

# Algorithmic Human-Robot Interaction

---

## Language in A-HRI (Papers) System Design Workshop

CSCI 7000

Prof. Brad Hayes

University of Colorado Boulder



HUMAN ROBOT COLLABORATION

# Papers for Thursday 3/7:

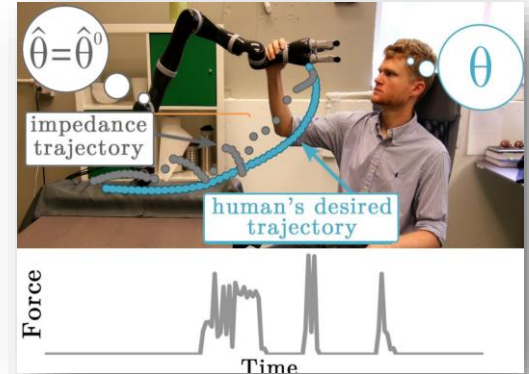
## Interpreting and Expressing Goals

(E-mail [Bradley.Hayes@Colorado.edu](mailto:Bradley.Hayes@Colorado.edu) to sign up)

Learning Robot Objectives from Physical Human Interaction  
– Bajcsy et al.

Pro:

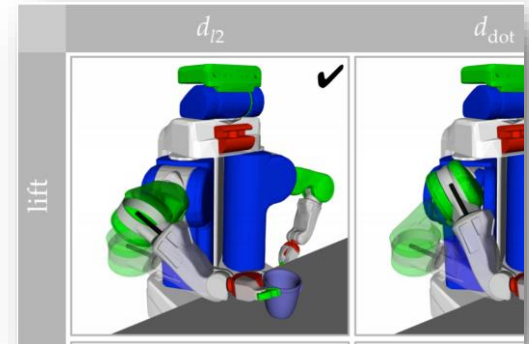
Con:



Expressing Robot Incapability  
– Kwon et al.

Pro:

Con:



# Quiz 5

(5 Minutes)

# Papers for Thursday 2/28: Natural Language Understanding

Robust Robot Learning from Demonstration and Skill Repair Using Conceptual Constraints  
– Mueller et al.

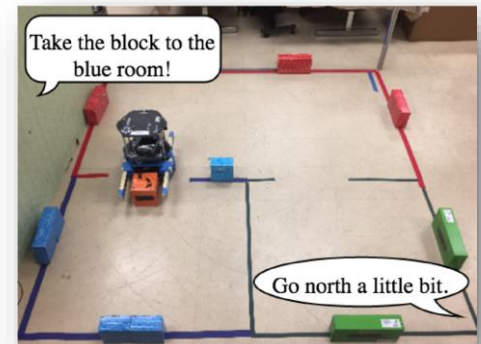
Pro: Jack Kawell

Con: Matthew Luebbers



Accurately and Efficiently Interpreting Human-Robot Instructions of Varying Granularities  
– Arumugam et al.

Pro: Karthik Palavalli    Con: Ian Loefgren



# System Design Workshop (Part I)

Spend the remainder of class defining the major components  
of your final project

(To be presented and discussed Tuesday)

**Deliverable:** Block diagram with details for each component  
(Powerpoint slide is generally easiest mode of presentation)

## 0: Preliminaries

Set up your source control repo  
(add me as a collaborator: hayesbh)

Document all the libraries you pull  
in for your project (and versions)

*Don't commit these,  
just list them in your README's  
"Setup Instructions"*

Read the snarky PDB tutorial:

