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Semester-II

PT 215 HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY-II (Theory)

45 Hours

Scope: This subject is designed to impart fundamental knowledge on the structure and functions of the various systems of the human body. It also helps in understanding both homeostatic mechanisms. The subject provides the basic knowledge required to understand the various disciplines of pharmacy.

Objectives: Upon completion of this course the student should be able to:

- 1. Explain the gross morphology, structure and functions of various organs of the human body.
- 2. Describe the various homeostatic mechanisms and their imbalances.
- 3. Identify the various tissues and organs of different systems of human body.
- 4. Perform the hematological tests like blood cell counts, haemoglobin estimation, bleeding/clotting time etc and also record blood pressure, heart rate, pulse and respiratory volume.
- 5. Appreciate coordinated working pattern of different organs of each system 6. Appreciate the interlinked mechanisms in the maintenance of normal functioning (homeostasis) of human body.

Course Content:

Unit I

Nervous system
Organization of nervous system, neuron, neuroglia, classification and properties of nerve fibre, electrophysiology, action potential, nerve impulse, receptors, synapse, neurotransmitters.
Central nervous system: Meninges, ventricles of brain and cerebrospinal fluid. structure and functions of brain (cerebrum, brain stem, cerebellum), spinal cord (gross structure, functions of afferent and efferent nerve tracts,reflex activity)
Unit II

Digestive system
Anatomy of GI Tract with special reference to anatomy and functions of stomach, (Acid production in the stomach, regulation of acid production through parasympathetic nervous system, pepsin role in protein digestion) small intestine

and large intestine, anatomy and functions of salivary glands, pancreas and liver, movements of GIT, digestion and absorption of nutrients and disorders of GIT.

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Formation and role of ATP, Creatinine Phosphate and BMR.
Unit III □ Respiratory system 10 hours
Anatomy of respiratory system with special reference to anatomy of lungs, mechanism of respiration, regulation of respiration
Lung Volumes and capacities transport of respiratory gases, artificial respiration, and resuscitation methods.
☐ Urinary system Anatomy of urinary tract with special reference to anatomy of kidney and nephrons, functions of kidney and urinary tract, physiology of urine formation, micturition reflex and role of kidneys in acid base balance, role of RAS in kidney and disorders of kidney.
Unit IV 10 hours
☐ Endocrinesystem Classification of hormones, mechanism of hormone action, structure and functions of pituitary gland, thyroid gland, parathyroid gland, adrenal gland, pancreas, pineal gland, thymus and their disorders. Unit V 09 hours ☐ Reproductive system
Anatomy of male and female reproductive system, Functions of male and female reproductive system, sex hormones, physiology of menstruation, fertilization, spermatogenesis, oogenesis, pregnancy and parturition
☐ Introduction to genetics
Chromosomes, genes and DNA, protein synthesis, genetic pattern of inheritance

PT 298 HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY (Practical)

4 Hours/week

Practical physiology is complimentary to the theoretical discussions in physiology. Practicals allow the verification of physiological processes discussed in theory classes through experiments

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on living tissue, intact animals or normal human beings. This is helpful for developing an insight on the subject.

- 1. To study the integumentary and special senses using specimen, models, etc.,
- 2. To study the nervous system using specimen, models, etc.,
- 3. To study the endocrine system using specimen, models, etc
- 4. To demonstrate the general neurological examination
- 5. To demonstrate the function of olfactory nerve
- 6. To examine the different types of taste.
- 7. To demonstrate the visual acuity
- 8. To demonstrate the reflex activity
- 9. Recording of body temperature
- 10. To demonstrate positive and negative feed back mechanism.
- 11. Determination of tidal volume and vital capacity.
- 12. Study of digestive, respiratory, cardiovascular systems, urinary and reproductive systems with the help of models, charts and specimens.
- 13. Recording of basal mass index
- 14. Study of family planning devices and pregnancy diagnosis test.
- 15. Demonstration of total blood count by cell analyser
- 16. Permanent slides of vital organs and gonads.

