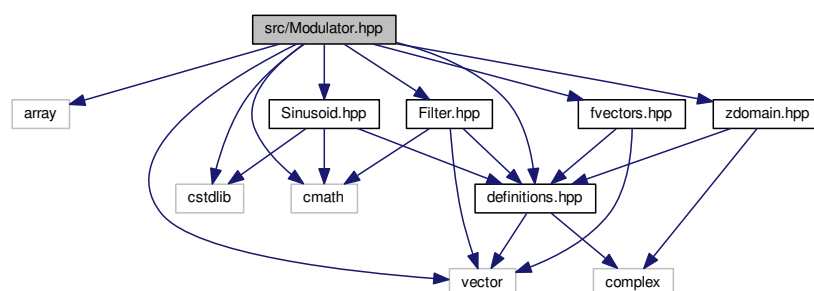
#### 8.13.2.1 int main ( )

This program tests taking information from the microphone via the ALSA API. Not sure if it works.

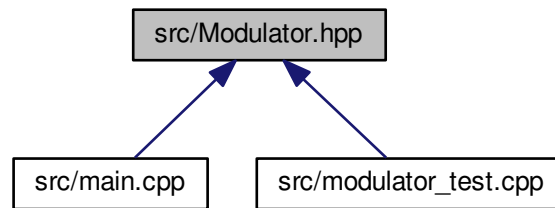
Definition at line 21 of file [mic\\_test.cpp](#).

## 8.14 src/Modulator.hpp File Reference

```
#include <array>
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <vector>
#include "definitions.hpp"
#include "Filter.hpp"
#include "fvectors.hpp"
#include "Sinusoid.hpp"
#include "zdomain.hpp"
Include dependency graph for Modulator.hpp:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class `radio::Modulator`

## Namespaces

- `radio`  
*contains helper-functions for `main()`*

## Variables

- const `uint32 radio::FREQ_INTERMEDIATE` = 20000
- const `uint32 radio::SAMPLING_RATE` = 48000

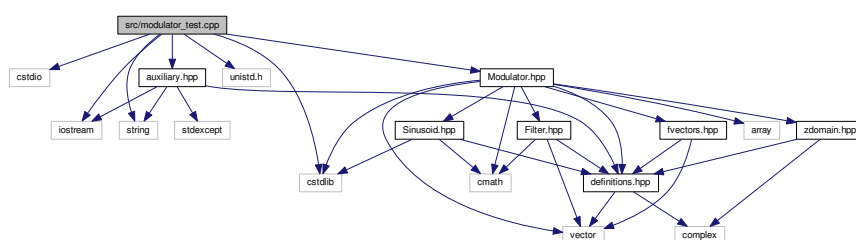
## 8.15 src/modulator\_test.cpp File Reference

```

#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <unistd.h>
#include "auxiliary.hpp"
#include "Modulator.hpp"

```

Include dependency graph for `modulator_test.cpp`:



## Functions

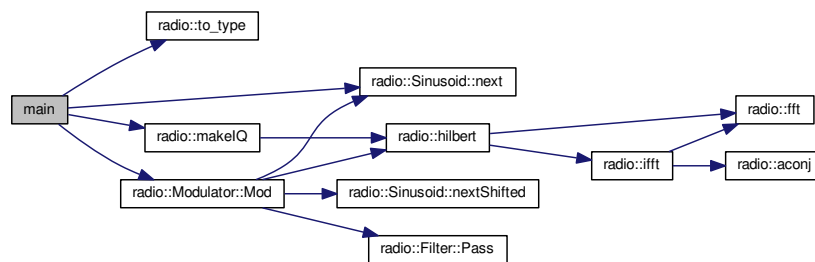
- int [main](#) (int argc, char \*argv[])

### 8.15.1 Function Documentation

#### 8.15.1.1 int main ( int argc, char \* argv[] )

Definition at line 21 of file modulator\_test.cpp.

Here is the call graph for this function:



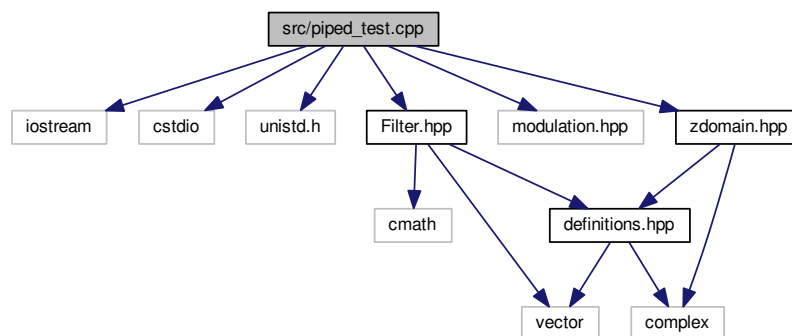
## 8.16 src/piped\_test.cpp File Reference

