**Exercise 1: Configuring a Basic Spring Application**

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

<groupId>com.studytonight</groupId>

<artifactId>LibraryManagement</artifactId>

<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

<dependencies>

<!-- Spring Core -->

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>

<version>5.3.34</version>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

</project>

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans

http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

<bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository" />

<bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">

<property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>

</bean>

</beans>

package com.library.repository;

public class BookRepository {

public String getBookTitle() {

return "The Lord of the Rings";

}

}

package com.library.service;

import com.library.repository.BookRepository;

public class BookService {

private BookRepository bookRepository;

public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {

this.bookRepository = bookRepository;

}

public void printBookTitle() {

System.***out***.println("Book Title: " + bookRepository.getBookTitle());

}

}

package com.library;

import com.library.service.BookService;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class MainApp {

public static void main(String[] args) {

ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bookService");

bookService.printBookTitle();

}

}



**Exercise 2: Implementing Dependency Injection**

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans

http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

<bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository" />

<bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">

<!-- Dependency Injection via setter -->

<property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository" />

</bean>

</beans>

package com.library.service;

import com.library.repository.BookRepository;

public class BookService {

private BookRepository bookRepository;

// Setter for DI

public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {

this.bookRepository = bookRepository;

}

public void printBookTitle() {

System.***out***.println("Book title is: " + bookRepository.getBookTitle());

}

}

package com.library;

import com.library.service.BookService;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class LibraryManagementApplication {

public static void main(String[] args) {

ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bookService");

bookService.printBookTitle(); // Should print title from BookRepository

}

}



**Exercise 3: Implementing Logging with Spring AOP**

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

<groupId>com.studytonight</groupId>

<artifactId>LibraryManagement</artifactId>

<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

<dependencies>

<!-- Spring Context -->

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>

<version>5.3.34</version>

</dependency>

<!-- Spring AOP -->

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-aop</artifactId>

<version>5.3.34</version>

</dependency>

<!-- AspectJ Weaver -->

<dependency>

<groupId>org.aspectj</groupId>

<artifactId>aspectjweaver</artifactId>

<version>1.9.19</version>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

</project>

package com.library.aspect;

import org.aspectj.lang.ProceedingJoinPoint;

import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Around;

import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Aspect;

*@Aspect*

public class LoggingAspect {

*@Around*("execution(\* com.library.service.\*.\*(..))")

public Object logExecutionTime(ProceedingJoinPoint joinPoint) throws Throwable {

long startTime = System.*currentTimeMillis*();

Object result = joinPoint.proceed(); // call the actual method

long endTime = System.*currentTimeMillis*();

System.***out***.println("Method [" + joinPoint.getSignature() + "] executed in " + (endTime - startTime) + "ms");

return result;

}

}

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xmlns:aop="http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans

http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd

http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop

http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop/spring-aop.xsd">

<!-- Enable AOP -->

<aop:aspectj-autoproxy />

<!-- Beans -->

<bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository" />

<bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">

<property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository" />

</bean>

<!-- Register Aspect -->

<bean id="loggingAspect" class="com.library.aspect.LoggingAspect" />

</beans>

package com.library;

import com.library.service.BookService;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class LibraryManagementApplication {

public static void main(String[] args) {

ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bookService");