Recommended Books (Latest Editions)

- 1. Essentials of Medical Physiology by K. Sembulingam and P. Sembulingam. Jaypee brothers medical publishers, New Delhi.
- 2. Anatomy and Physiology in Health and Illness by Kathleen J.W. Wilson, Churchill Livingstone, New York
- 3. Physiological basis of Medical Practice-Best and Tailor. Williams & Wilkins Co, Riverview, MIUSA
- 4. Text book of Medical Physiology- Arthur C,Guyton andJohn.E. Hall. Miamisburg, OH, U.S.A.
- 5. Principles of Anatomy and Physiology by Tortora Grabowski. Palmetto, GA, U.S.A.
- 6. Textbook of Human Histology by Inderbir Singh, Jaypee brothers medical publishers, NewDelhi.
- 7. Textbook of Practical Physiology by C.L. Ghai, Jaypee brothers medical publishers, New Delhi.
- 8. Practical workbook of Human Physiology by K. Srinageswari and Rajeev Sharma, Jaypee brother's medical publishers, NewDelhi.

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Reference Books:

- 1. Physiological basis of Medical Practice-Best and Tailor. Williams & Wilkins Co, Riverview, MIUSA
- 2. Text book of Medical Physiology- Arthur C, Guyton and John. E. Hall. Miamisburg, OH, U.S.A.
- 3. Human Physiology (vol 1 and 2) by Dr. C.C. Chatterrje ,AcademicPublishers Kolkata

PT 213 PHARMACEUTICAL ORGANIC CHEMISTRY –I (Theory)

45 Hours

Scope: This subject deals with classification and nomenclature of simple organic compounds, structural isomerism, intermediates forming in reactions, important physical properties,

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reactions and methods of preparation of these compounds. The syllabus also emphasizes on mechanisms and orientation of reactions.

Objectives: Upon completion of the course the student shall be able to

- 1. write the structure, name and the type of isomerism of the organic compounds
- 2. write the reaction, name the reaction and orientation of reactions
- 3. account for reactivity/stability of compounds,
- 4. identify/confirm the identification of organic compound

Course Content:

General methods of preparation and reactions of compounds superscripted with asterisk (*) to be explained

To emphasize on definition, types, classification, principles/medifferences	echanisms, applications, examples and
UNIT-I	07 Hours
☐ Classification, nomenclature and isomerism	
Classification of Organic Compounds	
Common and IUPAC systems of nomenclature of organic co	ompounds
(up to 10 Carbons open chain and carbocyclic compounds)	
Structural isomerisms in organic compounds	
UNIT-II ☐ Alkanes*, Alkenes* and Conjugateddienes*	10 Hours
SP ³ hybridization in alkanes, Halogenation of alkanes, uses	of paraffins.
Stabilities of alkenes, SP ² hybridization in alkenes	
E ₁ and E ₂ reactions – kinetics, order of reactivity of alkyl has Saytzeffs orientation and evidences. E ₁ verses E ₂ reactions, Ozonolysis, electrophilic addition reactions of alkenes, Ma addition reactions of alkenes, Anti Markownikoff's orientations.	Factors affecting E_1 and E_2 reactions. rkownikoff's orientation, free radical
Stability of conjugated dienes, Diel-Alder, electrophilic reactions of conjugated dienes, allylic rearrangement	addition, free radical addition
UNIT-III Alkyl halides*	10 Hours
SN_1 and SN_2 reactions - kinetics, order of reactivity of alkyl carbocations.	halides, stereochemistry and rearrangement of
SN_1 versus SN_2 reactions, Factors affecting SN_1 and SN_2 reactions	ctions
Structure and uses of ethylchloride, Chloroform, trichloroe tetrachloromethane and iodoform.	thylene, tetrachloroethylene, dichloromethane

☐ Alcohols*- Qualitative tests, Structure and uses of Ethyl alcohol, Methyl alcohol, chlorobutanol,

Cetosteryl alcohol, Benzyl alcohol, Glycerol, Propyleneglycol

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UNIT-IV 10 Hours □ Carbonyl compounds* (Aldehydes andketones)

Nucleophilic addition, Electromeric effect, aldol condensation, Crossed Aldol condensation, Cannizzaro reaction, Crossed Cannizzaro reaction, Benzoin condensation, Perkin condensation, qualitative tests, Structure and uses of Formaldehyde, Paraldehyde, Acetone, Chloral hydrate, Hexamine, Benzaldehyde, Vanilin, Cinnamaldehyde.

