

# Supplementary material: Pair equations

*Endemic disease, awareness, and local behavioural response*

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$$\begin{aligned}\frac{d}{dt}S_- &= -\hat{\beta}[S_-I_-]^d - \sigma_I\hat{\beta}[S_-I_+]^d \\ &\quad +\delta R_- \\ &\quad +\lambda S_+ \\ &\quad -\hat{\alpha}[S_-S_+]^a - \hat{\alpha}[S_-I_+]^a - \hat{\alpha}[S_-R_+]^a \\ \frac{d}{dt}I_- &= +\hat{\beta}[S_-I_-]^d + \sigma_I\hat{\beta}[S_-I_+]^d \\ &\quad -\gamma I_- \\ &\quad +\lambda I_+ \\ &\quad -\omega I_- \\ &\quad -\hat{\alpha}[I_-S_+]^a - \hat{\alpha}[I_-I_+]^a - \hat{\alpha}[I_-R_+]^a \\ \frac{d}{dt}R_- &= +\gamma I_- \\ &\quad -\delta R_- \\ &\quad +\lambda R_+ \\ &\quad -\hat{\alpha}[R_-S_+]^a - \hat{\alpha}[R_-I_+]^a - \hat{\alpha}[R_-R_+]^a \\ \frac{d}{dt}S_+ &= -\sigma_S\sigma_I\hat{\beta}[S_+I_+]^d - \sigma_S\hat{\beta}[I_-S_+]^d \\ &\quad +\phi\delta R_+ \\ &\quad -\lambda S_+ \\ &\quad +\hat{\alpha}[S_-S_+]^a + \hat{\alpha}[S_-I_+]^a + \hat{\alpha}[S_-R_+]^a\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d}{dt} I_+ &= +\sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_+ I_+]^d + \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+]^d \\
&\quad -\epsilon \gamma I_+ \\
&\quad -\lambda I_+ \\
&\quad +\omega I_- \\
&\quad +\hat{\alpha} [I_- S_+]^a + \hat{\alpha} [I_- I_+]^a + \hat{\alpha} [I_- R_+]^a \\
\frac{d}{dt} R_+ &= +\epsilon \gamma I_+ \\
&\quad -\phi \delta R_+ \\
&\quad -\lambda R_+ \\
&\quad +\hat{\alpha} [R_- S_+]^a + \hat{\alpha} [R_- I_+]^a + \hat{\alpha} [R_- R_+]^a \\
\frac{d}{dt} [S_- S_-]^d &= 2 \left( -\hat{\beta} [S_- S_- I_-]^{dd} - \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_- S_- I_+]^{dd} \right. \\
&\quad +\delta [S_- R_-]^d \\
&\quad +\lambda [S_- S_+]^d \\
&\quad \left. -\hat{\alpha} [S_- S_- S_+]^{da} - \hat{\alpha} [S_- S_- I_+]^{da} - \hat{\alpha} [S_- S_- R_+]^{da} \right) \\
\frac{d}{dt} [S_- S_-]^a &= 2 \left( -\hat{\beta} [S_- S_- I_-]^{ad} - \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_- S_- I_+]^{ad} \right. \\
&\quad +\delta [S_- R_-]^a \\
&\quad +\lambda [S_- S_+]^a \\
&\quad \left. -\hat{\alpha} [S_- S_- S_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [S_- S_- I_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [S_- S_- R_+]^{aa} \right) \\
\frac{d}{dt} [S_- I_-]^d &= -\hat{\beta} [S_- I_-]^d + \hat{\beta} [S_- S_- I_-]^{dd} - \hat{\beta} [I_- S_- I_-]^{dd} \\
&\quad +\sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_- S_- I_+]^{dd} - \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- I_-]^{dd} \\
&\quad -\gamma [S_- I_-]^d \\
&\quad +\delta [I_- R_-]^d \\
&\quad +\lambda [I_- S_+]^d + \lambda [S_- I_+]^d \\
&\quad -\omega [S_- I_-]^d \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- I_-]^{ad} - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- I_-]^{ad} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- I_-]^{ad} \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [S_- I_- S_+]^{da} - \hat{\alpha} [S_- I_- I_+]^{da} - \hat{\alpha} [S_- I_- R_+]^{da}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d}{dt} [S_- I_-]^a &= +\hat{\beta} [S_- S_- I_-]^{ad} - \hat{\beta} [I_- S_- I_-]^{da} + \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_- S_- I_+]^{ad} - \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- I_-]^{da} \\
&\quad -\gamma [S_- I_-]^a \\
&\quad +\delta [I_- R_-]^a \\
&\quad +\lambda [I_- S_+]^a + \lambda [S_- I_+]^a \\
&\quad -\omega [S_- I_-]^a \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- I_-]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- I_-]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- I_-]^{aa} \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [S_- I_- S_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [S_- I_- I_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [S_- I_- R_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad -q_{d|a} \hat{\beta} [S_- I_-]^a \\
\frac{d}{dt} [S_- R_-]^d &= -\hat{\beta} [I_- S_- R_-]^{dd} - \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- R_-]^{dd} \\
&\quad +\gamma [S_- I_-]^d \\
&\quad -\delta [S_- R_-]^d + \delta [R_- R_-]^d \\
&\quad +\lambda [R_- S_+]^d + \lambda [S_- R_+]^d \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- R_-]^{ad} - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- R_-]^{ad} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- R_-]^{ad} \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [S_- R_- S_+]^{da} - \hat{\alpha} [S_- R_- I_+]^{da} - \hat{\alpha} [S_- R_- R_+]^{da} \\