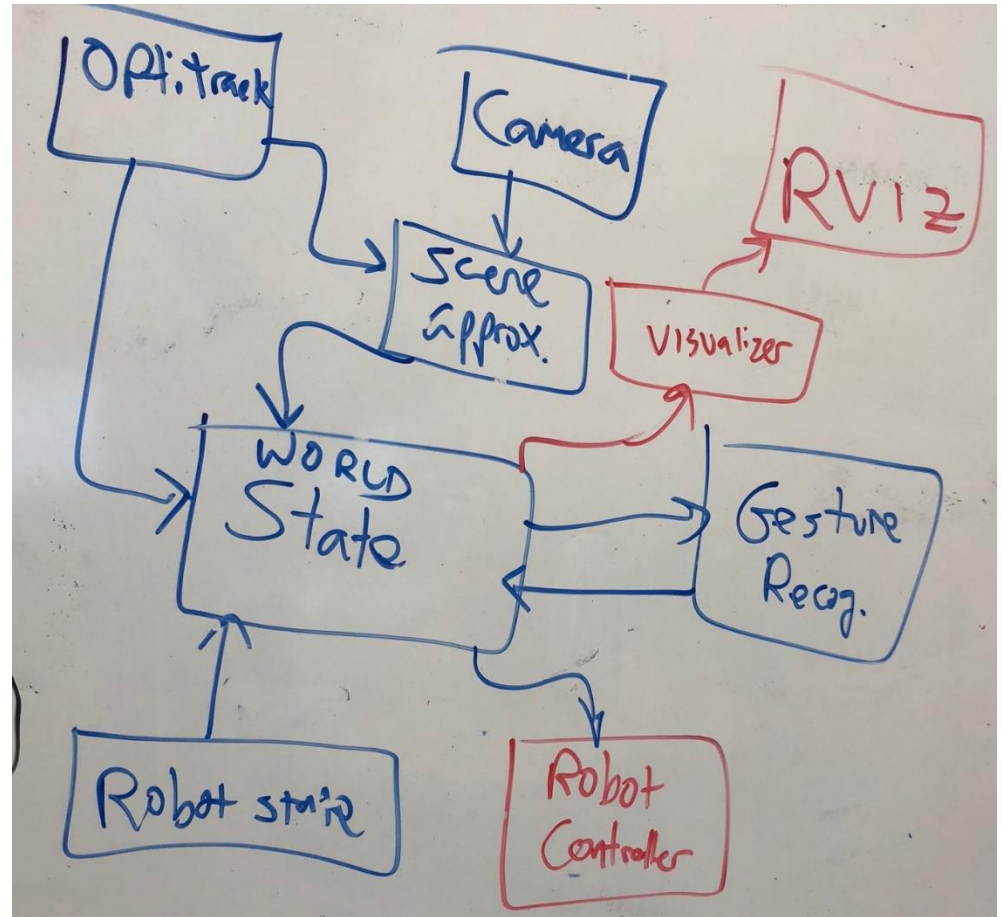
<https://github.com/spide/pdb-tutorial>



# 1: Designing Your Modular System

## High level design chart

- Each box is an executable or sensor
- Show interactions between components (with direction)
- Be able to justify each arrow
- Don't worry about the **how** or any **existing work**





## 2: Specifying Node Functions

For each box in your chart:

- What does it do? (1-2 lines)
- What information would it need to perform its function? (High level description)

World State:

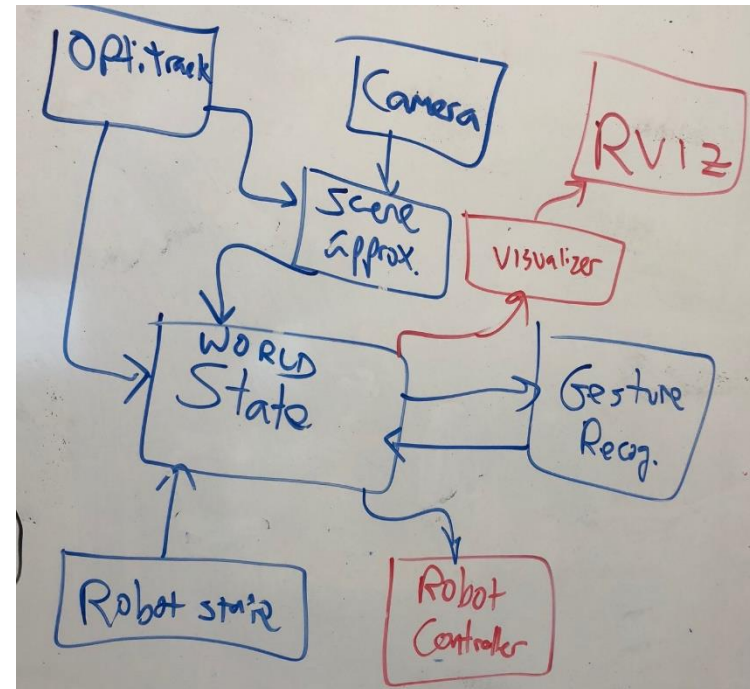
*Aggregates and synchronizes all world state information*