UNIT-V 08 Hours □ Carboxylicacids*

Acidity of carboxylic acids, effect of substituents on acidity, inductive effect and qualitative tests for carboxylic acids, amide and esters

Structure and Uses of Acetic acid, Lactic acid, Tartaric acid, Citric acid, Succinic acid. Oxalic acid, Salicylic acid, Benzoic acid, Benzyl benzoate, Dimethyl phthalate, Methyl salicylate and Acetyl salicylic acid

☐ Aliphatic amines* - Basicity, effective	ct of substituent on Basicity	. Qualitative test,	Structure a	nd uses o	of
Ethanolamine Ethylenediamine	Amphetamine				

PT 296 PHARMACEUTICAL ORGANIC CHEMISTRY -I (Practical)

4 Hours / week

- 1. Systematic qualitative analysis of unknown organic compounds like:
 - I. Preliminary test: Color, odour, aliphatic/aromatic compounds, saturation and unsaturation,etc.
 - II. Detection of elements like Nitrogen, Sulphur and Halogen by Lassaigne's test

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- III. Solubility test
- IV. Functional group test like Phenols, Amides/ Urea, Carbohydrates, Amines, Carboxylic acids, Aldehydes and Ketones, Alcohols, Esters, Aromatic and Halogenated Hydrocarbons, Nitro compounds and Anilides.
- V. Melting point/Boiling point of organic compounds
- VI. Identification of the unknown compound from the literature using melting point/ boiling point.
- VII. Preparation of the derivatives and confirmation of the unknown compound by melting point/ boiling point.
- VIII. Minimum 5 unknown organic compounds to be analysed systematically.
- 2. Preparation of suitable solid derivatives from organic compounds
- 3. Construction of molecular models

Recommended Books (Latest Editions)

- 1. Organic Chemistry by Morrison and Boyd
- 2. Organic Chemistry by I.L. Finar , Volume-I
- 3. Textbook of Organic Chemistry by B.S. Bahl & Arun Bahl.
- 4. Organic Chemistry by P.L. Soni
- 5. Practical Organic Chemistry by Mann and Saunders.
- 6. Vogel's text book of Practical OrganicChemistry
- 7. Advanced Practical organic chemistry by N.K. Vishnoi.
- 8. Introduction to Organic Laboratory techniques by Pavia, Lampmanand Kriz.
- 9. Reaction and reaction mechanism by Ahluwaliah/Chatwal.

PT 214 BIOCHEMISTRY (Theory)

45 Hours

Scope: Biochemistry deals with complete understanding of the molecular levels of the chemical process associated with living cells. The scope of the subject is providing biochemical facts and the principles to understand metabolism of nutrient molecules in physiological and pathological conditions. It is also emphasizing on genetic organization of mammalian genome and hetero & autocatalytic functions of DNA. Objectives: Upon completion of course student shell able to

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- 1. Understand the catalytic role of enzymes, importance of enzyme inhibitors in design of new drugs, therapeutic and diagnostic applications of enzymes.
- 2. Understand the metabolism of nutrient molecules in physiological and pathological conditions.
- 3. Understand the genetic organization of mammalian genome and functions of DNA in the synthesis of RNAs and proteins.