\frac{d}{dt} [S_- R_-]^a &= -\hat{\beta} [I_- S_- R_-]^{da} - \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- R_-]^{da} \\
&\quad +\gamma [S_- I_-]^a \\
&\quad -\delta [S_- R_-]^a + \delta [R_- R_-]^a \\
&\quad +\lambda [R_- S_+]^a + \lambda [S_- R_+]^a \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- R_-]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- R_-]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- R_-]^{aa} \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [S_- R_- S_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [S_- R_- I_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [S_- R_- R_+]^{aa} \\
\frac{d}{dt} [S_- S_+]^d &= -\hat{\beta} [I_- S_- S_+]^{dd} - \sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_- S_+ I_+]^{dd} - \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- S_+]^{dd} - \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [S_- S_+ I_-]^{dd} \\
&\quad +\delta [R_- S_+]^d + \phi \delta [S_- R_+]^d \\
&\quad -\lambda [S_- S_+]^d + \lambda [S_+ S_+]^d \\
&\quad +\hat{\alpha} [S_- S_- S_+]^{da} - \hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- S_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [S_- S_- I_+]^{da} \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- S_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [S_- S_- R_+]^{da} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- S_+]^{ad} \\
&\quad -q_{a|d} \hat{\alpha} [S_- S_+]^d
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d}{dt} [S_- S_+]^a &= -\hat{\beta} [I_- S_- S_+]^{da} - \sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_- S_+ I_+]^{ad} - \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- S_+]^{da} - \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [S_- S_+ I_-]^{ad} \\
&\quad + \delta [R_- S_+]^a + \phi \delta [S_- R_+]^a \\
&\quad - \lambda [S_- S_+]^a + \lambda [S_+ S_+]^a \\
&\quad - \hat{\alpha} [S_- S_+]^a + \hat{\alpha} [S_- S_- S_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- S_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [S_- S_- I_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- S_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [S_- S_- R_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- S_+]^{aa} \\
\frac{d}{dt} [S_- I_+]^d &= -\hat{\beta} [I_- S_- I_+]^{dd} + \sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_- S_+ I_+]^{dd} - \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_- I_+]^d \\
&\quad - \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- I_+]^{dd} + \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [S_- S_+ I_-]^{dd} \\
&\quad - \epsilon \gamma [S_- I_+]^d \\
&\quad + \delta [R_- I_+]^d \\
&\quad + \lambda [S_+ I_+]^d - \lambda [S_- I_+]^d \\
&\quad + \omega [S_- I_-]^d \\
&\quad - \hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- I_+]^{ad} - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- I_+]^{ad} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- I_+]^{ad} \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_- I_- S_+]^{da} + \hat{\alpha} [S_- I_- I_+]^{da} + \hat{\alpha} [S_- I_- R_+]^{da} \\
&\quad - q_{a|d} \hat{\alpha} [S_- I_+]^d \\
\frac{d}{dt} [S_- I_+]^a &= -\hat{\beta} [I_- S_- I_+]^{da} + \sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_- S_+ I_+]^{ad} - \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- I_+]^{da} + \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [S_- S_+ I_-]^{ad} \\
&\quad - \epsilon \gamma [S_- I_+]^a \\
&\quad + \delta [R_- I_+]^a \\
&\quad + \lambda [S_+ I_+]^a - \lambda [S_- I_+]^a \\
&\quad + \omega [S_- I_-]^a \\
&\quad - \hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- I_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [S_- I_+]^a - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- I_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- I_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_- I_- S_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [S_- I_- I_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [S_- I_- R_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad - q_{d|a} \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_- I_+]^a
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d}{dt} [S_- R_+]^d &= -\hat{\beta} [I_- S_- R_+]^{dd} - \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- R_+]^{dd} \\
&\quad + \epsilon \gamma [S_- I_+]^d \\
&\quad + \delta [R_- R_+]^d - \phi \delta [S_- R_+]^d \\
