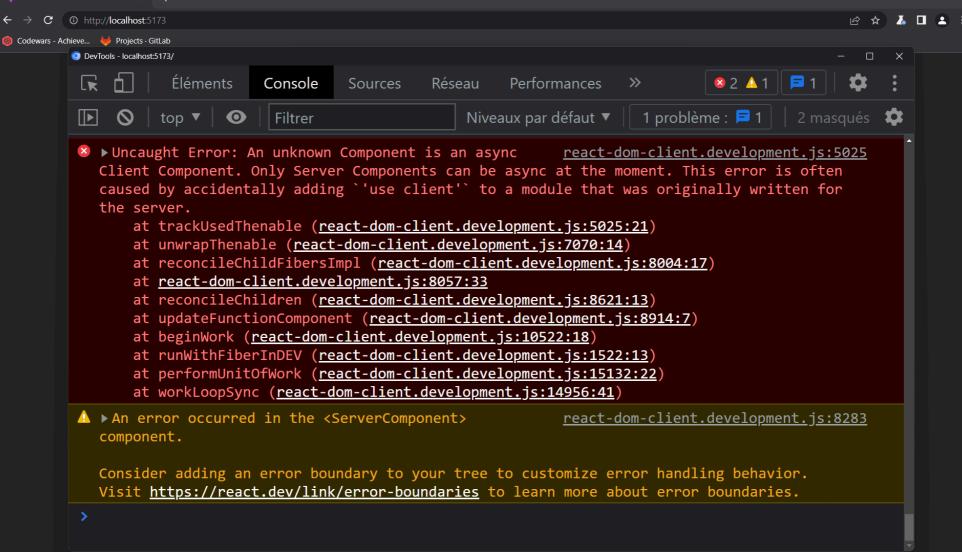
React 19 Server Components : qu'est-ce que ça change ?





Antoine Thompson

React Lead Developer - Fasst.

Basketball Player and Darts Junkie.



Sébastien Auguste

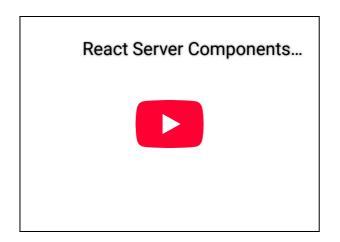
React Lead Developer - Fasst.

Game Master and Occasional Brewer.

Vous avez déjà entendu parler des React Server Components.

Vous êtes déjà curieux à propos des React Server Components.





Retrouvez ces liens à la fin

Les React Server Components expliqués à ma mère

- Run exclusively on the server.
- Allow database queries, API calls or whatsoever directly from the component.
- Lighter bundle.
- X Incompatible with React's API : no state, no effects, no interactivity.
- Render into a special data format: the payload.



Historique des React Server Components

2020

Présentation des RSC

Par la Core Team React

2021

Expérimentation

Via Next.js comme terrain de test

2023

Support Canary

RSC disponibles dans la version canary de React

2024

Release officielle avec support complet des RSC

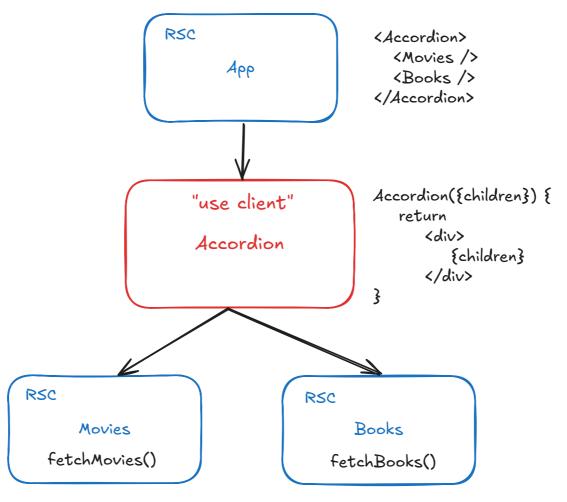


Server Component

```
import LikeButton from '@/app/ui/like-button'
import { getPost } from '@/lib/data'
export default async function Page({ params }: { params: { id: string } }) {
 const post = await getPost(params.id)
  return (
   <div>
      <main>
       <h1>{post.title}</h1>
       {/* ... */}
       <LikeButton likes={post.likes} />
      </main>
   </div>
```

Client Component

```
'use client'
import { useState } from 'react'
export default function LikeButton({ likes }: { likes: number }) {
   // ...
}
```



Next.js

Support des RSC	\checkmark
Server functions	
Composition	
Ready for production	

Binder: react-server-dom-turbopack en dev et react-server-dom-webpack en prod.



