# Sophie Thesis Update 05/31 Meeting

# **Twitter Users Description**

## **Number of Unique Users in Dataset:**

22,540

## **Number of Unique Stories They've Shared:**

6,911

## Users that follow at least one candidate:

14,382

### Users that only follow one candidate:

7,003

Number of Clinton-only followers: 2008

Total tweets: 7528

Number of Trump-only followers: 2131

Total tweets: 10177

Number of Sanders-only followers: 1728

Total tweets: 5266

Number of Cruz-only followers: 962

Total tweets: 3785

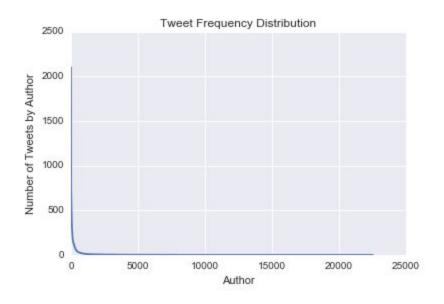
Number of Kasich-only followers: 174

Total tweets: 1400

### Frequency of Tweeting: Most Authors just Tweet Once

Tweets per Author count 22540.000000 6.121473 mean std 40.330685 min 1.000000 10% 1.000000 25% 1.000000 50% 1.000000 75% 2.000000

99% 120.610000 max 2103.000000



# **Cutoff of at least 10 Tweets for a User**

**Number of Authors with More than 10 Tweets** 

1,339

**Number of Tweets by those Authors** 

101,055

**Number of Unique Stories They've Shared** 

6,496

**Number of Tweeters Who Follow a Candidate** 

650

Number of Users Who Follow a Single Candidate (AND > 10 Tweets)

258

**Number of Tweets By Those Authors** 

16,890

**Number of Unique Stories Shared by Them** 

4,336

Number of Clinton-only followers: 60

Total tweets: 4558

Number of Trump-only followers: 107

Total tweets: 6678

Number of Sanders-only followers: 47

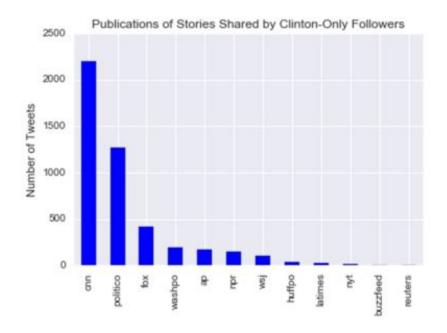
Total tweets: 2465

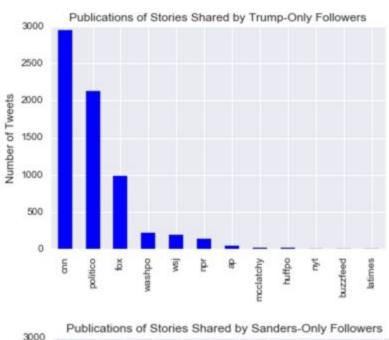
Number of Cruz-only followers: 40

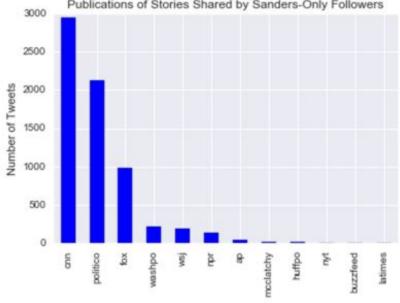
Total tweets: 2087

Number of Kasich-only followers: 4

Total tweets: 1102







**Top 10 Shared Stories by Clinton-Only Followers** 

GOP senators: If Cruz wins, we lose 13

White House won't commit to supporting Sanders over guns 13

Dont be fooled — Donald Trump's 'silent majority' doesn't exist 12

GOP's Trump revolt: Too little too late? 12

Republican elders ask 'who's worse' for the GOP brand: Trump or Cruz 12

Pope vs. Trump: 'Not Christian' to only build border walls 12

I Get Sanders' Appeal. But He's Not a Credible President. 11

Diplomats, national security officials blast Sanders on Iran normalization, ISIL 11