```

#include <iostream>
#include <cstdio>
#include <unistd.h>
#include "Filter.hpp"
#include "modulation.hpp"
#include "zdomain.hpp"

```

Include dependency graph for piped\_test.cpp:



## Functions

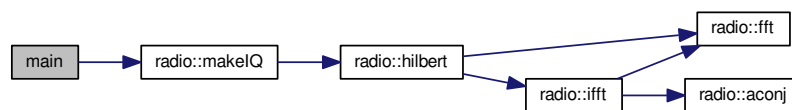
- int [main](#) ()

### 8.16.1 Function Documentation

#### 8.16.1.1 `int main ( )`

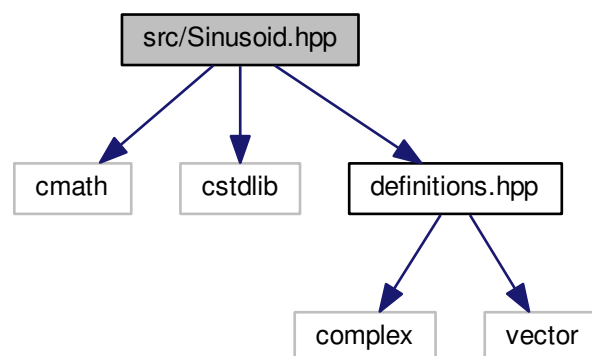
Definition at line 12 of file `piped_test.cpp`.

Here is the call graph for this function:



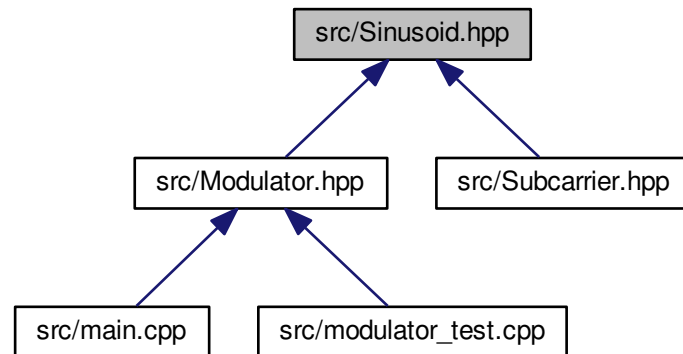
### 8.17 `src/Sinusoid.hpp` File Reference

```
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdlib>
#include "definitions.hpp"
Include dependency graph for Sinusoid.hpp:
```





This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class [radio::Sinusoid](#)

## Namespaces

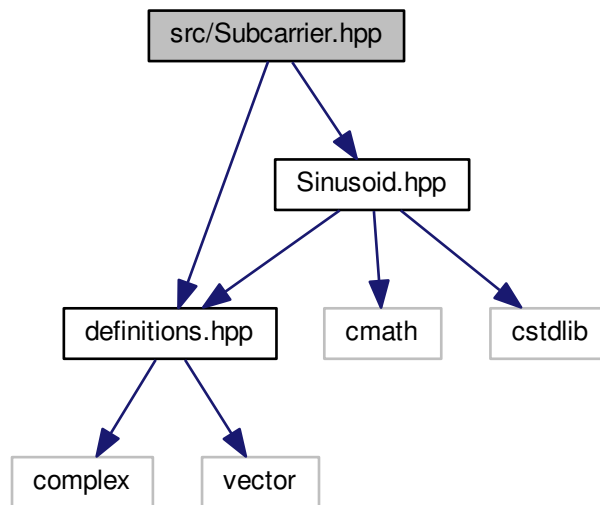
- [radio](#)

*contains helper-functions for [main\(\)](#)*

## 8.18 src/Subcarrier.hpp File Reference

