



Input: \mathbf{W}^h , θ^{BN} , \mathbf{U}_W , \mathbf{U}_θ , (\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) , m , η .

Output: \mathbf{W}^h , θ^{BN} , \mathbf{U}_W , \mathbf{U}_θ .

- 1: $\mathbf{W}^b \leftarrow \text{Sign}(\mathbf{W}^h)$ ▷Computing binary weights
- 2: $\hat{\mathbf{y}}$, cache $\leftarrow \text{Forward}(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{W}^b, \theta^{\text{BN}})$ ▷Perform inference
- 3: $C \leftarrow \text{Cost}(\hat{\mathbf{y}}, \mathbf{y})$ ▷Compute mean loss over the batch
- 4: $(\partial_W C, \partial_\theta C) \leftarrow \text{Backward}(C, \hat{\mathbf{y}}, \mathbf{W}^b, \theta^{\text{BN}}, \text{cache})$
▷Cost gradients
- 5: $(\mathbf{U}_W, \mathbf{U}_\theta) \leftarrow \text{Adam}(\partial_W C, \partial_\theta C, \mathbf{U}_W, \mathbf{U}_\theta)$
- 6: **for** W^h in \mathbf{W}^h **do**
- 7: **if** $U_W \cdot W^b > 0$ **then** ▷If U_W prescribes to decrease $|W^b|$
- 8: $W^h \leftarrow W^h - \eta U_W \cdot f_{\text{meta}}(m, W^h)$ ▷Metaplastic update
- 9: **else**
- 10: $W^h \leftarrow W^h - \eta U_W$
- 11: **end if**
- 12: **end for**
- 13: $\theta^{\text{BN}} \leftarrow \theta^{\text{BN}} - \eta \mathbf{U}_\theta$
- 14: **return** \mathbf{W}^h , θ^{BN} , \mathbf{U}_W , \mathbf{U}_θ