

Irregular verbs in groups

Simple past / past participle the same

cost → cost	let → let
cut → cut	put → put
hit → hit	shut → shut
hurt → hurt	

lend → lent	lose → lost
send → sent	shoot → shot
spend → spent	get → got
build → built	light → lit
	sit → sat

keep → kept
sleep → slept

feel → felt
leave → left
meet → met
mean → meant

bring → brought
buy → bought
fight → fought
think → thought
catch → caught
teach → taught

sell → sold
tell → told

find → found
have → had
hear → heard
hold → held
read → read / red /
say → said

pay → paid
make → made

stand → stood
understand → understood

can → could

Simple past / past participle different

break → broke	broken
choose → chose	chosen
speak → spoke	spoken
steal → stole	stolen
wake → woke	woken

drive → drove	driven
ride → rode	ridden
rise → rose	risen
write → wrote	written

beat → beat beaten
bite → bit bitten
hide → hid hidden

eat → ate	eaten
fall → fell	fallen
forget → forgot	forgotten
give → gave	given
see → saw	seen
take → took	taken

blow → blew	blown
grow → grew	grown
know → knew	known
throw → threw	thrown
fly → flew	flown
draw → drew	drawn
show → showed	shown

wear → wore worn
tear → tore torn

begin → began	begun
drink → drank	drunk
swim → swam	swum
ring → rang	rung
sing → sang	sung
run → ran	run

come → came	come
become → became	become

VERBOS IRREGULARES PRONUNCIADOS POR UN NORTEAMERICANO

Presente Simple	Usarlo con he, she, it	Pron. final	Pasado simple	Participio pasado	Pron. final	Presente continuo	Significado
be	is	z	was	been	in	being	ser / estar
bear	bears	z	bore	borne	n	bearing	llevar / portar
beat	beats	s	beat	beaten	in	beating	golpear
become	becomes	z	became	become	m	becoming	llegar / ser
begin	begins	z	began	begun	un	beginning	comenzar
bend	bends	z	bent	bent	t	bending	doblar
bet	bets	s	bet	bet	t	betting	apostar
bind	binds	z	bound	bound	d	binding	encuadernar
bite	bites	s	bit	bitten	in	biting	morder
bleed	bleeds	z	bled	bled	d	bleeding	sangrar
blow	blows	z	blew	blown	n	blowing	soplar
break	breaks	s	broke	broken	in	breaking	quebrar / romper
bring	brings	z	brought	brought	i	bringing	traer
build	builds	z	built	built	t	building	construir
burst	bursts	s	burst	burst	t	bursting	explotar
buy	buys	z	bought	bought	t	buying	comprar
catch	catches	iz	caught	caught	t	catching	atrapar
come	comes	z	came	come	m	coming	venir
cost	costs	s	cost	cost	t	costing	costar
creep	creeps	s	crept	crept	t	creeping	arrastrarse
cut	cuts	s	cut	cut	t	cutting	cortar
choose	chooses	iz	chose	chosen	in	choosing	escoger
deal	deals	z	dealt	dealt	t	dealing	tratar / negociar
dig	digs	z	dug	dug	g	digging	cavar
do	does	z	did	done	n	doing	hacer
dream	dreams	z	dreamt	dreamt	t	dreaming	soñar
draw	draws	z	drew	drawn	n	drawing	dibujar
drink	drinks	s	drank	drunk	k	drinking	beber
drive	drives	z	drove	driven	n	driving	manejar / conducir
eat	eats	s	ate	eaten	in	eating	comer
fall	falls	z	fell	fallen	in	falling	caer
feed	feeds	z	fed	fed	d	feeding	alimentar

