# Day 5 Assignments

#### **Assignment 1**

Ensure the script checks if a specific file (e.g., myfile.txt) exists in the current directory. If it exists, print "File exists", otherwise print "File not found".

#making a dummy file for search sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day Assignment\$ touch myfile.txt #making shell script in vi editor named checkFileCurrDir sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day Assignment\$ vi checkFileCurrDir.sh #changing privileges to access the file sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day \_Assignment\$ chmod 777 checkFileCurrDir.sh #printing the file content on terminal with line numbers sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day Assignment\$ nl checkFileCurrDir.sh 1 #!/bin/bash 2 filename="myfile.txt" 3 if [ -e "\$filename" ]; then echo "File exist" 5 else echo "File not found" #running the script to check dummy file exists or not sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day Assignment\$ ./checkFileCurrDir.sh File exist

## Assignment 2

Write a script that reads numbers from the user until they enter '0'. The script should also print whether each number is odd or even.

#installing vim to make easier edit in the file

```
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day
Assignment$ sudo apt install vim
#making shell script in vim editor named checkOddEven
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day
_Assignment$ vim checkOddEven.sh
#changing privileges to access the file
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day
Assignment$ chmod 777 checkOddEven.sh
#printing the file content on terminal with line numbers
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day
Assignment$ nl checkOddEven.sh
1 #!/bin/bash
 2 num=1
  3 while [ "$num" -ne 0 ]
  4 do
             echo "Enter a number, "0" to stop the execution"
 6
             read num
             if [ "$num" -eq 0 ]; then
  8
                   break
 10
                   if [ $(num % 2) -e 0 ]; then
  11
                          echo "even"
                    else
  12
  13
                          echo "odd"
 14
                   fi
 15
 16 done
#running the script to check odd even
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day
Assignment$ ./checkOddEven.sh
Enter a number, 0 to stop the execution
23
odd
Enter a number, 0 to stop the execution
odd
Enter a number, 0 to stop the execution
even
Enter a number, 0 to stop the execution
```

Assignment 3 Create a function that takes a filename as an argument and prints the number of lines in the file. Call this function from your script with different filenames. #making shell script in vim editor named countLines sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day \_Assignment\$ vim countLine.sh #making a new dummy file names myfile2 sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day Assignment\$ touch myfile2.txt #adding some content to dummy file myfile sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day Assignment\$ cat >> myfile.txt Helllo This is Sayan Kumar Muhuri This is myfile ^C #adding some content to dummy file myfile2 sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day Assignment\$ cat >> myfile2.txt Hello This is Ashlesha Gaikwad This is mmyfile I am a certified Dietician Thank you Oh by the way this is myfile2 #changing privileges to access the file sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day Assignment\$ chmod 777 countLine.sh #printing the file content on terminal with line numbers sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day Assignment\$ nl countLine.sh 1 #!/bin/bash

2 countLine(){
3 local filename="\$1"
4 if [ -e "\$filename" ]; then
5 local count=0;

```
6
                    while IFS= read -r line;
                    do
 7
                           ((count++))
  8
                    done < "$filename"
  9
  10
                    echo "Number of lines are: $count"
 11
             else
  12
                   exit 1
 13
 14
 15 countLine "myfile.txt"
16 countLine "myfile2.txt"
#running the script count number of lines for different files
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day
Assignment$ ./countLine.sh
Number of lines are: 3
Number of lines are: 6
```

### Assignment 4

Write a script that creates a directory named TestDir and inside it, creates ten files named File1.txt, File2.txt, ... File10.txt. Each file should contain its filename as its content (e.g., File1.txt contains "File1.txt").

#making shell script in vim editor named makingDir.sh

sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day Assignment\$ vim makingDir.sh

#changing privileges to access the file

sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day Assignment\$ chmod 777 makingDir.sh

#printing the file content on terminal with line numbers

sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day Assignment\$ nl makingDir.sh