&\quad + \lambda [S_+ R_+]^d - \lambda [S_- R_+]^d \\
&\quad - \hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- R_+]^{ad} - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- R_+]^{ad} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- R_+]^{ad} \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_- R_- S_+]^{da} + \hat{\alpha} [S_- R_- I_+]^{da} + \hat{\alpha} [S_- R_- R_+]^{da} \\
&\quad - q_{a|d} \hat{\alpha} [S_- R_+]^d \\
\frac{d}{dt} [S_- R_+]^a &= -\hat{\beta} [I_- S_- R_+]^{da} - \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- R_+]^{da} \\
&\quad + \epsilon \gamma [S_- I_+]^a \\
&\quad + \delta [R_- R_+]^a - \phi \delta [S_- R_+]^a \\
&\quad + \lambda [S_+ R_+]^a - \lambda [S_- R_+]^a \\
&\quad - \hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- R_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- R_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [S_- R_+]^a - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- R_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_- R_- S_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [S_- R_- I_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [S_- R_- R_+]^{aa} \\
\frac{d}{dt} [I_- I_-]^d &= 2 \left( +\hat{\beta} [S_- I_-]^d + \hat{\beta} [I_- S_- I_-]^{dd} + \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- I_-]^{dd} \right. \\
&\quad - \gamma [I_- I_-]^d \\
&\quad + \lambda [I_- I_+]^d \\
&\quad - \omega [I_- I_-]^d \\
&\quad \left. - \hat{\alpha} [I_- I_- S_+]^{da} - \hat{\alpha} [I_- I_- I_+]^{da} - \hat{\alpha} [I_- I_- R_+]^{da} \right) \\
\frac{d}{dt} [I_- I_-]^a &= 2 \left( +\hat{\beta} [I_- S_- I_-]^{da} + \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- I_-]^{da} \right. \\
&\quad - \gamma [I_- I_-]^a \\
&\quad + \lambda [I_- I_+]^a \\
&\quad - \omega [I_- I_-]^a \\
&\quad - \hat{\alpha} [I_- I_- S_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [I_- I_- I_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [I_- I_- R_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad \left. + q_{d|a} \hat{\beta} [S_- I_-]^a \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d}{dt} [I_- R_-]^d &= +\hat{\beta} [I_- S_- R_-]^{dd} + \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- R_-]^{dd} \\
&\quad +\gamma [I_- I_-]^d - \gamma [I_- R_-]^d \\
&\quad -\delta [I_- R_-]^d \\
&\quad +\lambda [R_- I_+]^d + \lambda [I_- R_+]^d \\
&\quad -\omega [I_- R_-]^d \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [S_+ I_- R_-]^{ad} - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ I_- R_-]^{ad} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ I_- R_-]^{ad} \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [I_- R_- S_+]^{da} - \hat{\alpha} [I_- R_- I_+]^{da} - \hat{\alpha} [I_- R_- R_+]^{da} \\
\frac{d}{dt} [I_- R_-]^a &= +\hat{\beta} [I_- S_- R_-]^{da} + \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- R_-]^{da} \\
&\quad +\gamma [I_- I_-]^a - \gamma [I_- R_-]^a \\
&\quad -\delta [I_- R_-]^a \\
&\quad +\lambda [R_- I_+]^a + \lambda [I_- R_+]^a \\
&\quad -\omega [I_- R_-]^a \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [S_+ I_- R_-]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ I_- R_-]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ I_- R_-]^{aa} \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [I_- R_- S_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [I_- R_- I_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [I_- R_- R_+]^{aa} \\
\frac{d}{dt} [I_- S_+]^d &= +\hat{\beta} [I_- S_- S_+]^{dd} - \sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+ I_+]^{dd} + \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- S_+]^{dd} \\
&\quad -\sigma_S \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+]^d - \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+ I_-]^{dd} \\
&\quad -\gamma [I_- S_+]^d \\
&\quad +\phi \delta [I_- R_+]^d \\
&\quad -\lambda [I_- S_+]^d + \lambda [S_+ I_+]^d \\
&\quad -\omega [I_- S_+]^d \\
&\quad +\hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- I_-]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- I_-]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- I_-]^{ad} \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [S_+ I_- S_+]^{ad} - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ I_- S_+]^{ad} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ I_- S_+]^{ad} \\
&\quad -q_{a|d} \hat{\alpha} [I_- S_+]^d
