
Student 1

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Assignment number: 3

Files included in this assignment submission:

PHP Files - Main Files

- 1) index.php user will login and logout and main dashboard is from this page
- 2) config.php manages the SQL connection & creation of databases and records & also used to store global settings

PHP Files - Main Files

#User Management

- 3) usermgt/userlist.php shows all the user accounts (only accessible via librarian)
- 4) usermgt/register borrower.php signup as a borrower
- 5) usermgt/register librarian.php signup as a librarian
- 6) usermgt/delete.php delete users (only accessible via librarian)

#Resource Management – Librarian

- 7) resourcemgt/librarian/resourcelist.php shows all the resources to librarian only
- 8) resourcemgt/librarian/notificationbox.php a code extension to resourcelist.php to display notification on the resourcelist page
- 9) resourcemgt/librarian/add.php add new resource
- 10) resourcemgt/librarian/edit.php edit resource
- 11) resourcemgt/librarian/delete.php delete resource

#Resource Management – Librarian

- 12) resourcemgt/borrower/availableresourcelist.php shows the resources applicable to borrower only
- 13) resourcemgt/borrower/notificationbox.php a code extension to available resource list.php to display notification on the available resource list page
- 14) resourcemgt/borrower/borrow.php borrow a resource
- 15) resourcemgt/borrower/extend.php extend a resource
- 16) resourcemgt/librarian/return.php return a resource

Database Files

- 17) database/resources.sql SQL query used to create resources database
- 18) database/users.sql SQL query used to create users database
- 19) database/dataset resourses.sql SQL query used for dummy datasets for resources table
- 20) database/dataset_users.sql SQL query used for dummy datasets for users table

Class File

- 21) classes/resources.php stores the resourses class info
- 22) classes/user.php stores the user class info

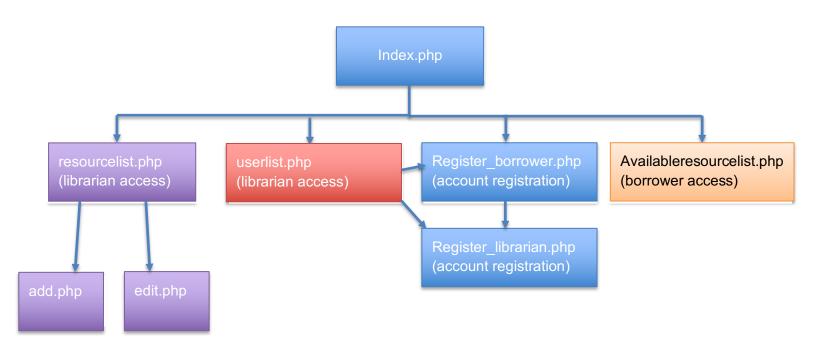
CSS File

- 23) css/main.css css styling common to all the pages
- 24) css/flex.css css styling which helps to dynamically adjust sizing of boxes
- 25) css/tableui.css css styling for tables used in the pages
- 26) css/notification.css css styling for notification page only

Page Directory

This is all the pages directory available in the project. There is a total of 7 pages. The arrows are the navigation process to access the page and cannot be skipped. If user skips or access with an incorrect account type login, they will not be able to view the page.

Also for registration of accounts, librarian can help to sign up for new librarians and new borrowers. New librarians can sign up on their own without librarian access with a pin. the password is only made known to other librarians. The pin is 1234 for the purposes of setting up basic security.



Section no	Page	Actions can be	e done on the	e page					
1	Index.php	login	Logout	Display menu options					
2	resourcelist.php	view all resources	view available resources	view borrowed resources	view extended resources	View more info	Update resource	Delete resource	Search resource
3	add.php	insert new resources							
4	Edit.php	Edit resources							
5	userlist.php	View all users	Display option to register new borrower	Display option to register new librarian					
6	Register_borrower.php	Signup borrower							
7	Register_librarian.php	Signup Librarian							
8	Availableresourcelist.php		view available resources	view borrowed resources	view extended resources	View more info	Borrow resource	Update resource	delete resource

Description for database preparation:

No setup Required For application and database initialization

This application, will automatically create database's (resources and users) as soon as the application is loaded. No setup is required apart from having apache + mysql installed on your computer.