1 #!/bin/bash

```
2 makeFile(){
3 cd TestDir/
4 for((i=1;i<=10;i++))
5 do
6 filename="File$i.txt"
7 echo "$filename" > "$filename"
```

```
done
 10 if [ -d "TestDir" ]; then
            exit 1
 12 else
 13
             mkdir TestDir
 14
             makeFile
 15 fi
#running the script to make "TestDir" directory and 10 Files with content in them
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day
Assignment$ ./makingDir.sh
#checking if "TestDir" directory is created
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day
Assignment$ Is
checkFileCurrDir.sh checkOddEven.sh countLine.sh makingDir.sh myfile2.txt myfile.txt
#changing directory to TestDir
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day
Assignment$ cd TestDir/
#checking if the files have been created or not
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5_Day
Assignment/TestDir$ Is -IS
total 40
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 11 May 16 02:15 File10.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 10 May 16 02:15 File1.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 10 May 16 02:1<u>5 File2.txt</u>
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 10 May 16 02:15 File3.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 10 May 16 02:15 File4.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 10 May 16 02:15 File5.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 10 May 16 02:15 File6.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 10 May 16 02:15 File7.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 10 May 16 02:15 File8.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 10 May 16 02:15 File9.txt
tchecking the content of file to see if content is same as filename
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day
Assignment/TestDir$ cat File1.txt
File1.txt
```

#### Assignment 5

Modify the script to handle errors, such as the directory already existing or lacking permissions to create files.

Add a debugging mode that prints additional information when enabled.

#editing existing shell script in vim editor named makingDir.sh

sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day Assignment\$ vim makingDir.sh

#printing the file content on terminal with line numbers

sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day \_Assignment\$ nl makingDir.sh

1 #!/bin/bash

2 set -x

- 3 makeFile(){
- 4 mkdir TestDir
- 5 cd TestDir/
- 6  $for((i=1;i \le 10;i++))$
- 7 do
- 8 filename="File\$i.txt"
- 9 echo "\$filename" > "\$filename"
- 10 done
- 11 }
- 12 handleError(){
- 13 echo "Directory already exist"
- 14 exit 1
- 15 }

16 trap 'handleError' ERR

17 makeFile

#removing TestDir that was present due to earlier script

sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day Assignment\$ rm -r TestDir/

#running the script to make "TestDir" directory and 10 Files with content in them

sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day

Assignment\$ ./makingDir.sh

- + trap handleError ERR
- + makeFile
- + mkdir TestDir
- + cd TestDir/

- + (( i=1 ))
- + (( i<=10 ))
- + filename=File1.txt
- + echo File1.txt
- + (( i++ ))
- + (( i<=10 ))
- + filename=File2.txt
- + echo File2.txt
- + (( j++ ))
- + (( i<=10 ))
- + filename=File3.txt
- + echo File3.txt
- + (( i++ ))
- + (( i<=10 ))
- + filename=File4.txt
- + echo File4.txt
- + (( i++ ))
- + (( i<=10 ))
- + filename=File5.txt
- + echo File5.txt
- + (( j++ ))
- + (( i<=10 ))
- + filename=File6.txt
- + echo File6.txt
- + (( i++ ))
- + (( i<=10 ))
- + filename=File7.txt
- + echo File7.txt
- + (( j++ ))
- + (( i<=10 ))
- + filename=File8.txt
- + echo File8.txt
- + (( i++ ))
- + (( i<=10 ))
- + filename=File9.txt
- + echo File9.txt
- + (( j++ ))
- + (( i<=10 ))
- + filename=File10.txt
- + echo File10.txt
- + (( j++ ))
- + (( i<=10 ))

#checking if "TestDir" directory is created

```
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day
Assignment$ Is
checkFileCurrDir.sh checkOddEven.sh countLine.sh makingDir.sh myfile2.txt myfile.txt
TestDir
#changing directory to TestDir
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day
Assignment$ cd TestDir/
#checking if the files have been created or not
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5_Day
Assignment/TestDir$ Is -IS
total 40
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 11 May 17 00:52 File10.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 10 May 17 00:52 File1.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 10 May 17 00:52 File2.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 10 May 17 00:52 File3.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 10 May 17 00:52 F<u>ile4.txt</u>
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 10 May 17 00:52 File5.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 10 May 17 00:52 File6.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 10 May 17 00:52 File7.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 10 May 17 00:52 File8.txt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 sayan-kumar-muhuri sayan-kumar-muhuri 10 May 17 00:52 File9.txt
#running the script again to check whether error is handled or not
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day
Assignment$ ./makingDir.sh
+ trap handleError ERR
+ makeFile
+ mkdir TestDir
mkdir: cannot create directory 'TestDir': File exists
+ cd TestDir/
+ (( i=1 ))
+ (( i<=10 ))
+ filename=File1.txt
+ echo File1.txt
+ (( j++ ))
+ (( i<=10 ))
+ filename=File2.txt
+ echo File2.txt
+ (( j++ ))
+ (( i<=10 ))
+ filename=File3.txt
+ echo File3.txt
+ (( j++ ))
+ (( i<=10 ))
+ filename=File4.txt
```

