Analyzing the teams and the players performance In the Indian Premier League

 $\mathbf{BY}$ 

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A project report submitted to

Mr. Edward Jero

In partial fulfilment of the requirements for the course of

**CSE - 3044** 

IN

### INTEGRATED M. TECH CSE SPECIALIZATION IN BUSINESS ANALYTICS



VIT UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI VANDALUR KELAMBAKKAM ROAD CHENNAI – 600127

# **BONAFIDE CERTIFICATE**

Certified that this project report entitled

"Analyzing the teams and the players performance In the Indian Premier League"

Is a Bonafide work of
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who carried out the project work under my supervision and guidance?

Mr. Edward Jero
SCOPE
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**ACKNOWLEDGEMENT** 

Primarily, we would like to thank god for giving us the resources and strength for being able to complete this **Analyzing the performance of players and the team in the Indian Premier League** project with success.

Further, we would like express our special thanks and gratitude to our **Information Visualization** faculty **Mr. Edward Jero,** whose valuable guidance has helped us patch this project and make it full proof success. His suggestions and instructions have served as the major contributor towards the completion of this project. Throughout the course, he has always entertained me and shared her knowledge on this topic with great enthusiasm. We would like to thank him for him constant support and encouragement towards making of this project.

We would also take this opportunity to thank **Dr. Jagadish Kannan R., Dean School of Computer Science Engineering (SCOPE),** for extending the facilities of the school towards our project and for his unstinting support.

Finally, we would like to thank our parents and family who have encouraged us throughout this project to come up with new ideas and helped us get through problems with valuable solutions.

We have learnt a lot through this project and feel ourselves prepared to give solutions to upcoming challenges towards Information Visualization

### **ABSTRACT:**

Cricket is one of the most loved sports of the country and Indian Premier league is one of the flagship sports leagues of India, garnering wide attention every year. Every year the sports league is garnering more attention than before. This project is an attempt to analyze the performance of the players and the teams in the Indian premier league and understand the capabilities of various players.

The dataset used in the project has been exploited in the best way possible to visualize it to the maximum extent. Django framework has been used in pycharm IDE and the front end is constructed using html, css and javascript.

The dataset has been visualized in the form of piecharts, bar charts, boxplots, table formats, line graphs.

Key words: Data set, Cricket, Performance, Players, Visualization

**INTRODUCTION:** 

The Indian Premier League is conducted every year and the participating teams represent a city in India. This is a professional Twenty-twenty cricket league that is governed by the Board of Control of Cricket in India (BCCI). Various factors affect the game like the skills of the players (like bowling rate, batting rate), their form, the rules of the game and etcetera. Information visualization is a process of visualizing the information in such a way that the information presented is accurate and easy to understand.

Bar charts help in representing the categorical data using rectangular bars. They are used to compare the items between different groups over time. Pie charts are graphs that represent the data in the circular graph, the slices of pie show the relative size of the data. Pie chart is said to be the pictorial representation of data. Box plot is a measure of how well distributed the data is in a data set. It divides the data set into three quartiles and represents the minimum, maximum and median, first quartile and third quartile in the data set.

This project tries to visualize these important factors that determine the player's real position in the team using the visualizing techniques and above mentioned visualization charts.

### **OBJECTIVES**

- To visualize the data set to maximum extent
- To learn the development of a dashboard using the html, css, javascript.
- To apply various visualizing techniques learnt in class
- To use the django framework in the pycharm IDE
- To analyze the players performance and win the match strategically.

# **REVIEW OF LITERATURE**

An extensive online search and thorough research produced very few articles related to players' performance prediction in the gentlemen's game, the game of cricket. It was observed on research that a very small number of researchers have studied the performance of cricket players.

According to Kumash Kapadia, Hussein Abdel – Jaber, Fadi Thabtah, Wael Hadi (2019) applying machine learning for analyzing cricket sports by considering historical games data, players performance, natural parameters, pre-game conditions and other features is beneficial for multiple stakeholders.

Machine learning has become a vast field that consists of many domains' statistics such as artificial intelligence, information technology and others say Daniel Mago Vistro, Faizan Rasheed (2019). It was observed that to calculate the cricket winner in IPL, decision tree model was not perfect according to the requirements so the parameters of Decision Tree were fine tuned. After the changes, it was successfully predicted the winner by 94.87%. It meant that tuning of parameters has made the model better and more accurate.