<i>Presente Simple</i>	<i>Usarlo con he, she, it</i>	<i>3^{er} persona singular</i>	<i>Pasado simple</i>	<i>Participio pasado</i>	<i>3^{er} persona singular</i>	<i>Presente continuo</i>	<i>Significado</i>
feel	feels	z	felt	felt	t	feeling	sentir
fight	fights	s	fought	fought	t	fighting	pelear
find	finds	z	found	found	d	finding	encontrar
fit	fits	s	fit	fit	t	fitting	ajustar
flee	flees	z	fled	fled	d	fleeing	huir
fly	flies	z	flew	flown	n	flying	volar
forbid	forbids	z	forbade	forbidden	in	forbidding	prohibir
forget	forgets	s	forgot	forgotten	in	forgetting	olvidar
forgive	forgives	z	forgave	forgiven	in	forgiving	perdonar
forsake	forsakes	s	forsook	forsaken	in	forsaking	abandonar
freeze	freezes	iz	froze	frozen	in	freezing	helarse
get	gets	s	got	gotten	in	getting	obtener
give	gives	z	gave	given	in	giving	dar
go	goes	z	went	gone	n	going	ir
grind	grinds	z	ground	ground	d	grinding	moler
grow	grows	z	grew	grown	n	growing	crecer / cultivar
hang	hangs	z	hung	hung	g	hanging	colgar
have	has	z	had	had	d	having	tener
hear	hears	z	heard	heard	d	hearing	oír
hide	hides	z	hid	hidden	in	hiding	esconder
hit	hits	s	hit	hit	t	hitting	golpear
hold	holds	z	held	held	d	holding	retener
hurt	hurts	s	hurt	hurt	t	hurting	herir
keep	keeps	s	kept	kept	t	keeping	conservar
know	knows	z	knew	known	n	knowing	conocer
lay	lays	z	laid	lain	n	laying	acostarse / poner / yacer
lead	leads	z	led	led	d	leading	liderar / dirigir
leave	leaves	z	left	left	t	leaving	dejar / salir
lend	lends	z	lent	lent	t	lending	prestar
let	lets	s	let	let	t	letting	dejar / permitir
light	lights	s	lit	lit	t	lighting	encender
lose	loses	iz	lost	lost	t	losing	perder
make	makes	s	made	made	d	making	hacer

Presente Simple	Usarlo con he, she, it	3 ^{er} persona	Pasado simple	Participio pasado	3 ^{er} persona	Presente continuo	Significado
mean	means *	z	meant	meant	t	meaning	significar
meet	meets	s	met	met	t	meeting	conocer
pay	pays	z	paid	paid	d	paying	pagar
put	puts	s	put	put	t	putting	poner
read	reads	z	read	read	d	reading	leer
rebuild	rebuilds	z	rebuilt	rebuilt	t	rebuilding	reconstruir
ride	rides	z	rode	ridden	in	riding	montar
ring	rings	z	rang	rung	g	ringing	tocar
rise	rises	iz	rose	risen	in	rising	levantar
run	runs	z	ran	run	n	running	correr
say	says	z	said	said	d	saying	decir
see	sees	z	saw	seen	n	seeing	ver
sell	sells	z	sold	sold	d	selling	vender
send	sends	z	sent	sent	t	sending	enviar / mandar
set	sets	s	set	set	t	setting	colocar
sew	sews	z	sew	sewn	n	sewing	coser
shake	shakes	s	shook	shaken	in	shaking	batir / menear / sacudir
shine	shines	z	shone	shone	n	shining	brillar
shoot	shoots	s	shot	shot	t	shooting	disparar
show	shows	z	shown	shown	n	showing	mostrar
shrink	shrinks	s	shrank	shrunk	k	shrinking	encoger
shut	shuts	s	shut	shut	t	shutting	cerrar
sing	sings	z	sang	sung	g	singing	cantar
sit	sits	s	sat	sat	t	sitting	sentarse
sleep	sleeps	s	slept	slept	t	sleeping	dormir
smell	smells	z	smelt	smelt	t	smelling	oler
speak	speaks	s	spoke	spoken	in	speaking	hablar
spell	spells	z	spelt	spelt	t	spelling	deleitrear
spend	spends	z	spent	spent	t	spending	gastar / pasar (tiempo)
spit	spits	s	spat	spat	t	spiting	escupir
spread	spreads	z	spread	spread	d	spreading	extender
stand	stands	z	stood	stood	d	standing	pararse
steal	steals	z	stole	stolen	in	stealing	robar
stick	sticks	s	stuck	stuck	k	sticking	pegarse / punzar