+ echo File4.txt + (( i++ )) + (( i<=10 )) + filename=File5.txt + echo File5.txt + (( j++ )) + (( i<=10 )) + filename=File6.txt + echo File6.txt + (( j++ )) + (( i<=10 )) + filename=File7.txt + echo File7.txt + (( j++ )) + (( i<=10 )) + filename=File8.txt + echo File8.txt + (( j++ )) + (( i<=10 )) + filename=File9.txt + echo File9.txt + (( j++ )) + (( i<=10 )) + filename=File10.txt + echo File10.txt + (( j++ )) + (( i<=10 ))

## Assignment 6

Given a sample log file, write a script using grep to extract all lines containing "ERROR". Use awk to print the date, time, and error message of each extracted line.

#making shell script in vim named printLogs

sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day
Assignment\$ vim printLogs.sh

#changing privileges to access the file

sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day Assignment\$ chmod 777 printLogs.sh

#printing content of files with line numbers

```
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5_Day
Assignment$ nl printLogs.sh
1 #!/bin/bash
grep "ERROR" "logs.txt" | awk '{print $1, $2, $4}'
#creating a dummy log file with 30 logs in the format of date-time-ERROR-message
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day
Assignment$ touch logs.txt
#adding content to the logs.txt
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day
Assignment$ code logs.txt
#printing content of the logs.txt file
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day
Assignment$ cat logs.txt
2024-05-17 08:00:00 INFO System_startup
2024-05-17 08:01:12 INFO User login:user1
2024-05-17 08:02:45 WARN Disk_space_low
2024-05-17 08:03:55 ERROR Failed to load configuration file
2024-05-17 08:04:20 INFO Configuration file reloaded
2024-05-17 08:05:34 INFO User logout:user1
2024-05-17 08:06:50 ERROR Unable_to_connect_to_database
2024-05-17 08:07:30 INFO Attempting to reconnect to database
2024-05-17 08:08:55 INFO Database connection established
2024-05-17 08:09:10 WARN High memory usage detected
2024-05-17 08:10:25 INFO Scheduled_backup_started
2024-05-17 08:11:50 ERROR Backup failed:Disk write error
2024-05-17 08:12:05 INFO Backup retry initiated
2024-05-17 08:13:40 INFO User login:admin
2024-05-17 08:14:30 INFO System_update_check_started
2024-05-17 08:15:50 WARN System_update_available
2024-05-17 08:16:10 INFO User logout:admin
2024-05-17 08:17:25 INFO User login:user2
2024-05-17 08:18:50 ERROR User authentication_failed:user2
2024-05-17 08:19:05 INFO User login:user2
2024-05-17 08:20:30 WARN Unauthorized_access_attempt_detected
2024-05-17 08:21:45 INFO Security scan started
2024-05-17 08:22:55 ERROR Security_scan_failed:Timeout
2024-05-17 08:23:10 INFO Security scan restarted
2024-05-17 08:24:25 WARN High CPU usage detected
2024-05-17 08:25:50 INFO User login:user3
2024-05-17 08:26:05 INFO User_logout:user3
2024-05-17 08:27:20 INFO System shutdown initiated
```

2024-05-17 08:28:45 ERROR System\_shutdown\_failed:Active\_connections

#running the script to output in the format of date hour message.

sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day
\_Assignment\$ ./printLogs.sh
2024-05-17 08:03:55 Failed\_to\_load\_configuration\_file
2024-05-17 08:06:50 Unable\_to\_connect\_to\_database
2024-05-17 08:11:50 Backup\_failed:Disk\_write\_error
2024-05-17 08:18:50 User\_authentication\_failed:user2
2024-05-17 08:22:55 Security\_scan\_failed:Timeout
2024-05-17 08:28:45 System\_shutdown\_failed:Active\_connections

### Assignment 7

Create a script that takes a text file and replaces all occurrences of "old\_text" with "new\_text". Use sed to perform this operation and output the result to a new file.

