

Algorithm a set of instructions for solving a problem step by step

Look up someone in a phonebook

→ ok a little old but you get the idea

Now cell phone does it is the SAME way that you do it

Look for Mike Smith page by page

→ is this algorithm correct?

→ Sure, but its slow

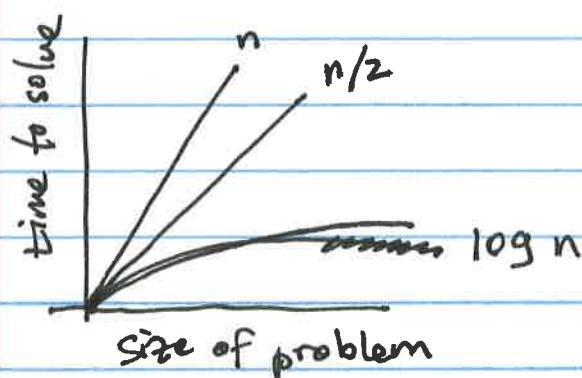
Could do by every other page

→ algorithm has a bug

What do most humans do?

→ Flip in half, now we can tear the problem in half. Same problem now half as large

→ Flip in half again etc, etc



Whats shape of 3rd

if ~~problem~~ version doubles
problem 1000 → 2000 pg
1000 times more

n → 22 times as long

$n/2$ → 500 times more

$\log n$ → 1 more step

COMPUTATIONAL THINKING!

psendocode

- CONDITIONS →
decision pts
- 1) Pick up phonebook
 - 2) Open to middle of phonebook
 - 3) Look at names
 - 4) If "Smith" is among names
 - 5) Call mike
 - 6) else if "Smith" is earlier in book
 - 7) open to middle of left half of book
 - 8) go to line 3
 - 9) else if Smith is later in book
 - 10) Open middle of right half of book
 - 11) go to line 3
 - 12) else
 - 13) → give up

statements / functions / procedures
do this

Conditions in life

decisions

if raining

get jacket

computers
just do

this super
fast

What are 8 and 11 telling?

LOOP / CYCLE

computers
are good

at repeating
commands

Millions of times
happy birthday to everyone
on facebook