bookService.printBookTitle(); // Should print title from BookRepository

}

}

****

**Exercise 4: Creating and Configuring a Maven Project**

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

<groupId>com.studytonight</groupId>

<artifactId>LibraryManagement</artifactId>

<version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>

<properties>

<java.version>1.8</java.version>

</properties>

<dependencies>

<!-- Spring Context -->

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>

<version>5.3.34</version>

</dependency>

<!-- Spring AOP -->

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-aop</artifactId>

<version>5.3.34</version>

</dependency>

<!-- Spring Web MVC -->

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-webmvc</artifactId>

<version>5.3.34</version>

</dependency>

<!-- AspectJ Weaver for AOP -->

<dependency>

<groupId>org.aspectj</groupId>

<artifactId>aspectjweaver</artifactId>

<version>1.9.19</version>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

<!-- Step 3: Maven Compiler Plugin -->

<build>

<plugins>

<plugin>

<artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>

<version>3.10.1</version>

<configuration>

<source>1.8</source>

<target>1.8</target>

</configuration>

</plugin>

</plugins>

</build>

</project>

**Exercise 5: Configuring the Spring IoC Container**

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans

http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

<!-- Define BookRepository Bean -->

<bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository" />

<!-- Define BookService Bean with DI -->

<bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">

<property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository"/>

</bean>

</beans>

package com.library.service;

import com.library.repository.BookRepository;

public class BookService {

private BookRepository bookRepository;

// Setter for DI

public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {

this.bookRepository = bookRepository;

}

public void printBookTitle() {

System.***out***.println("Book title is: " + bookRepository.getBookTitle());

}

}

package com.library;

import com.library.service.BookService;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class LibraryManagementApplication {

public static void main(String[] args) {

// Load Spring context

ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

// Retrieve and use BookService bean

BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bookService");

bookService.printBookTitle();

}

}

****

**Exercise 6: Configuring Beans with Annotations**

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans

http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd

http://www.springframework.org/schema/context

http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context.xsd">

<!-- Enable annotation-based component scanning -->

<context:component-scan base-package="com.library" />

</beans>

package com.library.repository;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

*@Repository*

public class BookRepository {

public String getBookTitle() {

return "Effective Java";

}

}

package com.library.service;

import com.library.repository.BookRepository;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

*@Service*

public class BookService {

*@Autowired*

private BookRepository bookRepository;

public void printBookTitle() {

System.***out***.println("Book title is: " + bookRepository.getBookTitle());

}

}

package com.library;

import com.library.service.BookService;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class LibraryManagementApplication {

public static void main(String[] args) {

ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bookService");

bookService.printBookTitle();

}

}

****

**Exercise 7: Implementing Constructor and Setter Injection**

package com.library.service;

import com.library.repository.BookRepository;

public class BookService {

private BookRepository bookRepository;

private String message; // for constructor injection example

// Constructor for constructor injection

public BookService(String message) {

this.message = message;

}

// Setter for setter injection

public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {

this.bookRepository = bookRepository;

}

public void printBookTitle() {

System.***out***.println(message + " " + bookRepository.getBookTitle());

}

}

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans

http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

<!-- Bean for BookRepository -->

<bean id="bookRepository" class="com.library.repository.BookRepository" />

<!-- Bean for BookService with constructor and setter injection -->

<bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">

<!-- Constructor Injection -->

<constructor-arg value="Welcome to the Library," />

<!-- Setter Injection -->

<property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository" />

</bean>

</beans>

package com.library.repository;

public class BookRepository {

public String getBookTitle() {

return "Effective Java";

}

}

package com.library;

import com.library.service.BookService;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class LibraryManagementApplication {

public static void main(String[] args) {

ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

BookService bookService = (BookService) context.getBean("bookService");

bookService.printBookTitle();

}

}

****

**Exercise 8: Implementing Basic AOP with Spring**

package com.library.aspect;

import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.After;

import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Aspect;

import org.aspectj.lang.annotation.Before;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

*@Aspect*

*@Component*

public class LoggingAspect {

*@Before*("execution(\* com.library.service.\*.\*(..))")

public void logBefore() {

System.***out***.println("[LOG] Method execution starting...");

}

*@After*("execution(\* com.library.service.\*.\*(..))")

public void logAfter() {

System.***out***.println("[LOG] Method execution completed.");