<i>Presente Simple</i>	<i>Usarlo con he, she, it</i>	<i>P.to. final</i>	<i>Pasado simple</i>	<i>Participio pasado</i>	<i>P.to. final</i>	<i>Presente continuo</i>	<i>Significado</i>
sting	stings	z	stung	stung	g	stinging	pinchar / picar
strike	strikes	s	struck	struck	k	striking	golpear
swear	swears	z	swore	sworn	n	swearing	jurar / perjurar
sweep	sweeps	s	swept	swept	t	sweeping	barrer
swim	swims	z	swam	swum	m	swimming	nadar
swing	swings	z	swung	swung	g	swinging	blandir / menear / mecer
take	takes	s	took	taken	n	taking	tomar
teach	teaches	iz	taught	taught	t	teaching	enseñar
tear	tears	z	tore	torn	n	tearing	rasgar
tell	tells	z	told	told	d	telling	decir
think	thinks	s	thought	thought	t	thinking	pensar
throw	throws	z	threw	thrown	n	throwing	tirar
understand	understands	z	understood	understood	d	understanding	entender
wake	wakes	s	woke	woken	n	waking	despertar
wear	wears	z	wore	worn	n	wearing	usar / vestir
weep	weeps	s	wept	wept	t	weeping	llorar
win	wins	z	won	won	n	winning	ganar
write	writes	s	wrote	written	n	writing	escribir

Regular verbs

FIRST GROUP: PAST FORMS WITH PRONUNCIATION / 10 /

Infinitivo	Traducción del infinitivo	3ra persona singular	Tiempo Pasado	Participio Pasado	Gerundio
add	sumar, agregar	adds	added	added	adding
admit	admitir, aceptar	admits	admitted	admitted	admitting
afford	disponer de	affords	afforded	afforded	affording
appreciate	apreciar	appreciates	appreciated	appreciated	appreciating
attend	asistir a; cuidar	attends	attended	attended	attending
board	subir, embarcar	boards	boarded	boarded	boarding
cheat	engañar	cheats	cheated	cheated	cheating
create	crear	creates	created	created	creating
decide	decidir	decides	decided	decided	deciding
disgust	repugnar, dar asco	disgusts	disgusted	disgusted	disgusting
doubt	dudar	doubts	doubted	doubted	doubting
execute	ejecutar	executes	executed	executed	executing
expect	esperar	expects	expected	expected	expecting
fit	ajustar	fits	fitted	fitted	fitting
hate	odiar	hates	hated	hated	hating
hesitate	vacilar, titubear	hesitates	hesitated	hesitated	hesitating
hunt	cazar	hunts	hunted	hunted	hunting
insult	insultar	insults	insulted	insulted	insulting
interrupt	interrumpir	interrupts	interrupted	interrupted	interrupting
kid	bromear	kids	kidded	kidded	kidding
knit	tejer	knits	knitted	knitted	knitting
lift	levantar	lifts	lifted	lifted	lifting
land	aterrizar	lands	landed	landed	landing
mend	remendar	mends	mended	mended	mending
molest	fastidiar	molests	molested	molested	molesting
need	necesitar	needs	needed	needed	needing
neglect	descuidar	neglects	neglected	neglected	neglecting
paint	pintar	paints	painted	painted	painting
plant	plantar	plants	planted	planted	planting
point	señalar	points	pointed	pointed	pointing
present	presentar	presents	presented	presented	presenting
print	imprimir	prints	printed	printed	printing
record	registrar, grabar	records	recorded	recorded	recording
regret	arrepentirse	regrets	regretted	regretted	regretting
report	informar	reports	reported	reported	reporting
rest	descansar	rests	rested	rested	resting
select	elegir	selects	selected	selected	selecting
shout	gritar	shouts	shouted	shouted	shouting
sound	sonar	sounds	sounded	sounded	sounding
start	empezar	starts	started	started	starting
suspect	sospechar	suspects	suspected	suspected	suspecting

Infinitivo	Traducción del infinitivo	3ra persona singular	Tiempo Pasado	Participio Pasado	Gerundio
suspend	suspender	suspends	Suspended	suspended	suspending
taste	probar	tastes	tasted	tasted	tasting
toast	tostar(se), brindar	toasts	toasted	toasted	toasting
translate	traducir	translates	translated	translated	translating
treat	tratar de	treats	Treated	treated	treating
trust	confiar	trusts	trusted	trusted	trusting
twist	girar, torcer	twists	twisted	twisted	twisting
unite	unir	unites	united	united	uniting
visit	visitar	visits	visited	visited	visiting
wait	esperar	waits	waited	waited	waiting
want	querer	wants	wanted	wanted	wanting

