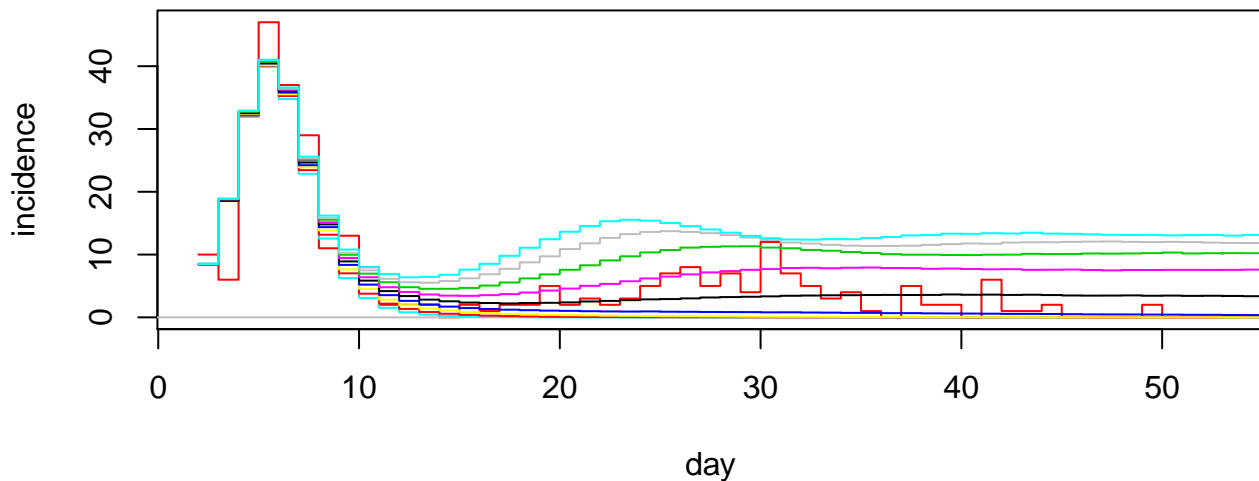


incidence moyenne



proba extinction