#creating a script in vim named replaceText.sh

sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day \_Assignment\$ vim replaceText.sh

#changing privileges for access permission

sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day Assignment\$ chmod 777 replaceText.sh

#printing the content of script with line numbers

sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day \_Assignment\$ nl replaceText.sh

1 #!/bin/bash

#### 2 sed 's/INFO/NOTIF/g' logs.txt > newlogs.txt

#printing the content of logs.txt

sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5\_Day Assignment\$ cat logs.txt

2024-05-17 08:00:00 INFO System startup

2024-05-17 08:01:12 INFO User login:user1

2024-05-17 08:02:45 WARN Disk\_space\_low

2024-05-17 08:03:55 ERROR Failed to load configuration file

2024-05-17 08:04:20 INFO Configuration file reloaded

2024-05-17 08:05:34 INFO User logout:user1

2024-05-17 08:06:50 ERROR Unable to connect to database

2024-05-17 08:07:30 INFO Attempting\_to\_reconnect\_to\_database

2024-05-17 08:08:55 INFO Database connection established

2024-05-17 08:09:10 WARN High memory usage detected

2024-05-17 08:10:25 INFO Scheduled\_backup\_started

```
2024-05-17 08:11:50 ERROR Backup failed:Disk write error
2024-05-17 08:12:05 INFO Backup_retry_initiated
2024-05-17 08:13:40 INFO User login:admin
2024-05-17 08:14:30 INFO System update check started
2024-05-17 08:15:50 WARN System_update_available
2024-05-17 08:16:10 INFO User logout:admin
2024-05-17 08:17:25 INFO User login:user2
2024-05-17 08:18:50 ERROR User authentication failed:user2
2024-05-17 08:19:05 INFO User login:user2
2024-05-17 08:20:30 WARN Unauthorized access_attempt_detected
2024-05-17 08:21:45 INFO Security scan started
2024-05-17 08:22:55 ERROR Security scan failed:Timeout
2024-05-17 08:23:10 INFO Security scan restarted
2024-05-17 08:24:25 WARN High CPU usage detected
2024-05-17 08:25:50 INFO User login:user3
2024-05-17 08:26:05 INFO User logout:user3
2024-05-17 08:27:20 INFO System_shutdown_initiated
2024-05-17 08:28:45 ERROR System shutdown failed: Active connections
2024-05-17 08:29:10 INFO System shutdown completed
#running the script to change the INFO to NOTIF
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day
Assignment$ ./replaceText.sh
#printing the content of newlogs.txt
sayan-kumar-muhuri@sayan-kumar-muhuri-VirtualBox:~/Desktop/asCmd/Assignements/5 Day
Assignment$ cat newlogs.txt
2024-05-17 08:00:00 NOTIF System startup
2024-05-17 08:01:12 NOTIF User login:user1
2024-05-17 08:02:45 WARN Disk space low
2024-05-17 08:03:55 ERROR Failed to load configuration file
2024-05-17 08:04:20 NOTIF Configuration_file_reloaded
2024-05-17 08:05:34 NOTIF User logout:user1
2024-05-17 08:06:50 ERROR Unable to connect to database
2024-05-17 08:07:30 NOTIF Attempting_to_reconnect_to_database
2024-05-17 08:08:55 NOTIF Database connection established
2024-05-17 08:09:10 WARN High memory_usage_detected
2024-05-17 08:10:25 NOTIF Scheduled backup started
2024-05-17 08:11:50 ERROR Backup_failed:Disk_write_error
2024-05-17 08:12:05 NOTIF Backup retry initiated
2024-05-17 08:13:40 NOTIF User login:admin
2024-05-17 08:14:30 NOTIF System update check started
2024-05-17 08:15:50 WARN System update available
2024-05-17 08:16:10 NOTIF User logout:admin
2024-05-17 08:17:25 NOTIF User login:user2
2024-05-17 08:18:50 ERROR User authentication failed:user2
```

2024-05-17 08:20:30 WARN Unauthorized\_access\_attempt\_detected

2024-05-17 08:21:45 NOTIF Security\_scan\_started

2024-05-17 08:22:55 ERROR Security scan failed:Timeout

2024-05-17 08:23:10 NOTIF Security\_scan\_restarted

2024-05-17 08:24:25 WARN High CPU usage detected

2024-05-17 08:25:50 NOTIF User login:user3

2024-05-17 08:26:05 NOTIF User\_logout:user3

2024-05-17 08:27:20 NOTIF System\_shutdown\_initiated

2024-05-17 08:28:45 ERROR System shutdown failed: Active connections

2024-05-17 08:29:10 NOTIF System shutdown completed