Needs postprocessed inputs from all sensors

Scene Approximator:

*Simplifies world's objects into a list of primitive objects (boxes, cylinders, etc.) and their poses.*

Needs all visual/tracking inputs from the world.





### 3: Making Inputs/Outputs Explicit

#### For each outbound edge:

- What data is it outputting?
- Is this the right component to provide this information? (How close to 'source' is it?)

#### For each inbound edge:

- Where's the data from?
- What data are you expecting?

Scene Approximator:

*Outputs on /simplified\_objects:*

Array of simple\_objects (new msg):

int (Object ID)

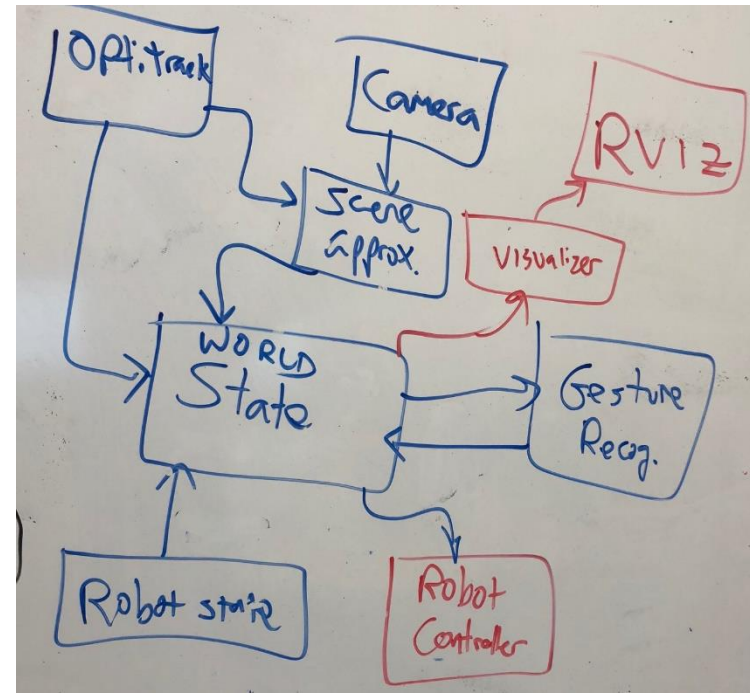
int (Object Type)

geometry\_msgs/Pose (Object Pose)

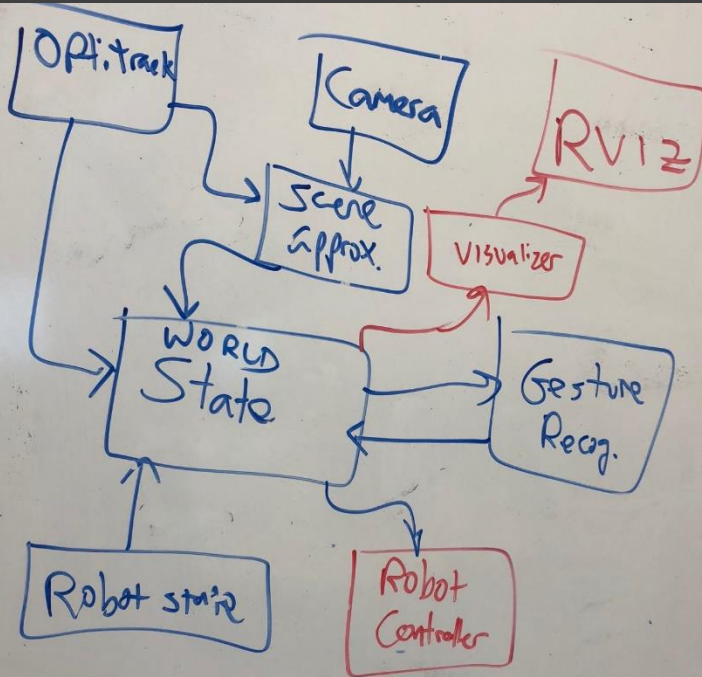
Inputs:

