

Time & space complexity

Time complexity # times any statement is repeatedly executed
 ↳ CPU Time → Execute the code

Asymptotic Notations Objective \rightarrow Lower time complexity

↳ worst case time complexity (Big-O) \leftarrow Theta

→ average case time complexity (Θ)

→ best case time complexity (Ω)

Example 1

$$\eta = 10$$

for (int i=0; i < n; i++) {
 System.out.println("Hi") } \rightarrow 10 times $n=10$

Time complexity = $O(n)$

Example 2

```
      n = 2      100
for(int i=0; i < n; i++) {
    for(int j=0; j < n; j++) {
        System.out.println("Hi");
    }
}
```

$(100)^2$ times

| i = 0 | | i = 1 | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| j = 0 | j = 1 | j = 0 | j = 1 |
| | | | |
| <u>Hi</u> | <u>Hi</u> | <u>Hi</u> | <u>Hi</u> |

n = 2
2²
4 times

Time complexity = $O(n^2)$

Note :

- 1) Loops in a code
- 2) Bigger loop
- 3) # times statement is repeating