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d}{dt} [I_- S_+]^a &= +\hat{\beta} [I_- S_- S_+]^{da} - \sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+ I_+]^{ad} + \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- S_+]^{da} - \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+ I_-]^{ad} \\
&\quad - \gamma [I_- S_+]^a \\
&\quad + \phi \delta [I_- R_+]^a \\
&\quad - \lambda [I_- S_+]^a + \lambda [S_+ I_+]^a \\
&\quad - \omega [I_- S_+]^a \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- I_-]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- I_-]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- I_-]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [I_- S_+]^a \\
&\quad - \hat{\alpha} [S_+ I_- S_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ I_- S_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ I_- S_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad - q_{d|a} \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+]^a \\
\frac{d}{dt} [I_- I_+]^d &= +\hat{\beta} [I_- S_- I_+]^{dd} + \sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+ I_+]^{dd} + \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_- I_+]^d \\
&\quad + \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- I_+]^{dd} + \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+]^d + \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+ I_-]^{dd} \\
&\quad - \gamma [I_- I_+]^d - \epsilon \gamma [I_- I_+]^d \\
&\quad - \lambda [I_- I_+]^d + \lambda [I_+ I_+]^d \\
&\quad + \omega [I_- I_-]^{dd} - \omega [I_- I_+]^d \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [I_- I_- S_+]^{da} - \hat{\alpha} [S_+ I_- I_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [I_- I_- I_+]^{da} \\
&\quad - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ I_- I_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [I_- I_- R_+]^{da} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ I_- I_+]^{ad} \\
&\quad - q_{a|d} \hat{\alpha} [I_- I_+]^d \\
\frac{d}{dt} [I_- I_+]^a &= +\hat{\beta} [I_- S_- I_+]^{da} + \sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+ I_+]^{ad} + \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- I_+]^{da} + \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+ I_-]^{ad} \\
&\quad - \gamma [I_- I_+]^a - \epsilon \gamma [I_- I_+]^a \\
&\quad - \lambda [I_- I_+]^a + \lambda [I_+ I_+]^a \\
&\quad + \omega [I_- I_-]^a - \omega [I_- I_+]^a \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [I_- I_- S_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [S_+ I_- I_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [I_- I_+]^a + \hat{\alpha} [I_- I_- I_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ I_- I_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [I_- I_- R_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ I_- I_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad + q_{d|a} \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_- I_+]^a + q_{d|a} \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+]^a
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d}{dt} [I_- R_+]^d &= +\hat{\beta} [I_- S_- R_+]^{dd} + \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- R_+]^{dd} \\
&\quad -\gamma [I_- R_+]^d + \epsilon \gamma [I_- I_+]^d \\
&\quad -\phi \delta [I_- R_+]^d \\
&\quad +\lambda [I_+ R_+]^d - \lambda [I_- R_+]^d \\
&\quad -\omega [I_- R_+]^d \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [S_+ I_- R_+]^{ad} - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ I_- R_+]^{ad} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ I_- R_+]^{ad} \\
&\quad +\hat{\alpha} [I_- R_- S_+]^{da} + \hat{\alpha} [I_- R_- I_+]^{da} + \hat{\alpha} [I_- R_- R_+]^{da} \\
&\quad -q_{a|d} \hat{\alpha} [I_- R_+]^d \\
\frac{d}{dt} [I_- R_+]^a &= +\hat{\beta} [I_- S_- R_+]^{da} + \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_- R_+]^{da} \\
&\quad -\gamma [I_- R_+]^a + \epsilon \gamma [I_- I_+]^a \\
&\quad -\phi \delta [I_- R_+]^a \\
&\quad +\lambda [I_+ R_+]^a - \lambda [I_- R_+]^a \\
&\quad -\omega [I_- R_+]^a \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [S_+ I_- R_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ I_- R_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [I_- R_+]^a - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ I_- R_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad +\hat{\alpha} [I_- R_- S_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [I_- R_- I_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [I_- R_- R_+]^{aa} \\