This is possible because the config file will check if database / table exist, if not exist it will create the items required. <u>Config.php</u> is also put on top of each php file, so that will not need to re-write the configuration to connect to database every time. This will be the main file used to connect to all databases across the application.

```
$databaseHost = 'localhost';
$databaseName = 'takoko library';
$databaseUsername = 'root';
$databasePassword = 'root';
*change configuration information here only
// 1. Connect to MySQL
mysqii = new mysqli(databaseHost, databaseUsername, databasePassword); if (databasePassword);
      die("Connection failed: " . $mysqli->connect_error);
if (!mysqli_select_db($mysqli,$databaseName)){
    $sql = "CREATE DATABASE ".$databaseName;
    if ($mysqli->query($sql) === TRUE) {
            echo "Database initialised successfully";
      else {
    echo "Error creating database: " . $mysqli->error;
function initTableIfNotExist($conn,$table_name,$sql_filename) {
   if ( $conn->query("select 1 from $table_name limit 1;") ) {
      // my_table exists, no action required'
            $query = file_get_contents($sql_filename);
            $conn->multi_query($query);
*load all table name below
initTableIfNotExist($mysqli, table_name: "users", sq_filename: "database/users.sql");
initTableIfNotExist($mysqli, table_name: "resources", sql_filename: "database/resources.sql");
```

Setup is still required for data preparation

This is optional. You can walk through the entire application without requiring datasets and able to create all of the records without requiring to insert data into the database beforehand.

Likewise, if u would like to try out with data prepared for you for testing purposes, u can use

- -> database/dataset resourses.php
- -> dataase/dataset users.php

To pre-load dataset to expedite testing. Navigate to the database folder and load these two records into SQL manually.

Description for database files:

#users.sql

Users table is for the storage of all the users (borrowers / librarian).

```
CREATE TABLE `users` (
  `id` int(11) NOT NULL auto_increment
  `username` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `password` varchar(20) NOT NULL,
  `name` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `surname` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `phone` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `email` varchar(100) NOT NULL,
  `type` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `type` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `Type` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `email` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `type` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `primary Key (`id`)
```

Field Name	Data type	Purpose
ID	Integer	Store unique id and primary key
Username	String	Store username to login
Password	String	Store password to login
Name	String	Store the name of user
Surname	String	Store surname of user
Phone	String	Store phone number of user
Email	String	Store email of user
Туре	String	Store type of user
		(borrower / librarian)

#resources.sql

Resources table is for the storage of all the resources and their status and to whom the current owner is.

```
CREATE TABLE `resources` (
  `bookid` int(11) NOT NULL auto_increment,
 `bookno` int(2) NOT NULL,
  `isbn` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `title` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `author` varchar(20) NOT NULL,
  publisher` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `type` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  `status` varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  rcost` DECIMAL(5,2) NOT NULL,
  ecost DECIMAL(5,2) NOT NULL,
  username varchar(50),
  startdate` DATE,
  enddate` DATE,
  extenddate DATE,
 PRIMARY KEY (`bookid`)
```

Field Name	Data type	Purpose
bookid	Integer	Store unique id and primary key
bookno	Integer	Store book number of the same
		ISBN number
ISBN number	String	ISBN number
Title	String	Title of book
Author	String	Book author
Publisher	String	Book Publisher
Туре	String	Store type of book
Status	String	Specify book status
		(available / borrowed /
		extended)
Rcost	DECIMAL	Regular cost of borrowing
Ecost	DECIMAL	Extended cost of borrowing
Username	String	Stores the username using the
		resource currently
Start date	DATE	Start date of borrowing
End date	DATE	End date of borrowing
Extend date	DATE	Extended date of borrowing

Things to note of before using the application

Ensure you are using the correct account type to access the account otherwise u will encounter the message below stating that you have no access to the system. Unless u force navigation to the page with the wrong user access, you will not encounter this error. The reason for this is because only menu's allowed for the user access is shown to the specific user only.

View All Resource List

Home Go Back

you have no access to this section of the page.