Parker, Burns and Natarajan (2011) defined a model for valuation of players for IPL auction, considering the factors like their previous bidding price of player, experience of the player and strike rate.

The data of the matches from official website of the Indian Premier League was extracted and the data was analyzed using some key features by Ayesha Choudhary and A. Rabindra Lamsal (2018). They used the scikit-learn machine learning library to pre-process the data by removing low variance, univariate and recursive features.

Muthuswamy and S.S. Lam (2008) carried out a similar study predicting how many wickets will a bowler take using neutral networks. The major drawback in this study was, it was limited to eight Indian bowlers and hence could not be generalized for all the bowlers in the world.

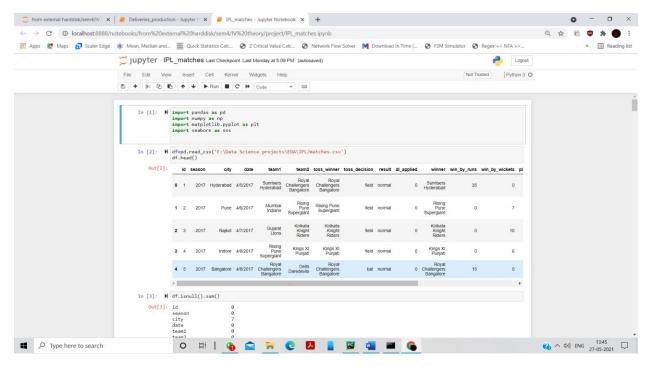
According to the predictions made by B. Abhishek Naik, Shivanee Pawar, Minakshee Naik and Sahil Mulani (2018) before the match starts, their predictions depend upon the factors like batting, bowling, captain of both the teams and batting-bowling stats on the ground against that opponent and after the match starts their prediction depends on batsman bowler performance. This has been done for the ODI matches using logistic regression and K means clustering. The predictions can go wrong sometimes since it fluctuates on every ball.

Bayers classifier was proved to be having the best accuracy among all the machine learning alogrithms – Support vector machine, logistic regression, decision tree and bayers classifier that have been used to predict the match result according to Egeddam Jaishankar Harshit, Rajkumar S.

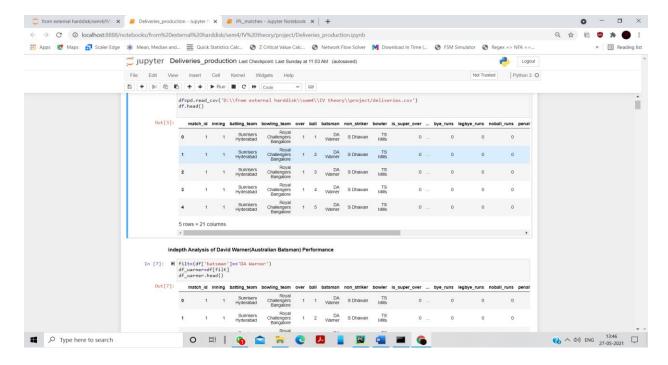
### **METHODOLOGY**

The following two datasets have been taken for the project:

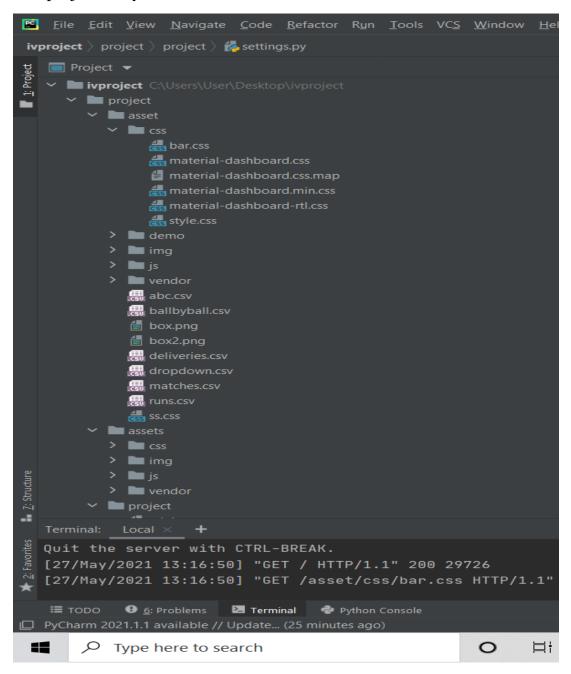
### Matches.csv



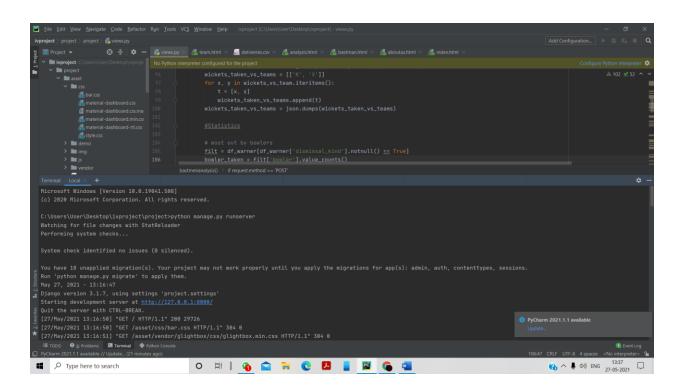
### Deliveries.csv



We have used the pycharm IDE and set up the necessary environment for the project. The project diary is shown below.



- Django is a framework that connects the front end with the back end. we have used the Django framework in pycharm IDE
- The libraries imported for the project are pandas, numpy, matplotlib and seaborn. Matplotlib and seaborn have been imported to visualize the boxplots. SciPy is a collection of open-source code libraries for maths, science and engineering. NumPy, pandas and Matplotlib are libraries that fall under this umbrella of SciPy.
- Pandas is an open-source Python library providing efficient, easy to use data structure and data analysis tools.
- Matplotlib is a python library that is specifically designers for the development of graphs, charts in order to provide interactive data visualization. It is inspired from MATLAB software and reproduces many of its features.
- The front end has been developed using html, css and JavaScript.
- Google charts has been used on the front end for better visualization.



### **SOURCE CODE:**

### **BACKEND:**

# Urls.py

```
"""project URL Configuration
urlpatterns = [
```

# Views.py

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
def aboutus(request):
def bastmenanalysis(request):
       df['batting team'] = df['batting team'].map(Teams)
       df['bowling team'] = df['bowling team'].map(Teams)
       name = request.POST.get('playername')
```

```
k.append(t)
dis kind = json.dumps(k)
runs cont = json.dumps(runs cont)
filt = (df['bowler'] == name)
most wicket taken = json.dumps(most wicket taken)
bowler taken = filt['bowler'].value counts()
```

```
for x, y in bowler taken.iteritems():
   most wicket.append(t)
```

```
k.append(t)
           highest runs vs teams.append(t)
def analysis(request):
```

```
k.append(t)
t = [x, y]
k.append(t)
```

```
teams = (matches played byteams['team1'].value counts() +
matches played byteams[
   player.columns = ['team', 'matches played', 'wins']
    player = player.iloc[:, [0,3]]
        k.append(t)
    plt.savefig('asset/box.png')
```

```
return render(request, 'timepass.html', { 'distribution':distribution})
```

# Settings .py

```
BASE DIR = Path( file ).resolve().parent.parent
INSTALLED APPS = [
MIDDLEWARE = [
```

```
LANGUAGE_CODE = 'en-us'

TIME_ZONE = 'UTC'

USE_I18N = True

USE_L10N = True

USE_TZ = True

# Static files (CSS, JavaScript, Images)
# https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/3.2/howto/static-files/

STATIC_URL = '/static/'
# Default primary key field type
# https://docs.djangoproject.com/en/3.2/ref/settings/#default-auto-field

DEFAULT_AUTO_FIELD = 'django.db.models.BigAutoField'