Course Content: UNIT I	08 Hours
☐ Biomolecules	
Introduction, classification, clipids, nucleic acids, amino a	chemical nature and biological role of carbohydrate, acids and proteins.
☐ Bioenergetics	
Concept of free energy, end free energy, enthalpy and en	ergonic and exergonic reaction, Relationship between tropy; Redox potential.
Energy rich compounds; cla cyclic AMP	ssification; biological significances of ATP and
UNIT II	10 Hours
☐ Carbohydrate metabolism	
Glycolysis – Pathway, energ	etics and significance
Citric acid cycle- Pathway, e	nergetics and significance
HMP shunt and its significa deficiency	nce; Glucose-6-Phosphate dehydrogenase (G6PD)
Glycogen metabolism Pathw	ays and glycogen storage diseases (GSD)
Gluconeogenesis- Pathway a	nd its significance
Hormonal regulation of bloo	d glucose level and Diabetes mellitus
☐ Biological oxidation	
Electron transport chain (ET	C) and its mechanism.
Oxidative phosphorylation &	t its mechanism and substrate level phosphorylation.
Inhibitors ETC and oxidative	phosphorylation/Uncouplers
UNIT III	10 Hours
☐ Lipid metabolism	
β-Oxidation of saturated fatt	
Formation and utilization of k	tetone bodies; ketoacidosis De novo synthesis of fatty acids (Palmitic acid)

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Biological significance of cholesterol and conversion of cholesterol into bile acids, steroid hormone and vitamin D

Disorders of lipid metabolism: Hypercholesterolemia, atherosclerosis, fatty liver and obesity.

☐ Amino acid metabolism

General reactions of amino acid metabolism:Transamination, deamination & decarboxylation, urea cycle and its disorders

Catabolism of phenylalanine and tyrosine and their metabolic disorders (Phenyketonuria, Albinism, alkeptonuria, tyrosinemia)

Synthesis and significance of biological substances; 5-HT, melatonin, dopamine, noradrenaline, adrenaline

Catabolism of heme; hyperbilirubinemia and jaundice

UNIT IV 10 Hours

☐ Nucleic acid metabolism and genetic information transfer

Biosynthesis of purine and pyrimidine nucleotides

Catabolism of purine nucleotides and Hyperuricemia and Gout disease

Organization of mammalian genome

Structure of DNA and RNA and their functions

DNA replication (semi conservative model)

Transcription or RNA synthesis

Genetic code, Translation or Protein synthesis and inhibitors

UNIT V 07 Hours

Enzymes

Introduction, properties, nomenclature and IUB classification of enzymes

Enzyme kinetics (Michaelis plot, Line Weaver Burke plot)

Enzyme inhibitors with examples

Regulation of enzymes: enzyme induction and repression, allosteric enzymes regulation

Therapeutic and diagnostic applications of enzymes and isoenzymes

Coenzymes –Structure and biochemical functions

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4 Hours / Week

- 1. Qualitative analysis of carbohydrates (Glucose, Fructose, Lactose, Maltose, Sucrose and starch)
- 2. Identification tests for Proteins (albumin and Casein)

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- 3. Quantitative analysis of reducing sugars (DNSA method) and Proteins (Biuret method)
- 4. Qualitative analysis of urine for abnormal constituents
- 5. Determination of blood creatinine
- 6. Determination of blood sugar
- 7. Determination of serum total cholesterol
- 8. Preparation of buffer solution and measurement of pH
- 9. Study of enzymatic hydrolysis of starch
- 10. Determination of Salivary amylase activity
- 11. Study the effect of Temperature on Salivary amylase activity.
- 12. Study the effect of substrate concentration on salivary amylase activity.

Recommended Books (Latest Editions)

- 1. Principles of Biochemistry by Lehninger.
- 2. Harper's Biochemistry by Robert K. Murry, Daryl K. Granner and Victor W. Rodwell.
- 3. Biochemistry by Stryer.
- 4. Biochemistry by D. Satyanarayan and U.Chakrapani
- 5. Textbook of Biochemistry by RamaRao.
- 6. Textbook of Biochemistry by Deb.
- 7. Outlines of Biochemistry by Conn and Stumpf
- 8. Practical Biochemistry by R.C. Gupta and S. Bhargavan.
- 9. Introduction of Practical Biochemistry byDavid T. Plummer. (3rd Edition) 10. Practical Biochemistry for Medicalstudents by Rajagopal and Ramakrishna.
- 11. Practical Biochemistry by Harold Varley.