Sample example navigating to pages with no access with the current user access

A way to verify your login access

In this application, we only have two access type,

- Librarian
- Borrower

When you login via the admin page, you will be welcome as a

- Librarian if user is a librarian
- User if user is a borrower

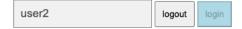
Welcome to Takoko Digital Library. Enter your login details to proceed user1 logout login Hello LIBRARIAN! Select the options below: View All Users View All Resourses

Menu access

- Librarian (2 Menu) -> View All users | View all Resources
- Borrower (1 Menu) -> View Available / borrow / extend Resources

Takoko Digital Library

Welcome to Takoko Digital Library. Enter your login details to proceed



Hello User!

Select the options below:

View / Borrow / Extend Resourses

Description of pages for the assignment:

1. Index.php

The homepage of our application. Librarian and borrower will access from the same login page. \$_SESSION['login'] is used to store the username upon successful login. User::init() is the use of static function within the user class to load record from database then morph it into user class object.

Logic used for the login

Before Login

Prior to login, register section and password will be accessible to user. After login, the register and password section will disappear. When \$_SESSION['login'] is set, these contents will be hidden from user until user login again.



After Login

After login, username field will be disabled to prevent swapping to another user until the existing user logs out. The menu for the respective user will be shown to the user.

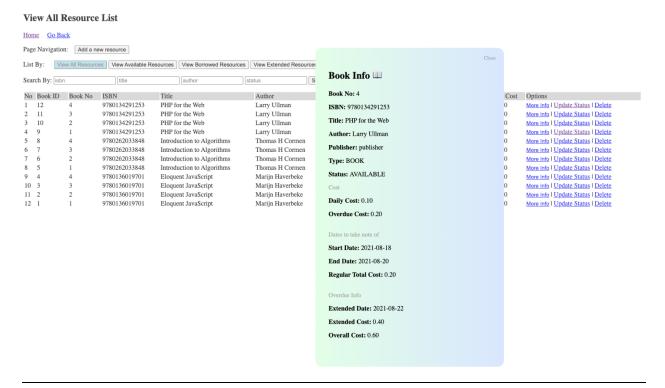


2. resourcemgt/librarian/resourcelist.php

this resourcelist page is to display all the resources visible to the librarian. Librarian can view all / available / borrowed / extended resources. user can click on more info to view more information via a notification screen.

View All Resource List Home Go Back Page Navigation: Add a new resource List By: View All Resources View Available Resources View Borrowed Resources View Extended Resources Search By: isbn author status Search Clear Type 9780134291253 PHP for the Web Larry Ullman publisher воок AVAILABLE 0.10 0.20 More Info | Update Status | Delete 9780134291253 PHP for the Web AVAILABLE Larry Ullman publisher 0.10 More Info | Update Status | Delete 10 9780134291253 PHP for the Web Larry Ullman publisher воок AVAILABLE 0.10 0.20 More Info | Update Status | Delete 9780134291253 PHP for the Web Larry Ullman publisher воок AVAILABLE 0.10 0.20 More Info | Update Status | Delete publisher 9780262033848 Introduction to Algorithms Thomas H Cormen BOOK AVAILABLE 0.10 0.20 More Info | Update Status | Delete 9780262033848 AVAILABLE publisher 0.20 More Info | Update Status | Delete Introduction to Algorithms Thomas H Cormen воок 0.10 9780262033848 Introduction to Algorithms Thomas H Cormen publisher воок AVAILABLE 0.10 0.20 More Info | Update Status | Delete 9780262033848 AVAILABLE 0.20 publisher воок More Info | Update Status | Delete Introduction to Algorithms Thomas H Cormen 0.10 More Info | Update Status | Delete 9780136019701 Eloquent JavaScript Marijn Haverbeke Thomson Reuters воок AVAILABLE 0.10 0.20 10 3 9780136019701 Eloquent JavaScript Marijn Haverbeke Thomson Reuters BOOK EXTENDED 0.10 0.20 More Info | Update Status | Delete 9780136019701 Thomson Reuters BORROWED More Info | Update Status | Delete 12 1 9780136019701 Eloquent JavaScript Marijn Haverbeke Thomson Reuters воок AVAILABLE 0.10 More Info | Update Status | Delete