MEDIA_ROOT = os.path.join(BASE_DIR, 'asset')
MEDIA_URL = '/asset/'
```

### **SOURCE CODE:**

### FRONT END:

### Index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
  <meta content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" name="viewport">
<meta charset="utf-8">
 <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/font-</pre>
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.2.1/jquery.min.js"></scri</pre>
  <title>Index</title>
  <meta content="" name="description">
,600i,700,700i|Raleway:300,300i,400,400i,500,500i,600,600i,700,700i|Poppins:3
<script
src="//maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
<link href="asset/css/bar.css" rel="stylesheet">
 <link href="asset/vendor/animate.css/animate.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
  <link href="asset/vendor/aos/aos.css" rel="stylesheet">
  <link href="asset/vendor/bootstrap-icons/bootstrap-icons.css"</pre>
```

```
href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.1.3/css/bootstrap.min.cs
MCw98/SFnGE8fJT3GXwEOngsV7Zt27NXFoaoApmYm81iuXoPkFOJwJ8ERdknLPMO"
href="https://use.fontawesome.com/releases/v5.5.0/css/all.css"
B4dIYHKNBt8Bc12p+WXckhzcICo0wtJAoU8YZTY5qE0Id1GSseTk6S+L3B1XeVIU"
   <div class="container d-flex align-items-center justify-content-between">
       <h1><a href="index.html">Cricket Analysis</a></h1>
      </div>
href="index.html">Home</a>
href="analysis.html">Analyze</a>
>Open Search Box</a>
```

```
</div>
 </header><!-- End Header -->
carousel-fade" data-bs-ride="carousel">
          <h2 class="animate animated animate fadeInDown">Welcome to the
<span>Ground of </span><span class="typed" data-typed-items="RCB,</pre>
CSK,
      <span class="closebtn" onclick="closeSearch()" title="Close</pre>
Overlay">x</span>
name="playername" class="form-control" style="height: 50px">
   </datalist>
  <button type='submit' value='Seleted option' id='but read'>Submit</button>
```

```
<form method="POST" action="{% url 'team' %}">
<input type="text" list="citylist2" Placeholder="Search Team.."</pre>
    </datalist>
     </div>
   </div>
    </div>
      </div>
    </div>
      </defs>
        <use xlink:href="#wave-path" x="50" y="3" fill="rqba(255,255,255,</pre>
.1)"></use>
    </svg>
  </section><!-- End Hero -->
```

```
<section id="features" class="features">
    </section><!-- End Contact Section -->
  </main><!-- End #main -->
eligendi fuga maxime saepe commodi placeat.
       <a href="#" class="linkedin"><i class="bx bxl-linkedin"></i></a>
     </div>
   </div>
 <script src="asset/vendor/php-email-form/validate.js"></script>
<script src="asset/vendor/typed.js/typed.js"></script>
 <script src="asset/vendor/typed.js/typed.min.js.map"></script>
 <script src="asset/vendor/typed.js/typed.min.js"></script>
```

Batsman.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
 <meta charset="utf-8" />
 <link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="76x76" href="../asset/img/apple-</pre>
 </title>
 <meta content='width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0, shrink-to-fit=no'</pre>
awesome/latest/css/font-awesome.min.css">
 <link href="../asset/demo/demo.css" rel="stylesheet" />
</head>
data-image="../asset/img/side1.jpg" >
       </a></div>
         Dashboard
           </a>
             About Us
           </a>
```

```
Analysis
           </a>
          </div>
          </div>
aria-controls="navigation-index" aria-expanded="false" aria-label="Toggle
            <span class="sr-only">Toggle navigation</span>
            <span class="navbar-toggler-icon icon-bar"></span>
            <span class="navbar-toggler-icon icon-bar"></span>
            <span class="navbar-toggler-icon icon-bar"></span>
       </div>
      </nav>
            <h1 align="center">Player Analysis for {{name|safe}}</h1>
                <div class="card-header card-header-info card-header-icon">
                 <a>Dismissal types of {{name}}</a>
                 </div>
    <script type="text/javascript"</pre>
src="https://www.gstatic.com/charts/loader.js"></script>
    <script type="text/javascript">
      google.charts.setOnLoadCallback(drawChart);
       var options = {
```

```
google.visualization.PieChart(document.getElementById('piechart 3d'));
    </script>
                </div>
                  </div>
                </div>
              </div>
                  <div class="card-icon">
                  </div>
```

```
google.visualization.PieChart(document.getElementById('donutchart'));
    </script>
                </div>
                <div class="card-footer">
                  </div>
              </div>
                    <a>Runs Scored by {{name|safe}} against all Teams</a>
                  </div>
  <script type="text/javascript"</pre>
      function drawStuff() {
          chart: {
```

```
google.charts.Bar(document.getElementById('top x div2'));
    </script>
                </div>
                  </div>
                </div>
              </div>
                <div class="card-header card-header-info card-header-icon">
                  </div>
  <script type="text/javascript"</pre>
      google.charts.setOnLoadCallback(drawStuff);
      function drawStuff() {
```