Server Component

```
import db from 'some-db';
import { Gallery } from '../components/gallery';

export const Store = async () \Rightarrow {
   const products = await db.query('SELECT * FROM products');

   return <Gallery products={products} />;
};
```

Client Component

Composition

WEAVING PATTERNS

Server components can import client components and doing so will create a serverclient boundary. Client components cannot import server components, but they can accept server components as props such as **children**. For example, you may want to add global context providers this way.

Waku

Support des RSC	
Server functions	
Composition	
Ready for production	×

Binder: react-server-dom-webpack

Deployment: Vercel, Netlify, and Cloudflare, Partykit, Deno Deploy, AWS Lamba (all experimental).



Roadmap

- Migrate to react-server-dom-vite binder.
- Migrate to Vite Environnement API.
- Waku Islands (?).
- Migrate from EsBuild to Rolldown.
- Jotai native integration.







PARCEL

Server Component



Server

```
import express from "express";
import { renderRSC } from "@parcel/rsc/node";
import { Comments } from "./Comments";

const app = express();
app.get("/comments", (req, res) \Rightarrow {
    // Render the server component to an RSC payload.
    let stream = renderRSC(<Comments />);
    res.set("Content-Type", "text/x-component");
    stream.pipe(res);
});

app.listen(3000);
```



App

```
import { Suspense } from 'react';
import { fetchRSC } from '@parcel/rsc/client';
export function App() {
  return (
    \Diamond
      <h1>Client rendered</h1>
      <Suspense fallback={<>Loading comments...</>>>
        <Comments />
      </Suspense>
let request = null;
function Comments() {
  request ?? = fetchRSC('http://localhost:3000/comments');
  return request;
```



Parcel

Support des RSC	~
Server functions	
Composition	
Ready for production	×

Binder: react-server-dom-parcel





Méthode 1 : La classique

Méthode 2 : Les loaders

```
export async function loader({ params }) {
  let { contentBlocks, ...product } = await getProduct(params.productId);
  return {
    product,
    content: (
      <div>
        \{contentBlocks.map((block) \Rightarrow \{contentBlocks.map((block)) \}
           switch (block.type) {
             case "image":
               return <ImageBlock { ... block} />;
             case "gallery":
               return <GalleryBlock { ... block} />;
        })}
      </div>
export default function Article({ loaderData }) {
  return (
    <ProductLayout product={loaderData.product}>
      {loaderData.content}
    </ ProductLayout>
```



React Router v7

Support des RSC	
Server functions	
Composition	
Ready for production	×

Binder: react-server-dom-parcel



Cell

```
import { Link, routes } from '@redwoodjs/web'
export const QUERY = gql`
  query GetProducts {
   products {
     id
     name
export const Loading = () ⇒ <div>Loading products ... </div>
export const Failure = (error) ⇒ <div>Something went wrong: {error.message}</div>
export const Empty = () \Rightarrow <div>No products found</div>
export const Success = ({ products }) ⇒ (
 {products.map((product) \Rightarrow (
     key={product.id}>
        <Link to={routes.product({id: product.id})}>
         {product.name}
        </Link>
      )}
```



Server Component

```
import { Link, routes } from '@redwoodjs/web'
export const data = () \Rightarrow \{
  return { products: db.products.findMany() }
export const Loading = () ⇒ <div>Loading products...</div>
export const Failure = (error) ⇒ <div>Something went wrong: {error.message}</div>
export const Empty = () \Rightarrow <div>No products found</div>
export const Success = ({ products }) ⇒ (
  <l
    \{products.map((product) \Rightarrow (
      key={product.id}>
        <Link to={routes.product({id: product.id})}>
          {product.name}
        </Link>
```



Redwoodjs

Support des RSC	✓
Server functions	
Composition	✓
Ready for production	×

Binder : react-server-dom-webpack



Roadmap

- Server functions full support.
- Adapt integrated auth to RSC.
- Generators creation.



And also

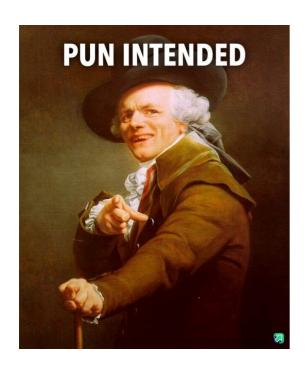
- Expo.
- TanStack.
- Vinxi.
- Twofold.
- Kotekan.

Wrap-up

- Ready for production ? Next.js.
- Add to an existing project ? Parcel.
- Something minimalist, RSC-opinionated? Waku.
- Something opinionated, data-oriented with scaffholding functionnalities? Redwoodjs.
- Something between all of that? React Router v7.



What's Next?



- Vercel's influence.
- Developer EXperience ?
- Developer support ?



Slides & References



Open Feedback