Overview of resourcelist.php



More information on the resources

Loading of notification

Loading of the notification is via the notificationbox.php file. It is an extension file and does not have any HTML codes inside while its job is to support the rendering of the notification when the more info button is clicked. The code is separated to help make the code more manageable across the application.

```
$abs_diff = $later->diff($earlier)->format("%a");
       return $abs_diff;
  function isEmpty($value) {
    return empty($value) ? "N/A" : $value;
  function isZero($value) {
      return floatval($value) > 0 ? number_format($value,2) : '0';
  $bookID = $resource->bookid;
  $total_regular_cost = isZero(number_format(diff_in_days($resource->startdate,$resource->enddate) * $resource->rcost, 2));
  $diff_between_enddate_and_extenddate = diff_in_days($resource->enddate,$resource->extenddate);
$extend_cost = isZero(number_format(intval($diff_between_enddate_and_extenddate) * $resource->e
$total_cost = isZero(number_format(floatval($extend_cost) + floatval($total_regular_cost), 2));
                                                                                                                      >ecost, 2));
  $startdate = isEmpty($resource->startdate);
$enddate = isEmpty($resource->enddate);
$extenddate = isEmpty($resource->extenddate);
  $message =
                   <a href='#' title='Close' class='modal-close'>Close</a>
                   <h2>Book Info M</h2>
                   <div><b>Book No: </b> $resource->bookno</div>
                   <div><b>ISBN: </b> $resource->isbn</div>
                   <div><b>Title: </b> $resource->title</div>
                   <div><b>Author: </b> $resource->author</div>
                   <div><b>Publisher: </b> $resource->publisher</div><div><b>Type: </b> $resource->type</div>
                   <div><small style='color: darkgrey;font-size: 15px;'>Cost </small></div>
                   <div><b>Daily Cost: </b> $resource->rcost</div>
<div><b>Overdue Cost: </b> $resource->ecost</div>
                   <div><small style='color: darkgrey;font-size: 15px;'>Dates to take note of </small></div>
                   <div><b>Start Date: </b> $startdate</div>
<div><b>End Date: </b> $enddate</div>
                   <div><b>Regular Total Cost: </b> $total_regular_cost</div>
                   <div><small style='color: darkgrey;font-size: 15px;'>Overdue Info </small></div>
                   <div><b>Extended Date: </b> $extenddate</div>
                   return $message;
```

Loading of the records in this page

Loading of the resources is retrieved from the resources table.

This first function is to confirm if user is trying to filter using 1 filter or multiple filters.

```
$result = array();
$query = '';

function getCurrentSection($type_of_query) {
    $current_section = $GLOBALS['current_section'];
    $additional_query = '';
    //for multiple filters
    if($type_of_query === 'MULTIPLE_FILTER') {
        $additional_query = ' AND status = ';
    }
    //for single filter only
    else if($type_of_query === 'SINGLE_FILTER') {
        $additional_query = ' WHERE status = ';
    }

    if($current_section === 'ALL') {
        $additional_query = '';
    }
    else if($current_section === 'AVAILABLE'';
    }
    else if($current_section === 'BORROWED') {
        $additional_query .= "'BORROWED'';
    }
    else if($current_section === 'EXTENDED') {
        $additional_query .= "'EXTENDED'';
    }
    return $additional_query;
}
```