\frac{d}{dt} [R_- R_-]^d &= 2(+\gamma [I_- R_-]^d \\
&\quad -\delta [R_- R_-]^d \\
&\quad +\lambda [R_- R_+]^d \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [R_- R_- S_+]^{da} - \hat{\alpha} [R_- R_- I_+]^{da} - \hat{\alpha} [R_- R_- R_+]^{da} \\
&\quad ) \\
\frac{d}{dt} [R_- R_-]^a &= 2(+\gamma [I_- R_-]^a \\
&\quad -\delta [R_- R_-]^a \\
&\quad +\lambda [R_- R_+]^a \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [R_- R_- S_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [R_- R_- I_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [R_- R_- R_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad )
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d}{dt} [R_- S_+]^d &= -\sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [R_- S_+ I_+]^{dd} - \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [R_- S_+ I_-]^{dd} \\
&\quad + \gamma [I_- S_+]^d \\
&\quad - \delta [R_- S_+]^d + \phi \delta [R_- R_+]^d \\
&\quad - \lambda [R_- S_+]^d + \lambda [S_+ R_+]^d \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- R_-]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- R_-]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- R_-]^{ad} \\
&\quad - \hat{\alpha} [S_+ R_- S_+]^{ad} - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ R_- S_+]^{ad} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ R_- S_+]^{ad} \\
&\quad - q_{a|d} \hat{\alpha} [R_- S_+]^d \\
\frac{d}{dt} [R_- S_+]^a &= -\sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [R_- S_+ I_+]^{ad} - \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [R_- S_+ I_-]^{ad} \\
&\quad + \gamma [I_- S_+]^a \\
&\quad - \delta [R_- S_+]^a + \phi \delta [R_- R_+]^a \\
&\quad - \lambda [R_- S_+]^a + \lambda [S_+ R_+]^a \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- R_-]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- R_-]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- R_-]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [R_- S_+]^a \\
&\quad - \hat{\alpha} [S_+ R_- S_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ R_- S_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ R_- S_+]^{aa} \\
\frac{d}{dt} [R_- I_+]^d &= +\sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [R_- S_+ I_+]^{dd} + \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [R_- S_+ I_-]^{dd} \\
&\quad + \gamma [I_- I_+]^d - \epsilon \gamma [R_- I_+]^d \\
&\quad - \delta [R_- I_+]^d \\
&\quad - \lambda [R_- I_+]^d + \lambda [I_+ R_+]^d \\
&\quad + \omega [I_- R_-]^d \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ I_- R_-]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ I_- R_-]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ I_- R_-]^{ad} \\
&\quad - \hat{\alpha} [S_+ R_- I_+]^{ad} - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ R_- I_+]^{ad} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ R_- I_+]^{ad} \\
&\quad - q_{a|d} \hat{\alpha} [R_- I_+]^d \\
\frac{d}{dt} [R_- I_+]^a &= +\sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [R_- S_+ I_+]^{ad} + \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [R_- S_+ I_-]^{ad} \\
&\quad + \gamma [I_- I_+]^a - \epsilon \gamma [R_- I_+]^a \\
&\quad - \delta [R_- I_+]^a \\
&\quad - \lambda [R_- I_+]^a + \lambda [I_+ R_+]^a \\
&\quad + \omega [I_- R_-]^a \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ I_- R_-]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ I_- R_-]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ I_- R_-]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [S_+ R_- I_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad - \hat{\alpha} [R_- I_+]^a - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ R_- I_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ R_- I_+]^{aa}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d}{dt} [R_- R_+]^d &= +\gamma [I_- R_+]^d + \epsilon \gamma [R_- I_+]^d \\
&\quad -\delta [R_- R_+]^d - \phi \delta [R_- R_+]^d \\
&\quad -\lambda [R_- R_+]^d + \lambda [R_+ R_+]^d \\
&\quad +\hat{\alpha} [R_- R_- S_+]^{da} - \hat{\alpha} [S_+ R_- R_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [R_- R_- I_+]^{da} \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [I_+ R_- R_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [R_- R_- R_+]^{da} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ R_- R_+]^{ad} \\
&\quad -q_{a|d} \hat{\alpha} [R_- R_+]^d \\
\frac{d}{dt} [R_- R_+]^a &= +\gamma [I_- R_+]^a + \epsilon \gamma [R_- I_+]^a \\
&\quad -\delta [R_- R_+]^a - \phi \delta [R_- R_+]^a \\
