

Q1.

3.1

$4 + 5 + 11 + 4 + 3 + 3 + 2 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 2 = 37$ Cycles

3.2

```
fld      f2, 0(Rx)
Stall
Stall
Stall
fmul.d   f2, f0, f2
Stall
Stall
Stall
Stall
fdiv.d   f8, f2, f0
fld      f4, 0(Ry)
Stall
Stall
Stall
fadd.d   f4, f0, f4
Stall
Stall
Stall
Stall
fadd.d   f10, f8, f2
fsd      f4, 0(Ry)
addi     Rx, Rx, 8
addi     Ry, Ry, 8
sub      x20, x4, Rx
bnz      x20, Loop
Stall
```

Total = 27 Cycles

3.5

```
fld      f2, 0(Rx)
fld      f4, 0(Ry)
sub      x20, x4, Rx
addi     Rx, Rx, 8
fmul.d   f2, f0, f2
Stall
Stall
Stall
Stall
fdiv.d   f8, f2, f0
fadd.d   f4, f0, f4
Stall
Stall
Stall
Stall
Stall
Stall
Stall
Stall
fsd      f4, 0(Ry)
fadd.d   f10, f8, f2
bnz      x20, Loop
addi     Ry, Ry, 8
```

Total = 22 Cycles

3.6

b.) Using extra registers/renaming

```

fld    f2, 0(Rx)
fld    f4, 0(Ry)
fld    f11, 8(Rx)
fld    f12, 8(Ry)
addi   Rx, Rx, 16
fmul.d f2, f0, f2
fmul.d f11, f0, f11
fadd.d f4, f0, f4
sub    x20, x4, Rx
fdiv.d f8, f2, f0
fdiv.d f13, f2, f0
Stall
fsd    f4, 0(Ry)
Stall
Stall
Stall
Stall
Stall
Stall
Stall
fadd.d f10, f8, f2
bnz    x20, loop
addi   Ry, Ry, 16

```

Total = 23 Cycles

c.)

Regular = 44 Cycles

Unrolling = 23 Cycles

Speedup = $44/23 = 1.913$

3.11

a.) 4

b.) 2

c.) 0

Q2.

a.)

INDEX:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13						
GIVEN:	T	T	N	T	N	T	T	T	T
N	T	T	N						
Predicted:	N	T	T	N	T	N	T	T	T
T	N	T	T						
Missed:	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	1 = 8 missed predictions						

b.)

INDEX:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13						
GIVEN:	T	T	N	T	N	T	T	T	T
N	T	T	N						
Predicted:	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T
T	T	T	T						
Missed:	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1 = 4 missed predictions						