The section of the code the main logic function for getting records for the database. Combined with the previous function, it will filter based on the \$_GET request available.

```
// logic for search query
if(!empty($_GET['isbn']) || !empty($_GET['title']) || !empty($_GET['author']) || !empty($_GET['status'])) {
    $sql_statement = "SELECT * FROM resources WHERE";
     //1. put all the getters in the array
    $filter_array = array(
   'isbn' => $_GET['isbn'],
          'title' => $_GET['title'],
          'author' => $_GET['author'],
          'status' => $_GET['status'],
     $query_array = array();
     //3. loop through the array, if value is not null, add it to the query array
foreach ($filter_array as $key => $value) {
         if ($value != '') {
            $query_array[] = $key ' LIKE ' . "" . "%" . $value . "%" . "";
    //4. join all the statement with the AND statement

$sql_statement = 'SELECT * FROM resources WHERE ' . implode( glue: ' AND ', $query_array);

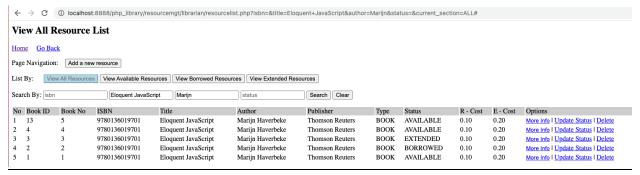
//5. depending on the current_section, it will filter based on the availability of the books
     $sql_statement .= getCurrentSection( type_of_query: 'MULTIPLE_FILTER');
     //6. add sort by desc
     $sql_statement .= " ORDER BY bookid DESC";
     $query = mysqli_query($mysqli,$sql_statement);
     //1. fetching data in descending order (lastest entry first)
    $$ql_statement = "SELECT * FROM resources";
//2. depending on the current_section, it will filter based on the availability of the books
    $sql_statement .= getCurrentSection( type_of_query: 'SINGLE_FILTER');
     $sql_statement .= " ORDER BY bookid DESC";
     $query = mysqli_query($mysqli, $sql_statement);
```

If there are records, then the records will be inserted into the resources class object. The class objects are used later to display the results on the screen row by row.

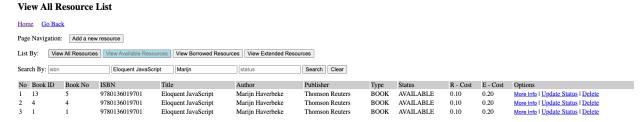
```
while($res = mysqli_fetch_array($query)){
    //while there is still data to query, continue query until no more result
    array_push( &array: $result, Resources::init($res));
```

Search Records with multiple fields

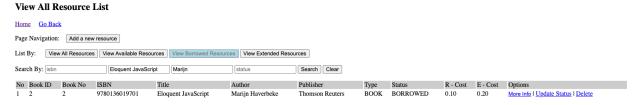
The application is able to filter 4 fields at the same time with not exact matches. This is achieved via the use of SQL LIKE clause, AND clause and checking getter parameters whether they are empty or not. This is achieved using the \$_GET request and the logic stated above.



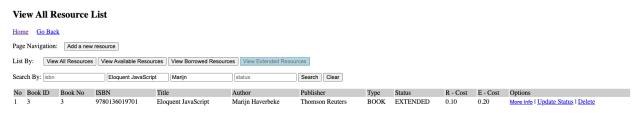
Resourcelist.php - View All Resources



Resourcelist.php - View Available Resources



Resourcelist.php - View Borrowed Resources



Resourcelist.php - View Extended Resources

resourcemgt/librarian/delete.php

the delete.php file is not a html file but just an extension file to the resourcelist.php file so that to make the code more modular and easier to manage the logic. There is no page to visit. Once the URL is called, the resources will be deleted.

```
/?php
//including the database connection file
include("../../config.php");

//getting id of the data from url
$bookid = $_GET['bookid'];

//deleting the row from table
$result = mysqli_query($mysqli, "DELETE FROM resources WHERE bookid=$bookid");

//redirecting to the display page (userlist.php in our case)
header("Location: resourcelist.php");
?>
```

Resourcemgt/librarian/delete.php

3. resourcemgt/librarian/add.php

For the adding of new record, book no & ISBN combined together must be unique, otherwise will not allow insert into database. There will still be a book id created in the background to uniquely track and update or delete the book easily later. Also, there is validation to prevent insertion of blank records and fields. Records are inserted using the \$ POST request to store a huge collection of data.

Insert a new resource



INFO:

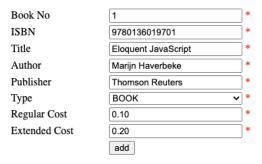
- · ISBN number is stored in digits only without dashes. You may put dashes, app will store digits only.
- Max Amount for Regular Cost or Extended Cost is 1.00.
- · Extended Cost have to be set higher than Regular cost . Regular cost can be the same as Extended cost.

Insert new resource page when visited

Insert a new resource

There is an existing isbn with the same book no, increment either the book no or set a different isbn.

Back to Resource list Go Back



INFO:

- ISBN number is stored in digits only without dashes. You may put dashes, app will store digits only.
- Max Amount for Regular Cost or Extended Cost is 1.00.
- Extended Cost have to be set higher than Regular cost . Regular cost can be the same as Extended cost.