&\quad -\lambda [R_- R_+]^a + \lambda [R_+ R_+]^a \\
&\quad +\hat{\alpha} [R_- R_- S_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [S_+ R_- R_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [R_- R_- I_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [I_+ R_- R_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad -\hat{\alpha} [R_- R_+]^a + \hat{\alpha} [R_- R_- R_+]^{aa} - \hat{\alpha} [R_+ R_- R_+]^{aa} \\
\frac{d}{dt} [S_+ S_+]^d &= 2 \left( -\sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_+ S_+ I_+]^{dd} - \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [S_+ S_+ I_-]^{dd} \right. \\
&\quad +\phi \delta [S_+ R_+]^d \\
&\quad -\lambda [S_+ S_+]^d \\
&\quad +\hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- S_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- S_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- S_+]^{ad} \\
&\quad \left. +q_{a|d} \hat{\alpha} [S_- S_+]^d \right) \\
\frac{d}{dt} [S_+ S_+]^a &= 2 \left( -\sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_+ S_+ I_+]^{ad} - \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [S_+ S_+ I_-]^{ad} \right. \\
&\quad +\phi \delta [S_+ R_+]^a \\
&\quad -\lambda [S_+ S_+]^a \\
&\quad +\hat{\alpha} [S_- S_+]^a + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- S_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- S_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- S_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad \left. \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d}{dt} [S_+ I_+]^d &= -\sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_+ I_+]^d + \sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_+ S_+ I_+]^{dd} - \sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_+ I_+]^{dd} \\
&\quad + \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [S_+ S_+ I_-]^{dd} - \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+ I_+]^{dd} \\
&\quad - \epsilon \gamma [S_+ I_+]^d \\
&\quad + \phi \delta [I_+ R_+]^d \\
&\quad - \lambda [S_+ I_+]^d - \lambda [S_+ I_+]^d \\
&\quad + \omega [I_- S_+]^d \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- I_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- I_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- I_+]^{ad} \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ I_- S_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ I_- S_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ I_- S_+]^{ad} \\
&\quad + q_{a|d} \hat{\alpha} [S_- I_+]^d + q_{a|d} \hat{\alpha} [I_- S_+]^d \\
\frac{d}{dt} [S_+ I_+]^a &= +\sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_+ S_+ I_+]^{ad} - \sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_+ I_+]^{da} + \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [S_+ S_+ I_-]^{ad} - \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+ I_+]^{da} \\
&\quad - \epsilon \gamma [S_+ I_+]^a \\
&\quad + \phi \delta [I_+ R_+]^a \\
&\quad - \lambda [S_+ I_+]^a - \lambda [S_+ I_+]^a \\
&\quad + \omega [I_- S_+]^a \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- I_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [S_- I_+]^a + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- I_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- I_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [I_- S_+]^a + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ I_- S_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ I_- S_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ I_- S_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad - q_{d|a} \sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_+ I_+]^a \\
\frac{d}{dt} [S_+ R_+]^d &= -\sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_+ R_+]^{dd} - \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+ R_+]^{dd} \\
&\quad + \epsilon \gamma [S_+ I_+]^d \\
&\quad - \phi \delta [S_+ R_+]^d + \phi \delta [R_+ R_+]^d \\
&\quad - \lambda [S_+ R_+]^d - \lambda [S_+ R_+]^d \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- R_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- R_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- R_+]^{ad} \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ R_- S_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ R_- S_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ R_- S_+]^{ad} \\
&\quad + q_{a|d} \hat{\alpha} [S_- R_+]^d + q_{a|d} \hat{\alpha} [R_- S_+]^d
