

## American International University-Bangladesh

Course name: Data Communication

Course code: COE 3201

Section: H

Semester: Spring 2023-24

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Experiment no:02

Experiment name: Study of signal frequency, spectrum, bandwidth, bit rate, quantization using MATLAB

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# Write the code in MATLAB.

# Output of the code/Figure:

#### Problem-A

ID = 22-47035-1

C = 4, F = 3

f1 = C \* 100 = 4 \* 100 = 400

f2 = F \* 100 = 3 \* 100 = 300

A1 = GD = 57 A2 = AF = 23

t = linspace(-2, + 2, 80); % 80

samples

x1 = A1 \* cos(2 \* pi \* f1 \* t); %First

Signal

x2 = A2 \* cos(2 \* pi \* f2 \* t); % Second Signal

## Problem-B

%ID = 22-47035-1,C = 4, F = 3, F1 = C \* 100 = 4 \* 100 = 400,F2 = F \* 100 = 3 \* 100 = 300,A1 = GD = 57,A2 = AF = 23

t = linspace(-2, + 2, 80); % 80 samples

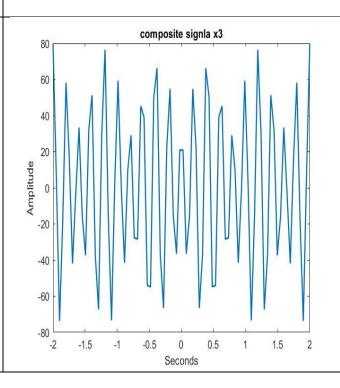
f1 = 400; %Frequency signal 1

f2 = 300; %Frequency signal 2

A1 = 57; %Amplitude signal 1

A2 = 23; % Amplitude signal 2

x1 = A1\*cos(2\*pi\*f1\*t);



```
x2 = A2*cos(2*pi*f2*t);
x3 = x1 + x2; %signal x3
plot(t,x3,'LineWidth',1.5)
xlabel('Seconds')
ylabel('Amplitude')
title('composite signla x3')
           Problem-C
%ID = 22-47035-1, C = 4, F = 3, F1 =
C * 100 = 4 * 100 = 400, F2 = F * 100
= 3 * 100 = 300, A1 = GD = 57, A2 = AF
= 23
fs = 2000; % Sampling frequency
t = linspace(-2, 2, 1000); % 20
samples
f1 = 400; % Frequency signal1
f2 = 300; % Frequency signal2
A1 = 57; % Amplitude signal1
A2 = 23; % Amplitude signal2
x1 = A1 * cos(2 * pi * f1 * t); %
First Signal
x2 = A2 * cos(2 * pi * f2 * t); %
Second Signal
                                                           Magnitude fft of X3
                                             25
x3 = x1 + x2; % Composite signal x3
fx3 = fft(x3);
                                             20
fx3 = fftshift(fx3) / length(x3);%
Frequency vector
f = fs/2 * linspace(-1, 1,
                                            Magnitude
10
length(x3));
plot(f, abs(fx3), 'LineWidth', 1.5)
title('Magnitude fft of X3')
                                             10
xlabel('Frequency')
ylabel('Magnitude');
bandwidth = obw(x3,fs)
                                              5
                                              -1000 -800 -600 -400 -200 0
                                                                   200 400 600 800 1000
                                                              Frequency
           Problem-D
```

```
%ID = 22-47035-1, C = 4, F = 3, F1 =
C * 100 = 4 * 100 = 400, F2 = F * 100
= 3 * 100 = 300, A1 = GD = 57, A2 = AF
= 23
fs = 2000; % Sampling frequency
t = [0:1/fs:0.1];
fs = 1000; % Sampling frequency
t = linspace(-3, +3, 400);
f1 = 400; % Frequency signal1
f2 = 300; % Frequency signal2
A1 = 57; % Amplitude signal1
A2 = 23; % Amplitude signal2
x1 = A1 * cos(2 * pi * f1 * t); %
First Signal
x2 = A2 * cos(2 * pi * f2 * t); %
Second Signal
                                                                           Original signal
x3 = x1 + x2; % signal x3
                                                                           Quantized signal
                                             60 -
partition = [-2.5, -1.5, 0.0, 0.5,
1.5];
                                              40
codebook = [-3:2];
[index, quants] = quantiz(x3,
                                             20
partition, codebook); % Quantize.
figure
plot(t, x3, '*', t, quants, '.')
                                             -20
legend('Original signal', 'Quantized
signal');
                                             -40
                                             -60
                                             -80
                                               -3
                                                           -1
```