PT 216 PATHOPHYSIOLOGY (THEORY)

45 Hours

Scope: Pathophysiology is the study of causes of diseases and reactions of the body to such disease producing causes. This course is designed to impart a thorough knowledge of the relevant aspects of pathology of various conditions with reference to its pharmacological

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applications, and understanding of basic pathophysiological mechanisms. Hence it will not only help to study the syllabus of pathology, but also to get baseline knowledge required to practice medicine safely, confidently, rationally and effectively.

Objectives: Upon completion of the subject student shall be able to -1. Describe the etiology and pathogenesis of the selected disease states 2.

Describe the ethology and pathogenesis of the selected disease states 2

Name the signs and symptoms of the diseases and

3. Mention the complications of the diseases.

Course Content:

Unit II

Unit I 10 Hours

• Basic principles of Cell injury and Adaptation:□

- Introduction, definitions, Homeostasis, Components and Types of Feedback systems,
 Causes of cellular injury, Pathogenesis (Cell membrane damage, Mitochondrial damage,
 Ribosome damage, Nuclear damage), Morphology of cell injury Adaptive changes
 (Atrophy, Hypertrophy, hyperplasia, Metaplasia, Dysplasia), Cell swelling, Intra cellular
 accumulation, Calcification, Enzyme leakage and Cell Death Acidosis
 &Alkalosis, Electrolyteim balance
- Basic mechanism involved in the process of inflammation andrepair:
 Introduction, Clinical signs of inflammation, Different types of Inflammation, Mechanism of Inflammation − Alteration in vascular permeability and blood flow, migration of WBC's, Mediators of inflammation, Basic principles of wound healing in the skin, Pathophysiology of Atherosclerosis

10 Hours

□ Cardiovascular System: □
 Hypertension, congestive heart failure, ischemic heart disease (angina,myocardial infarction, atherosclerosis and arteriosclerosis)
 □ Respiratory system: Asthma, Chronic obstructive airwaysdiseases. □ □
 Renal system: Acute and chronicrenal failure . □

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Unit III	1	0 Hours
	Haematological Diseases:□ Iron deficiency, megaloblastic anemia (Vit B12 and folic acid), sickle cell anemia, thalasemia, hereditary acquired anemia, hemophilia Endocrine system: Diabetes, thyroid diseases, disorders of hormones□ Nervous system: Epilepsy, Parkinson's disease, stroke, psychia	sex
	disorders: depression, schizophrenia and Alzheimer's disease. □	
	Gastrointestinal system: Peptic Ulcer□	
Unit IV	81	Hours
•	Inflammatory bowel diseases, jaundice, hepatitis (A,B,C,D,E,F) alcoholic liver disease. □ Disease of bones and joints: Rheumatoid arthritis, osteoporosis a Principles of cancer: classification, etiology and pathogenesis of Diseases of bones and joints: Rheumatoid Arthritis, Osteoporosis, God	cancer □
•	Principles of Cancer: Classification, etiology and pathogenesis of Can	cer
UnitV	71	Hours
•	Infectious diseases: Meningitis, Typhoid, Leprosy, Tuberculosis Urinar	ry tract infections
•	Sexually transmitted diseases: AIDS, Syphilis, Gonorrhea	
Recomi	mended Books (Latest Editions)	
1.	Vinay Kumar, Abul K. Abas, Jon C. Aster; Robbins & Cotrar Pathologic Basis of Disease; South Asia edition; India; Elsevier; 2014.	
2.	HarshMohan;Textbook of	f
3.	Pathology;6 th edition;India;JaypeePublications;2010. Laurence B, Bruce C, Bjorn K. ;Goodman Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics; 12 th edition; New York McGraw-Hill;2011.	
4.	Best, Charles Herbert 1899-1978; Taylor, Norman Burke 1885-1972 West, John B (John Burnard); Best and Taylor's Physiological basis of medical practice; 12th ed; unitedstates;	

5. Williamand Wilkins, Baltimore;1991 [1990 printing].

6. Nicki R. Colledge, Brian R. Walker, Stuart H. Ralston; Davidson's

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Principles and Practice of Medicine; 21st edition; London; ELBS/Churchill Livingstone; 2010.