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d}{dt} [S_+ R_+]^a &= -\sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_+ R_+]^{da} - \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+ R_+]^{da} \\
&\quad + \epsilon \gamma [S_+ I_+]^a \\
&\quad - \phi \delta [S_+ R_+]^a + \phi \delta [R_+ R_+]^a \\
&\quad - \lambda [S_+ R_+]^a - \lambda [S_+ R_+]^a \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ S_- R_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ S_- R_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [S_- R_+]^a + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ S_- R_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [R_- S_+]^a + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ R_- S_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ R_- S_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ R_- S_+]^{aa} \\
\frac{d}{dt} [I_+ I_+]^d &= 2 \left( +\sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_+ I_+]^d + \sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_+ I_+]^{dd} + \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+ I_+]^{dd} \right. \\
&\quad - \epsilon \gamma [I_+ I_+]^d \\
&\quad - \lambda [I_+ I_+]^d \\
&\quad + \omega [I_- I_+]^d \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ I_- I_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ I_- I_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ I_- I_+]^{ad} \\
&\quad \left. + q_{a|d} \hat{\alpha} [I_- I_+]^d \right) \\
\frac{d}{dt} [I_+ I_+]^a &= 2 \left( +\sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_+ I_+]^{da} + \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+ I_+]^{da} \right. \\
&\quad - \epsilon \gamma [I_+ I_+]^a \\
&\quad - \lambda [I_+ I_+]^a \\
&\quad + \omega [I_- I_+]^a \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ I_- I_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [I_- I_+]^a + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ I_- I_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ I_- I_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad \left. + q_{d|a} \sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [S_+ I_+]^a \right) \\
\frac{d}{dt} [I_+ R_+]^d &= +\sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_+ R_+]^{dd} + \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+ R_+]^{dd} \\
&\quad + \epsilon \gamma [I_+ I_+]^d - \epsilon \gamma [I_+ R_+]^d \\
&\quad - \phi \delta [I_+ R_+]^d \\
&\quad - \lambda [I_+ R_+]^d - \lambda [I_+ R_+]^d \\
&\quad + \omega [I_- R_+]^d \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ I_- R_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ I_- R_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ I_- R_+]^{ad} \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ R_- I_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ R_- I_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ R_- I_+]^{ad} \\
&\quad + q_{a|d} \hat{\alpha} [I_- R_+]^d + q_{a|d} \hat{\alpha} [R_- I_+]^d
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d}{dt} [I_+ R_+]^a &= +\sigma_S \sigma_I \hat{\beta} [I_+ S_+ R_+]^{da} + \sigma_S \hat{\beta} [I_- S_+ R_+]^{da} \\
&\quad + \epsilon \gamma [I_+ I_+]^a - \epsilon \gamma [I_+ R_+]^a \\
&\quad - \phi \delta [I_+ R_+]^a \\
&\quad - \lambda [I_+ R_+]^a - \lambda [I_+ R_+]^a \\
&\quad + \omega [I_- R_+]^a \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ I_- R_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ I_- R_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [I_- R_+]^a + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ I_- R_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ R_- I_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [R_- I_+]^a + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ R_- I_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ R_- I_+]^{aa} \\
\frac{d}{dt} [R_+ R_+]^d &= 2 (+\epsilon \gamma [I_+ R_+]^d \\
&\quad - \phi \delta [R_+ R_+]^d \\
&\quad - \lambda [R_+ R_+]^d \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ R_- R_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ R_- R_+]^{ad} + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ R_- R_+]^{ad} \\
&\quad + q_{a|d} \hat{\alpha} [R_- R_+]^d) \\
\frac{d}{dt} [R_+ R_+]^a &= 2 (+\epsilon \gamma [I_+ R_+]^a \\
&\quad - \phi \delta [R_+ R_+]^a \\
&\quad - \lambda [R_+ R_+]^a \\
&\quad + \hat{\alpha} [S_+ R_- R_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [I_+ R_- R_+]^{aa} + \hat{\alpha} [R_- R_+]^a + \hat{\alpha} [R_+ R_- R_+]^{aa} \\
&\quad )
\end{aligned}$$