• CPSC 275: Introduction to Computer Systems

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## Fall 2025

- <u>Syllabus</u>
- Schedule
- Resources
- <u>Upload</u>
- Solution

## **Solution to Homework 11**

- 1.
- A. overflow
- B. overflow
- C. overflow
- 2.
- A. overflow
- B. 110
- C. overflow

## 3. K Shifts Add/Subs Expression

```
6 2 1 (x<<2) + (x<<1)
31 1 1 (x<<5) - x
-6 2 1 (x<<1) - (x<<3)
55 2 2 (x<<6) - (x<<3) - x
```

- 4. A. False. Let x be -2,147,483,648 ( $T_{Min}$ ). We will then have x-1 equal to 2,147,483,647 ( $T_{Max}$ ).
  - B. True. If (x & 7) != 7 evaluates to 0, then we must have bit  $x_2$  equal to 1. When shifted left by 29, this will become the sign bit.
  - C. False. When x is 65,535 (0xffff), x\*x is -131,071 (0xfffe0001).
  - D. True. If x is nonnegative, then -x is nonpositive.
  - E. False. Let x be -2,147,483,648 ( $T_{Min}$ ). Then both x and -x are negative.
  - F. True. Two's-complement and unsigned addition have the same bit-level behavior, and they are commutative.
  - G. True.  $\sim$ y equals -y-1. uy\*ux equals x\*y. Thus, the left hand side is equivalent to x\*-y-x+x\*y.
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