```
google.charts.Bar(document.getElementById('top x div3'));
                 </div>
               </div>
         </div>
Bowling</h4>
                 </div>
<script type="text/javascript" src="http://www.google.com/jsapi"></script>
<script type="text/javascript">
</script>
<script type="text/javascript">
function drawVisualization() {
data.addColumn('string', 'Name');
data.addColumn('number', 'Place');
google.visualization.Table(document.getElementById('table2'));
visualization.draw(data,{title: 'Density of Precious Metals',showRowNumber:
true, alternating Row Style: false, allow Html: true, height: 300, width:
```

```
<div id="table2"></div>
                 </div>
             </div>
{{name}}</h4>
                 </div>
                 <div class="card-body table-responsive">
<script type="text/javascript">
</script>
function drawVisualization() {
data.addColumn('string', 'Name');
data.addColumn('number', 'Place');
data.addRows({{most wic|safe}});
visualization = new
false,allowHtml: true,height : 300,width: 500,cssClassNames: StyleRows});
google.setOnLoadCallback(drawVisualization);
</script>
<div id="table"></div>
</body>
                 </div>
               </div>
             </div>
           </div>
        </div>
      </div>
```

```
</div>
      </footer>
  </div>
  <script src="../asset/js/core/bootstrap-material-design.min.js"></script>
  <script src="../asset/js/plugins/perfect-scrollbar.jquery.min.js"></script>
  <script src="../asset/js/plugins/moment.min.js"></script>
  <script src="../asset/js/plugins/sweetalert2.js"></script>
  <script src="../asset/js/plugins/jquery.validate.min.js"></script>
  <script src="../asset/js/plugins/jasny-bootstrap.min.js"></script>
  <script src="../asset/js/plugins/fullcalendar.min.js"></script>
  <script src="../asset/js/plugins/jquery-jvectormap.js"></script>
  <script src="../asset/js/plugins/nouislider.min.js"></script>
  <script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/core-</pre>
src="https://maps.googleapis.com/maps/api/js?key=YOUR KEY HERE"></script>
type="text/javascript"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

# Analysis.html

```
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" sizes="76x76" href="../asset/img/apple-</pre>
   Analyze
 </title>
 <meta content='width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0, shrink-to-fit=no'</pre>
 <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"</pre>
 <link href="../asset/css/material-dashboard.css?v=2.1.2" rel="stylesheet"</pre>
</head>
data-image="../asset/img/side1.jpg">
       </a></div>
         Analyze
           </a>
           </a>
             About Us
           </a>
```

```
</div>
    </div>
aria-controls="navigation-index" aria-expanded="false" aria-label="Toggle
           <span class="sr-only">Toggle navigation</span>
            <span class="navbar-toggler-icon icon-bar"></span>
           <span class="navbar-toggler-icon icon-bar"></span>
       </div>
     </nav>
           <h1 align="center">IPL Total Analysis</h1>
                 <div class="card-icon">
                 </div>
src="https://www.qstatic.com/charts/loader.js"></script>
```

```
<script type="text/javascript">
     google.charts.setOnLoadCallback(drawChart);
       var data = google.visualization.arrayToDataTable({{maxruns|safe}});
    <div id="piechart" style="width: 900px; height: 500px;"></div>
                 </div>
                </div>
             </div>
             <div class="card card-stats">
                 </div>
src="https://www.gstatic.com/charts/loader.js"></script>
   <script type="text/javascript">
     google.charts.setOnLoadCallback(drawStuff);
```

```
</script>
</head>
             </div>
              <div class="card-footer">
                </div>
              </div>
            </div>
            <div class="card card-stats">
             <a>Maximum Toss Won</a>-->
  <script type="text/javascript">
```

```
series: {1: {type: 'line'}}
      </div>
          <a href="javascript:;"></a>
      </div>
    </div>
      <div class="card-header card-header-info card-header-icon">
       </div>
```

```
</script>
</body>
              </div>
                  <a href="javascript:;"></a>
                </div>
              </div>
            </div>
                  </div>
              </div>
                  <a href="javascript:;"></a>
                </div>
              </div>
            </div>
```

```
<div class="card card-stats">
                      <a>Most Man of the Math in IPL League</a>
                  </div>
<script type="text/javascript">
</script>
<script type="text/javascript">
function drawVisualization() {
data.addColumn('string', 'Name');
data.addColumn('number', 'Place');
data.addRows({{most mom|safe}});
google.visualization.Table(document.getElementById('table'));
false, allowHtml: true, height: 300, width: 500, cssClassNames: StyleRows});
</script>
</head>
<div id="table" align="center"></div>
</body>
                </div>
                  </div>
                </div>
              </div>
```

```
</div>
      </footer>
   </div>
  </div>
 <script src="../asset/js/core/jquery.min.js"></script>
 <script src="../asset/js/core/bootstrap-material-design.min.js"></script>
 <script src="../asset/js/plugins/jquery.validate.min.js"></script>
 <script src=".../asset/js/plugins/jquery.bootstrap-wizard.js"></script>
 <script src="../asset/js/plugins/bootstrap-selectpicker.js"></script>
 <script src="../asset/js/plugins/bootstrap-datetimepicker.min.js"></script>
 <script src="../asset/js/plugins/jquery.dataTables.min.js"></script>
 <script src="../asset/js/plugins/nouislider.min.js"></script>
 <script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/core-</pre>
js/2.4.1/core.js"></script>
type="text/javascript"></script>
  <script src="../asset/demo/demo.js"></script>
```

