

# Shanmugha Balan

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## Education

- 2019 – Exp 2024 **Integrated M.Sc. Physics with B.E. Electrical and Electronics Engineering**, *Birla Institute of Technology and Science - Pilani*, Pilani, India, CGPA: 8.029/10
- 2015 – 2019 **Secondary and Senior Secondary School**, *SBOA School and Junior College*, Anna Nagar, Chennai, India, AISSE: 10.0/10.0, AISSCE: 91%

## Research Experience

- Aug 22 – Present **Udaipur Solar Observatory**, *Physical Research Laboratory*, Dr Nandita Srivastava  
Working on optimizing code to trace magnetic field lines in the solar corona using the Schatten Current Sheet model and the Potential Field Source Surface model.
- Dec 20 – Present **Department of Physics**, *BITS Pilani*, Dr Kaushar Vaidya  
Working on data from the Gaia mission to study the structural and dynamical properties of star clusters and stellar evolution. Built a uniform data analysis pipeline in Python called StarStuff.
- Jan 22 – Apr 22 **Institute for Astronomy**, *University of Hawaii*, Dr Roger CC Lin  
Trained a transformer-based model in Python using PanSTARRS DR1 time-series data of variable stars selected from the AAVSO catalog to reconstruct and predict light curves.
- Oct 21 – Jan 22 **Space Technology Cell**, *Indian Space Research Organization*, Dr Dipti Patil  
Implemented a simulation of a model predictive controller in Python to select controlled descent trajectories for lunar spacecraft.
- Apr 18 – Jun 18 **Computational Systems Biology Lab**, *IIT Madras*, Dr Karthik Raman  
Analyzed protein network interactions for *E. coli* using STRING data and network graphs on NetworkX to identify target proteins for novel drugs using graph centrality measures.

## Publications

- 1 **Shanmugha Balan**, Khushboo K Rao, Kaushar Vaidya, Manan Agarwal, and Souradeep Bhattacharya. Dynamical Evolution of Open Clusters using Gaia EDR3, July 2022, Poster at Gaia DR3 Symposium.
- 2 **Shanmugha Balan**, Khushboo K Rao, Kaushar Vaidya, Manan Agarwal, and Souradeep Bhattacharya. Dynamical Evolution of Open Clusters using Gaia EDR3. In preparation.
- 3 Souradeep Bhattacharya, Khushboo K Rao, Manan Agarwal, **Shanmugha Balan**, and Kaushar Vaidya. A Gaia EDR3 search for tidal tails in disintegrating open clusters. *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, October 2022. stac2906.
- 4 Khushboo K Rao, Kaushar Vaidya, Manan Agarwal, **Shanmugha Balan**, and Souradeep Bhattacharya. Determination of dynamical ages of open clusters through the  $A^+$  parameter – II. In preparation.

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## Projects

- Sep 22 – Dec 22 **Denoising Astrophysical X Ray Images**, Dr Sainath Bitragunta  
Using images from NASA's Chandra X-Ray Observatory data archive with the CIAO tool to test the performance of different image-denoising algorithms.
- Aug 22 **Indian Sky Watch Array Network Project**, Dr Avinash Deshpande, with TRAC  
Visited Gauribidanur Radio Observatory with the TRAC team to get acquainted with SWAN's instrumentation to apply radio interferometry to observe energetic radio transients.
- Jun 21 – Jul 21 **DCNs to mimic Matched Filtering for Gravitational Waves**, with TRAC  
Reimplemented a deep convolutional neural network from a paper by Gabbard et al to replicate results obtained by matched filtering in the detection of gravitational wave signals.
- Jan 21 – Apr 21 **Properties of Open Star Clusters using Gaia Data**, Dr Kaushar Vaidya  
Used Gaia DR2 data to study the dynamical and structural properties of some star clusters with a binary track and examined their morphology to search for tidal tails.