```
#include "definitions.hpp"  
#include "Sinusoid.hpp"
```

Include dependency graph for Subcarrier.hpp:



## Classes

- class [radio::Subcarrier](#)

## Namespaces

- [radio](#)  
*contains helper-functions for [main\(\)](#)*

## Functions

- [radio::Subcarrier](#) Sinusoid [radio::Subcarrier](#) ([float32](#) \*data, [float32](#) amplitude, [float32](#) frequency, [uint32](#) samplingRate)
- [Subcarrier](#) ([float32](#) amplitude, [float32](#) \*data, [uint32](#) size, [float32](#) frequency, [uint32](#) samplingRate)
- [Add](#) ()

## Variables

- [float32](#) amplitude
- [float32](#) \* data
- [uint32](#) size

### 8.18.1 Function Documentation

#### 8.18.1.1 Subcarrier::Add ( )

Adds the CTCSS tone to the baseband signal.

8.18.1.2 Subcarrier::Subcarrier ( float32 *amplitude*, float32 \* *data*, uint32 *size*, float32 *frequency*, uint32 *samplingRate* )

Creates a Subcarrier object.

## Parameters

<i>amplitude</i>	the amplitude (0-1) of the subcarrier. Assumes baseband signal has a peak-to-peak range of -1 to 1.
<i>data</i>	an array containing a portion of the discrete baseband signal
<i>size</i>	the number of elements in the data array
<i>frequency</i>	the frequency of the CTCSS tone in the baseband (not in the IF or RF signals)
<i>samplingRate</i>	the sampling frequency of the baseband signal

## 8.18.2 Variable Documentation

## 8.18.2.1 float32 amplitude

The amplitude of the subcarrier. Typically around 0.15 for CTCSS tones.

Definition at line 100 of file Subcarrier.hpp.

## 8.18.2.2 float32\* data

The baseband signal to which to add the PL tone is added.

Definition at line 105 of file Subcarrier.hpp.

## 8.18.2.3 uint32 size

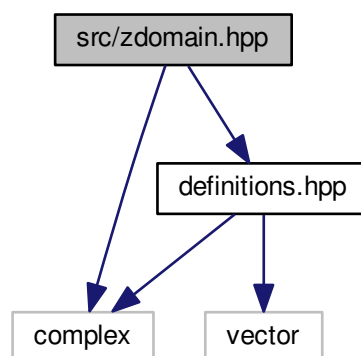
The number of elements in the data array

Definition at line 110 of file Subcarrier.hpp.

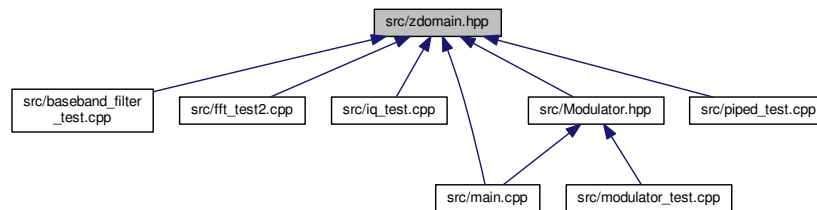
## 8.19 src/zdomain.hpp File Reference

Contains the functions to manipulate sequential data in the frequency (z) domain.

```
#include <complex>
#include "definitions.hpp"
Include dependency graph for zdomain.hpp:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Namespaces

- [radio](#)  
*contains helper-functions for [main\(\)](#)*

## Functions

- void [radio::aconj](#) (cfloat32 \*data, uint32 size)
- void [radio::fft](#) (cfloat32 \*data, uint32 size)
- void [radio::hilbert](#) (float32 \*data, float32 \*dest, uint32 size)
- void [radio::ifft](#) (cfloat32 \*data, uint32 size)
- void [radio::makeIQ](#) (float32 \*data, float32 \*dest, uint32 size)

### 8.19.1 Detailed Description

Contains the functions to manipulate sequential data in the frequency (z) domain.

#### Author

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Definition in file [zdomain.hpp](#).

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