### Aboutus.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
 <meta content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" name="viewport">
  <meta content="" name="description">
 <meta property="og:image" content="">
 <meta property="og:url" content="">
 <meta property="og:site name" content="">
  <meta property="og:description" content="">
 <meta name="twitter:site" content="">
 <link href="asset/vendor/aos/aos.css" rel="stylesheet">
</head>
href="analysis.html">Analyze</a>
```

```
</div>
     <h2>Project Details</h2>
       Project Details
   </div>
 </div>
</section><!-- End Breadcrumbs -->
             <img src="asset/img/ab1.jpg" alt="">
           </div>
           </div>
       </div>
     </div>
         </div>
         <h2>Discription </h2>
```

```
kind, total number of runs made by the player and many such features
pertaining to the player of the team he belongs to. We have used html and
django to create a dashboard that is not only visually appealing but also
            </div>
          </div>
        </div>
    </section><!-- End Portfolio Details Section -->
   <section id="team">
            <div class="section-title-divider"></div>
takes a whole orchestra to play it."
          </div>
        </div>
alt=""></div>
              <span>19MIA1060</span>
                <a href=""><i class="bi bi-twitter"></i></a>
                <a href=""><i class="bi bi-facebook"></i></a>
                <a href=""><i class="bi bi-instagram"></i></a>
                <a href=""><i class="bi bi-linkedin"></i></a>
            </div>
          </div>
      <div class="col-md-2">
alt=""></div>
              <h4>B.N. Shrikriti</h4>
              <span>19MIA1037
                <a href=""><i class="bi bi-twitter"></i></a>
                <a href=""><i class="bi bi-facebook"></i></a>
                <a href=""><i class="bi bi-instagram"></i></a>
                <a href=""><i class="bi bi-linkedin"></i></a>
              </div>
```