}

}

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"

xmlns:aop="http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop"

xsi:schemaLocation="

http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans

http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd

http://www.springframework.org/schema/context

http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context.xsd

http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop

http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop/spring-aop.xsd">

<!-- Component Scanning -->

<context:component-scan base-package="com.library" />

<!-- Enable AOP Support -->

<aop:aspectj-autoproxy />

<!-- Manually define BookService bean only if not using @Service -->

<!--

<bean id="bookService" class="com.library.service.BookService">

<constructor-arg value="Welcome to the Library," />

<property name="bookRepository" ref="bookRepository" />

</bean>

-->

</beans>

package com.library;

import com.library.service.BookService;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class LibraryManagementApplication {

public static void main(String[] args) {

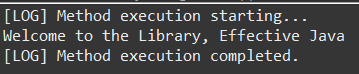
ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

BookService bookService = context.getBean(BookService.class);

bookService.printBookTitle();

}

}

****

**Exercise 9: Creating a Spring Boot Application**

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

<parent>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>

<version>3.5.3</version>

<relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->

</parent>

<groupId>com.library</groupId>

<artifactId>LibraryManagement</artifactId>

<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

<name>LibraryManagement</name>

<description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>

<url/>

<licenses>

<license/>

</licenses>

<developers>

<developer/>

</developers>

<scm>

<connection/>

<developerConnection/>

<tag/>

<url/>

</scm>

<properties>

<java.version>17</java.version>

</properties>

<dependencies>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>com.h2database</groupId>

<artifactId>h2</artifactId>

<scope>runtime</scope>

</dependency>

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>

<scope>test</scope>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

<build>

<plugins>

<plugin>

<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>

</plugin>

</plugins>

</build>

</project>

# H2 DB Config

spring.datasource.url=jdbc:h2:mem:librarydb

spring.datasource.driverClassName=org.h2.Driver

spring.datasource.username=sa

spring.datasource.password=

# JPA Config

spring.jpa.database-platform=org.hibernate.dialect.H2Dialect

spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=update

# H2 Console

spring.h2.console.enabled=true

spring.h2.console.path=/h2-console

package com.library.entity;

import jakarta.persistence.Entity;

import jakarta.persistence.GeneratedValue;

import jakarta.persistence.GenerationType;

import jakarta.persistence.Id;

*@Entity*

public class Book {

*@Id*

*@GeneratedValue*(strategy = *GenerationType*.***IDENTITY***)

private Long id;

private String title;

private String author;

// Getters and Setters

public Long getId() { return id; }

public void setId(Long id) { this.id = id; }

public String getTitle() { return title; }

public void setTitle(String title) { this.title = title; }

public String getAuthor() { return author; }

public void setAuthor(String author) { this.author = author; }

}

package com.library.repository;

import com.library.entity.Book;

import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;

public interface BookRepository extends JpaRepository<Book, Long> {}

package com.library.controller;

import com.library.entity.Book;

import com.library.repository.BookRepository;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.\*;

import java.util.List;

*@RestController*

*@RequestMapping*("/books")

public class BookController {

*@Autowired*

private BookRepository bookRepository;

*@GetMapping*

public List<Book> getAllBooks() {

return bookRepository.findAll();

}

*@PostMapping*

public Book createBook(*@RequestBody* Book book) {

return bookRepository.save(book);

}

*@GetMapping*("/{id}")

public Book getBook(*@PathVariable* Long id) {

return bookRepository.findById(id).orElse(null);

}

*@PutMapping*("/{id}")

public Book updateBook(*@PathVariable* Long id, *@RequestBody* Book bookDetails) {

Book book = bookRepository.findById(id).orElse(null);

if (book != null) {

book.setTitle(bookDetails.getTitle());

book.setAuthor(bookDetails.getAuthor());

return bookRepository.save(book);

}

return null;

}

*@DeleteMapping*("/{id}")

public void deleteBook(*@PathVariable* Long id) {

bookRepository.deleteById(id);

}

}

package com.library;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;

import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

*@SpringBootApplication*

public class LibraryManagementApplication {

public static void main(String[] args) {

SpringApplication.*run*(LibraryManagementApplication.class, args);

}

}