### **Top 10 Shared Stories by Trump-Only Followers**

Trump basks in his spotlight 43

FOX NEWS POLL: Trump, Cruz lead Republican field nationally 32

MEDIA BUZZ: Conservative elite, sounding a bit panicked, says Trump will destroy GOP - Trump says Cruz should resolve citizenship issue - Carson prays with Clemson coach ahead of title game - CAMPAIGN 2016 LIVE BLOG 31

Terrorists use Trump's 'Muslim ban' speech in recruitment video 30

Why I'm voting for Trump 29

Cruz: Hillary Clinton's backers are 'very eager to support' Donald Trump 26

Donald Trump Is Shocking, Vulgar and Right 25

Campaigns lower expectations in Iowa, brace for Trump win 25

Ted Cruz's misleading attack that Donald Trump 'convinced' the government to 'bulldoze' a

widow's home 24

Poll: Evangelicals flocking to Trump 23

### **Top 10 Shared Stories by Sanders-Only Followers**

State Department asks for deadline extension on Hillary Clinton emails 70 Bernie Sanders Will Win Iowa, New Hampshire, Nevada and South Carolina. Here's Why. 50 Hillary's Corporate Democrats Taking Down Bernie Sanders Bernie Sanders Is a Once in a Lifetime Presidential Candidate. The Time Is Now. 25 Bernie Sanders Is Now the 'Inevitable' Democratic Nominee and Presidential Winner 22 The Nation endorses Bernie Sanders 21 Sanders cracks Clinton's Nevada firewall 18 On January 20, 2017 Bernie Sanders Will Be Sworn In as America's 45th President 18 5 Reasons Bernie Sanders Will Win the Presidency in a Landslide 17 Donald Trump Is Shocking, Vulgar and Right 15

## **User Features**

# Number of users with deleted/suspended accounts:

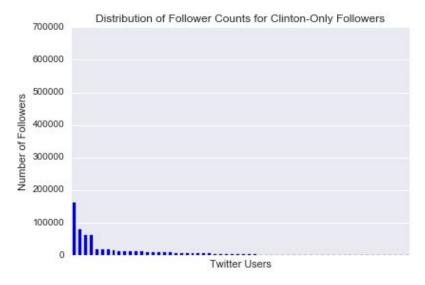
59 out of 1,339 (1282 remaining --- off by 2?)

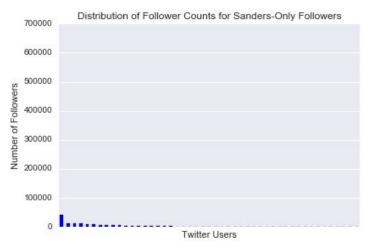
## Features we have:

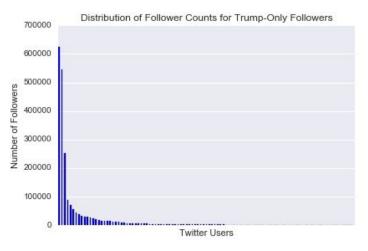
- Follower count
- Friend count
- Favorites count (participation)
- Verified
- Candidates
- Sentiment of Tweet

# How loud is your megaphone (Follower Count)?

For each camp of single-candidate followers:







### List of all Features so Far:

# **Story Context**

- Org
- Candidate

## **Story Context**

- Emotional Content
- Reading Level
- Topic

### User

- Credibility (verified?)
- Role (# followers : # followees -- Soroush)
- Camp (What candidate)

#### Y axis:

- Volume of tweets
- Controversiality (via Tweets / Soroush thesis) :
  - o (p + n) ^ min(p,n)

## Features currently up in the air:

- Gender: Prashanth's model not yet ready
- Replies: talked to Martin + Soroush (impossible with API, potentially possible by crawling page -- talking to Prashanth)

## **NOTES**

## **Comparison to Milkman's Corpus:**

6,956 articles total, timespan Aug 30-Nov 30 (2008) [**Us:** 6,496] Subset of 2,566 manually coded

# **Quality Checks:**

- I sampled 100 random unmatched articles to look for any clear patterns-- do not see anything sticking out (I have attached those stories in a CSV).
- Will include caveats of this pipeline in methodology section.

## **Questions:**

- Should we include Kasich followers?
- Should we look at those who follow more than 1 candidate?