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## Teaching Experience

- Fall 2022 **Teaching Assistant**, *Computational Physics*, Dr Navin Singh  
Prepared notes and problem sets on root finding, numerical integration, differential equation solvers & Monte Carlo methods and demonstrated simulations in class. Assisted students in implementing algorithms and conducted doubt clearance sessions.
- Spring 2022 **Teaching Assistant**, *Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos*, Dr Tapomoy Guha Sarkar  
Prepared notes on dynamical systems, limit cycles, Hamiltonian mechanics and chaotic maps. Assisted in conducting evaluative components of the course and clearing doubts of students. Demonstrated simulations on chaotic maps.

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## Skills

### Proficient

- Languages Python, C, C++, MATLAB  
Technologies Numpy, Scipy, Astropy, Matplotlib, Scikit-Learn, PyTorch, OpenCV

### Familiar

- Languages Julia, HTML, CSS  
Technologies SunPy, TensorFlow,  $\text{\LaTeX}$ , Bash Scripting, Git, Windows, Ubuntu

### Languages Spoken

- Proficient English, Tamil, Hindi  
Familiar French, Spanish, German

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## Conferences and Workshops

- July 22 Gaia Symposium: DR3 and Beyond; Indian Institute of Astrophysics, Bangalore  
March 22 Astronomical Society of India, 40th Meeting; Indian Institute of Technology, Roorkee  
March 22 HPC Workshop on Radio Astronomy Data Analysis in the SKA era; ASI, Roorkee

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## Relevant Coursework

### At Birla Institute of Technology and Science, Pilani, India

Fundamental Physics	Classical Mechanics; Electromagnetic Theory I and II; Optics; Quantum Mechanics I and II; Statistical Mechanics; Computational Physics; Intro to Astronomy and Astrophysics
Advanced Physics	Theory of Relativity; Atomic and Molecular Physics; Nuclear and Particle Physics; Advanced Quantum Mechanics; General Theory of Relativity and Cosmology (audited)
Electrical Engineering	Digital Design; Signals and Systems; Control Systems; Communication Systems; Digital Signal Processing; Digital Image Processing; Analog Electronics; Power Systems
Mathematics	Multivariable Calculus; Linear Algebra and Complex Analysis; Probability and Statistics; Differential Equations; Optimization

### From MOOCs on Coursera

Deep Learning Specialization; Tensorflow in Practice Specialization; Applied Data Science Specialization; Introduction to Programming in MATLAB

### Audited Online Courses

CNNs for Visual Recognition (Stanford Online); NLP with Deep Learning (Stanford Online); Deep Reinforcement Learning (UC Berkeley); Essential Radio Astronomy (NRAO); Data Driven Astronomy (University of Sydney)

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## Activities and Hobbies

- Jan 21 – Dec 22 **The Radio Astronomy Club (TRAC)**, *Coordinator/Chief Editor*  
Managed the SWAN and LIGO Data Analysis projects. Involved in recruiting, outreach, and training new recruits to the club. Contributed and edited articles for the blog.
- Oct 19 – Apr 22 **Physics Association**, *Chief Editor/Events Coordinator*  
Built the website & blog; wrote and edited articles for the blog; was also the events coordinator and helped conduct events during APOGEE, the technical fest of BITS Pilani.
- Oct 19 – Apr 22 **Microsoft Learn Student Ambassadors (MLSA)**, *Team Lead*  
Conducted and managed all the events conducted by the club, including technical games during APOGEE, workshops and merchandise sales.
- Sep 19 – Feb 22 **Pilani Tamizh Mandram**, *Executive Committee Member*  
Organized movie screenings, games, & grubs; helped in the dissemination and demonstration of the Tamizh culture in my University's campus.
- Jan 20 – Jun 21 **FreeLunch Magazine**, *Senior Editor*  
Authored and edited over 15 articles for the blog on a variety of topics on science and technology ranging from computer graphics, machine learning, cybersecurity, algorithms and science.
- Other Current Hobbies**  
Skywatching, Quizzing, Chess, Football