Error when user trying to insert book and ISBN number that have existed

Insert a new resource

Back to Resource list Go Back

Book No		* Book No is required
ISBN		* ISBN is required
Title		* Title is required
Author		* Author is required
Publisher		* Publisher is required
Type	~	* Type is required
Regular Cost		* Cost is required
Extended Cost		* Cost is required
	add	

INFO:

- · ISBN number is stored in digits only without dashes. You may put dashes, app will store digits only.
- Max Amount for Regular Cost or Extended Cost is 1.00 .
- Extended Cost have to be set higher than Regular cost . Regular cost can be the same as Extended cost.

Validation added to prevent incorrect data inserted

Back to Resource list Go Back



INFO:

- · ISBN number is stored in digits only without dashes. You may put dashes, app will store digits only.
- · Max Amount for Regular Cost or Extended Cost is 1.00.
- Extended Cost have to be set higher than Regular cost . Regular cost can be the same as Extended cost.

Validation to prevent regular cost greater than extended cost

Insert a new resource

Resource added successfully.

<u>Back to Resource list</u> <u>Go Back</u>

Book No		*
ISBN		*
Title		*
Author		*
Publisher		*
Type	BOOK 🗸	*
Regular Cost		*
Extended Cost		*
	add	

INFO:

- ISBN number is stored in digits only without dashes. You may put dashes, app will store digits only.
 Max Amount for Regular Cost or Extended Cost is 1.00.
- Extended Cost have to be set higher than Regular cost . Regular cost can be the same as Extended cost.

successful insert on insert a new resource page

4. resourcemgt/librarian/edit.php

The edit.php allows the librarian to update existing resources that have been added into the database. After the record have been added, you can only make changes to status, rcost(regular cost) and ecost(extended cost). The same logic applies for rcost cannot be greater than ecost. After a successful update of the records, then the application will automatically redirect back to the previous page, with the records updated.

resource apatica successituity.					
Back to Resource List Go Back					
Book ID	12				
Book No	4				
ISBN	9780134291253				
Title	PHP for the Web				
Author	Larry Ullman				
Publisher	publisher				
Type	BOOK				
Status	AVAILABLE *				
Regular Cost	0.10				
Extended Cost	0.20				
	Update				

INFO:

- Max Amount for Regular Cost or Extended Cost is 1.00 .
- Extended Cost have to be set higher than Regular cost . Regular cost can be the same as Extended cost.

Resourcelist.php – resource updated successfully page

5. /usermgt/userlist.php

The user list page allows the librarian to add new librarian or new borrower. Sometimes, the librarian needs to help the user to add on behalf of new borrower perhaps the user is old and might not know how to own self enter the details or may need help. Alternatively, librarians can help to add new librarians into the systems.



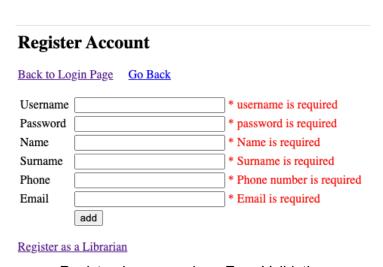
Userlist.php – view user list

Without any login, both borrowers and user can create new accounts with from the index.html page by clicking on the registration button.

6. /usermgt/ Register_borrower.php

This is the page used for the creation of new borrower accounts. Username and password are added so that it is easy to manage user login. Validation have been added to this page so that It prevent insertion of invalid data.

If the new librarian would like to register for new account can click on the <u>register as a librarian</u> link.



Register_borrower.php - Error Validation

Register Account

There is an existing username, choose a different username.

Back to Login Page Go Back

Username user2 *

Password password *

Name user *

Surname lim *

Phone 98765432 *

Email user2@hotmail.com *

Register as a Librarian

Register_borrower.php – Prevent adding records of existing username

Register Account

Username user3 added successfully.