```
</div>
          </div>
alt=""></div>
              <h4>Mohit More</h4>
              <span>19MIA1005
                <a href=""><i class="bi bi-instagram"></i></a>
                <a href=""><i class="bi bi-linkedin"></i></a>
            </div>
          </div>
              <div class="pic"><img src="asset/img/team/sam.jpeg"</pre>
alt=""></div>
              <h4>H. Samyuktha</h4>
              <span>19MIA1080</span>
                <a href=""><i class="bi bi-twitter"></i></a>
                <a href=""><i class="bi bi-facebook"></i></a>
                <a href=""><i class="bi bi-instagram"></i></a>
                <a href=""><i class="bi bi-linkedin"></i></a>
              </div>
            </div>
          </div>
alt=""></div>
                <a href=""><i class="bi bi-twitter"></i></a>
                <a href=""><i class="bi bi-instagram"></i></a>
              </div>
            </div>
          </div>
        </div>
      </div>
        <div class="col-md-12">
```

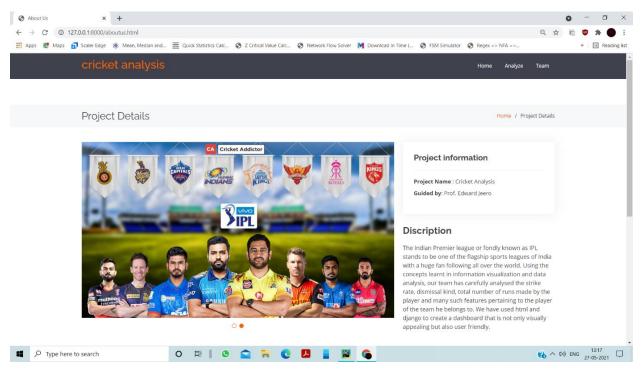
```
<div class="copyright">
       </div>
     </div>
    </div>
 </div>
</footer><!-- End Footer -->
<script src="asset/vendor/bootstrap/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>
<script src="asset/vendor/php-email-form/validate.js"></script>