Camera: sensor\_msgs/Image (Rectified camera image)  
on /camera/image\_raw

Optitrack: geometry\_msgs/PoseStamped (Object poses)  
on /optitrack/pose



## 4: Outlining Node Functionality

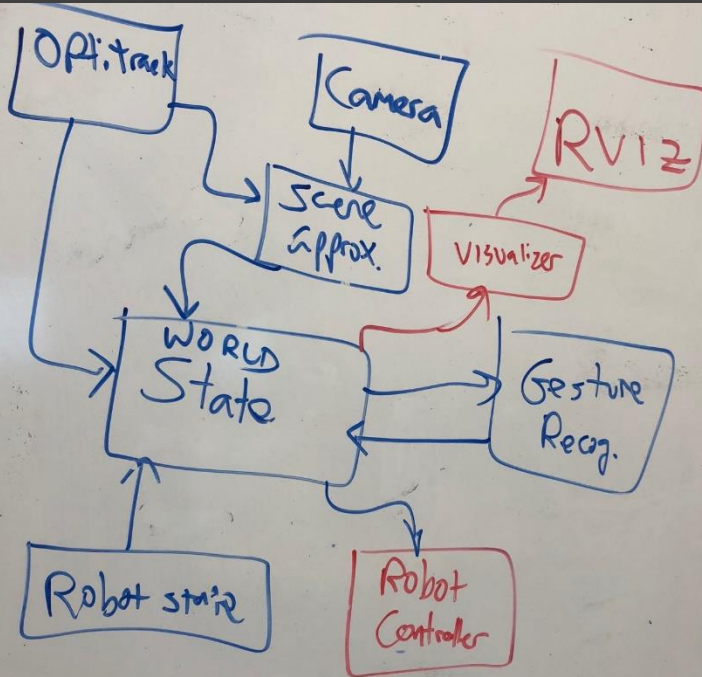


### For each node that you're building:

- Define subscriber callbacks
  - Is processing happening now? Or elsewhere.
  - Where is the data being stored?
- Define major classes:
  - Does it need to be a class?
- Define major functions:
  - Write empty function definitions for major processing needs

```
def my_function(args):  
    pass
```
  - Write dummy functions to send empty/test data on all publishers.
- For each major function:
  - Write pseudocode comments for every step
  - Iterate to add more comments/specificity
  - When done, you should be able to turn this over to anyone in the class to implement!

## 5: Implementation and Debugging



Set up test data to run through the system!

- Figure out how you'll know your component works

Set up test output to come from your system!

- Tests need not be exhaustive, just enough to know that things are working.

**Turn your comments into real code:**

## Commit often!

- If something breaks, document it in your commit
  - Don't hide from committing until its fixed!
- Small steps are valuable
- Use informative commit messages

## Fail early and loudly

- [Bradley.Hayes@Colorado.edu](mailto:Bradley.Hayes@Colorado.edu)

1. Set up Git repo
2. Draw your system diagram
3. Describe your nodes' purposes
4. What are your inputs/outputs?
  - Group into ROS topics/message types
5. Outline your nodes' functionality
  - Increasingly descriptive pseudocode
6. Start turning pseudocode into real code

Summary