Back to Login Page Go Back

Username **
Password **
Name **
Surname **
Phone **
Email **
add

Register as a Librarian

Register_borrower.php - Username added successfully

7. /usermgt/ Register_librarian.php

User will need to enter the pin in order to be able to have access to create librarian account. Currently, this PIN is set on the top of the register_librarian.php page. This is to simulate in the event of the real life account setup for librarian administrator that they can still create a new account without the need of another librarian with the use of PIN.

In an actual situation, the pin should be stored in the database so that it be easy to manage configuration like this through a configuration table.

```
register_librarian.php  x

</php
session_start();
//including the database connection file
include_once("../config.php");

//adding the user class
include '../classes/user.php';

//specify signup type
define('TYPE', 'LIBRARIAN'); //filepath to expinterest.txt
define('PIN','1234'); // pin
?>
```

Register librarian.php – PIN set using the define function

Register librarian.php – Logic to display / hide the UI on the page

User is able to add new librarian now from this page. The new librarian must remember to click on the stop button to stop the access to this page. Otherwise, another user that is not a librarian which does not have access to this page and does not know the pin will be able to create librarian access for themselves.

Register as a Librarian

Username		*
Password		*
Name		*
Surname		*
Phone		*
Email		*
[8	dd	

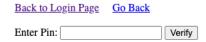
register_librarian.php - User can click stop to close access

Register as a Librarian

Back to Login Pag	ge Go Back	
Username user4 a	dded successfully.	
Username		*
Password		*
Name		*
Surname		*
Phone		*
Email		*
	add	
Stop admin access	S: Stop	

register_librarian.php - Successful username added

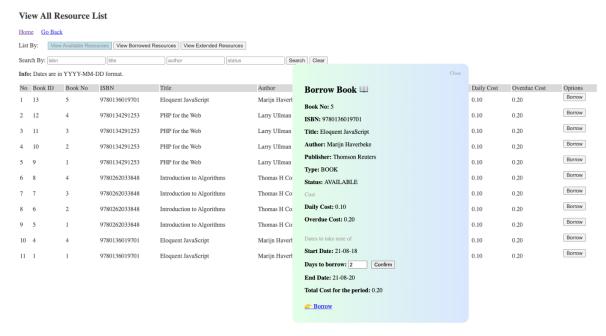
Register as a Librarian



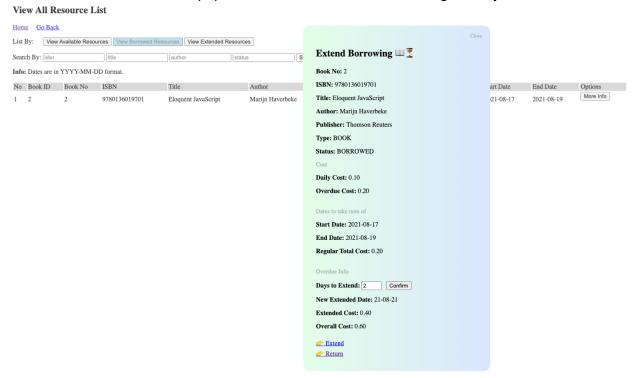
register_librarian.php – After clicking stop, return to enter pin section

8. resourcemgt/borrower/ availableresourcelist.php

This is the page used by borrowers. Borrowers can view available / borrowed / extended resources all in the same page. The logic for the searching is same as the librarian resourcelist.php page.

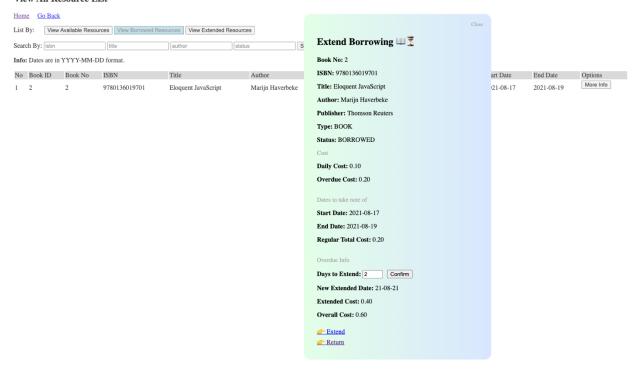


availableresourcelist.php - borrow notification after entering the days to borrow



availableresourcelist.php - extend borrowing notification after entering the days to borrow

View All Resource List



availableresourcelist.php - view extended notification