<script src="asset/vendor/swiper/swiper-bundle.min.js"></script>
<script src="asset/js/main.js"></script>
```

#### **RESULTS:**

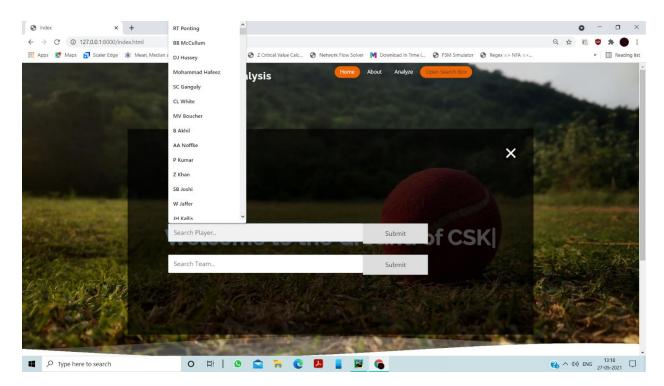
# The home page of the dashboard:



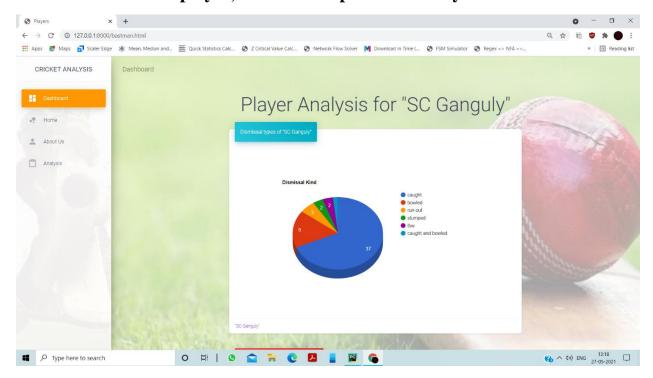
# **Project Details:**



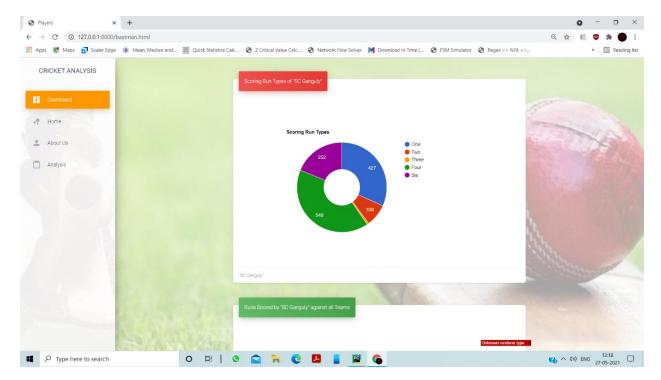
Upon searching about the player "SC Ganguly"



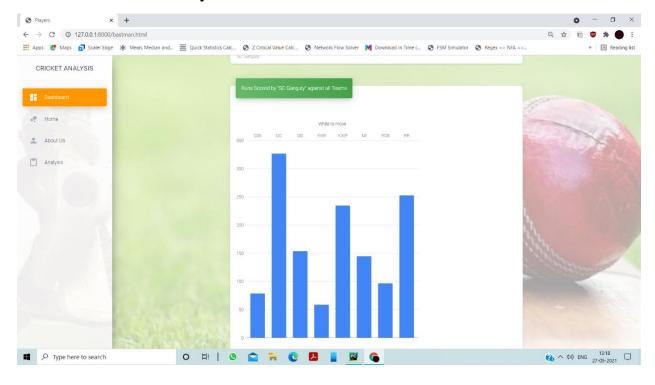
# We can either select player, team or complete IPL analysis.



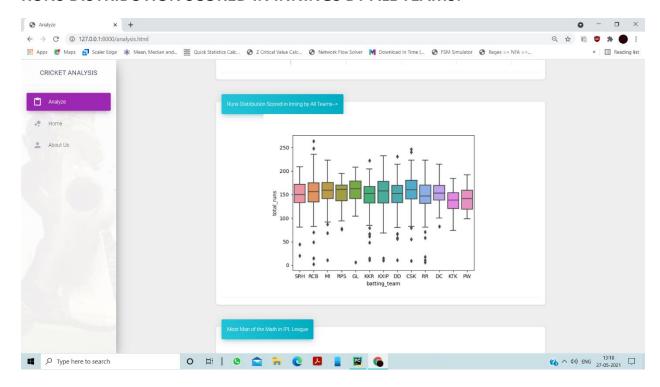
AS you can see most dismissal kind is 37 by catch out.



# Most of the run scored by 4s and 2<sup>nd</sup> most is 1s.

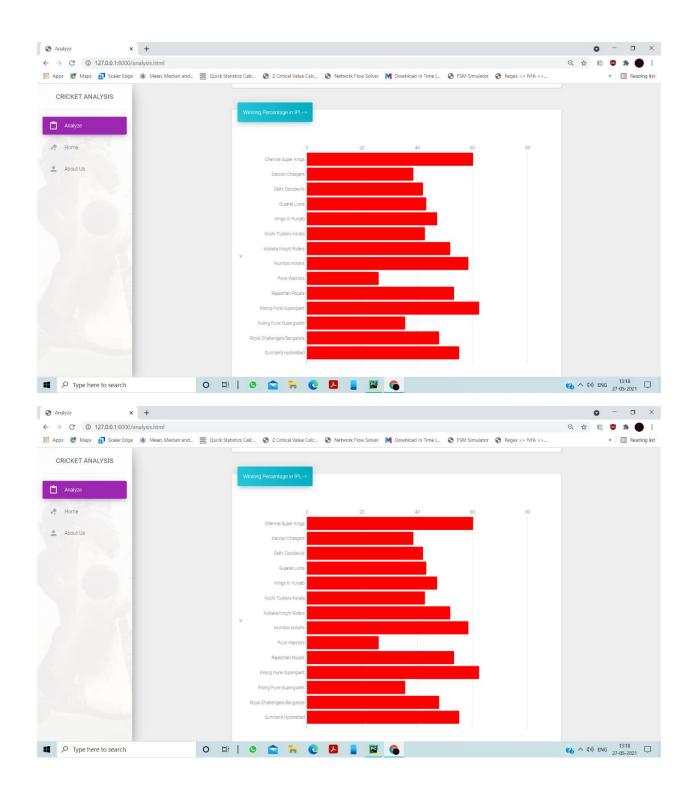


## **RUNS DISTRIBUTION SCORED IN INNINGS BY ALL TEAMS:**

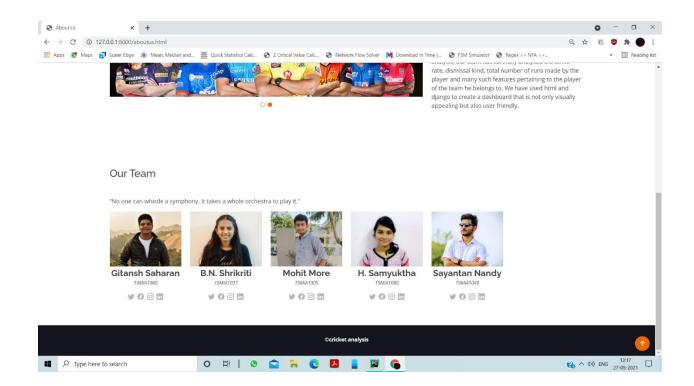


According to this plot, the batting by CSK & RCB seems best.

This figure also conveys the same story.in this, we see a point near 0 for RCB which may seem to be outlier. But it is on account of the match was disrupted.



## **SUBMITTED BY:**



## **CONCLUSION:**

The project has been implemented according to the understanding and requirements of information visualization using the necessary coding, and software and the output is displayed.

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