- 7. Guyton A, John .E Hall; Textbook of Medical Physiology; 12th edition; WB Saunders Company;2010.
- 8. Joseph DiPiro, Robert L. Talbert, Gary Yee, Barbara Wells, L. Michael Posey; Pharmacotherapy: A Pathophysiological Approach; 9th edition; London; McGraw-Hill Medical;2014.
- 9. V. Kumar, R. S. Cotran and S. L. Robbins; Basic Pathology; 6th edition; Philadelphia; WB Saunders Company;1997.
- 10. Roger Walker, Clive Edwards; Clinical Pharmacy and Therapeutics; 3rd edition; London; Churchill Livingstone publication; 2003.

Recommended Journals

- 1. The Journal of Pathology. ISSN: 1096-9896(Online)
- 2. The American Journal of Pathology. ISSN:0002-9440
- 3. Pathology. 1465-3931(Online)
- 4. International Journal of Physiology, Pathophysiology and

Pharmacology. ISSN: 1944-8171 (Online)

5. Indian Journal of Pathology and Microbiology.ISSN-0377-4929.

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HU 282 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES (Theory)

30 hours

Scope: Environmental Sciences is the scientific study of the environmental system and the status of its inherent or induced changes on organisms. It includes not only the study of physical and biological characters of the environment but also the social and cultural factors and the impact of man on environment.

Objectives: Upon completion of the course the student shall be able to:

- 1. Create the awareness about environmental problems among learners.
- 2. Impart basic knowledge about the environment and its allied problems.
- 3. Develop an attitude of concern for the environment.
- 4. Motivate learner to participate in environment protection and environment improvement.
- 5. Acquire skills to help the concerned individuals in identifying and solving environmental problems.
- 6. Strive to attain harmony with Nature.

Course Content:

Unit-I	10 hours
The Multidisciplinary nature of environmental	
studies Natural	
Resources	
Renewable and non-renewable resources: Natural	
resources and associated problems	
a) Forest resources; b) Water resources; c) Mineral resources; d)	
Food resources; e) Energy resources; f) Land resources: Role of an	
individual in conservation of natural resources.	
Unit-II	10 hours
Ecosystems	
☐ Concept of an ecosystem.	
☐ Structure and function of an ecosystem.	
☐ Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function	of the ecosystems
Forest ecosystem; Grassland ecosystem; Desert ecosystem; A	quatic ecosystems
(ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)	
Unit-III	10 hours
Environmental Pollution: Air pollution; Water pollution; Soil pollution	

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Recommended Books (Latest edition):

- 1. M.P. Poonia & S.C. Sharma, Environmental Studies, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (AICTE Recommended Textbook 2018)
- 2. Y.K. Sing, Environmental Science, New Age International Pvt, Publishers
- 3. Agarwal, K.C. 2001 Environmental Biology, Nidi Publ. Ltd.Bikaner.
- 4. Bharucha Erach, The Biodiversity of India, Mapin Publishing Pvt. Ltd.,
- 5. Brunner R.C., 1989, Hazardous Waste Incineration, McGraw Hill Inc.480p
- 6. Clark R.S., Marine Pollution, Clanderson PressOxford
- 7. Cunningham, W.P. Cooper, T.H. Gorhani, E & Hepworth, M.T. 2001, Environmental Mumbai,1196p
- 8. De A.K., Environmental Chemistry, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
- 9. Down of Earth, Centre for Science and Environment
- 10. O.P. Gupta, Elements of Environmental Pollution Control, Khanna Publishing House, New Delhi (2018)

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