SECOND GROUP: PAST FORMS WITH PRONUNCIATION / D /

Infinitivo	Traducción del infinitivo	3ra persona singular	Tiempo Pasado	Participio Pasado	Gerundio
achieve	alcanzar	achieves	achieved	achieved	achieving
acquire	adquirir	acquires	acquired	acquired	acquiring
agree	estar de acuerdo con	agrees	agreed	agreed	agreeing
allow	permitir	allows	allowed	allowed	allowing
answer	responder	answers	answered	answered	answering
apologize	disculparse	apologizes	apologized	apologized	apologizing
apply	aplicar	applies	applied	applied	applying
argue	discutir	argues	argued	argued	arguing
beg	mendigar	begs	begged	begged	begging
behave	comportarse	behaves	behaved	behaved	behaving
believe	creer	believes	believed	believed	believing
belong	pertener	belongs	belonged	belonged	belonging
blame	culpar	blames	blamed	blamed	blaming
bore	aburrir	bores	bored	bored	boring
borrow	tomar prestado	borrow	borrowed	borrowed	borrowing
bother	fastidiarse	bothers	bothered	bothered	bothering
bury	enterrar	buries	buried	buried	burying
call	llamar	calls	called	called	calling
care	importar, preocuparse	cares	cares	cared	cared
carry	llevar	carries	carried	carried	carrying
change	cambiar	changes	changed	changed	changing
charge	cobrar, acusar	charges	charged	charged	charging
cheer	alegrar	cheers	cheered	cheered	cheering
chew	masticar	chews	chewed	chewed	chewing
clean	limpiar	cleans	cleaned	cleaned	cleaning
close	cerrar	closes	closed	closed	closing
complain	quejarse	complains	complained	complained	complaining
continue	continuar	continues	continued	continued	continuing
criticize	criticar	criticizes	criticized	criticized	criticizing
crumble	desmenuzarse	crumbles	crumbled	crumbled	crumbling
cry	llorar	cries	cried	cried	crying

Infinitivo	Traducción del infinitivo	3ra persona singular	Tiempo Pasado	Participio Pasado	Gerundio
cure	curar	cures	cured	cured	curing
dare	atreverse	dares	dared	dared	daring
declare	declarar	declares	declared	declared	declaring
deny	negar, rechazar	denies	denied	denied	denying
deserve	merecer	deserves	deserved	deserved	deserving
die	morir	dies	died	died	dying
drain	drenar, desaguar	drains	drained	drained	draining
dry	secar	dries	dried	dried	drying
earn	ganar	earns	earned	earned	earning
enjoy	disfrutar de/con	enjoys	enjoyed	enjoyed	enjoying
envy	envidiar	envies	envied	envied	envying
fear	temer	fears	feared	feared	fearing
fill	llenar	fills	filled	filled	filling
fire	disparar	fires	fired	fired	firing
flatter	adular	flatters	flattered	flattered	flattering
follow	seguir	follows	followed	followed	following
frighten	asustar	frightens	frightened	frightened	frightening
fry	freir	fries	fried	fried	frying
gather	recolectar	gathers	gathered	gathered	gathering
govern	governar	governs	governed	governed	governing
handle	manejar	handles	handled	handled	handling
happen	ocurrir, suceder	happens	happened	happened	happening
heal	curar, sanar	heals	healed	healed	healing
hire	emplear	hires	hired	hired	hiring
hug	abrazar	hugs	hugged	hugged	hugging
hurry	apresurarse	hurries	hurried	hurried	hurrying
ignore	ignorar	ignores	ignored	ignored	ignoring
imagine	imaginar	imagines	imagined	imagined	imagining
join	unir, juntar	joins	joined	joined	joining
judge	juzgar	judges	judged	judged	judging
justify	justificar	justifies	justified	justified	justifying
kill	matar	kills	killed	killed	killing
lie	mentir	lies	lied	lied	lying
listen	escuchar	listens	listened	listened	listening
live	vivir	lives	lived	lived	living
love	amar	loves	loved	loved	loving
mail	enviar	mails	mailed	mailed	mailing
marry	casarse	marries	married	married	marrying
memorize	memorizar	memorizes	memorized	memorized	memorizing
move	mover(se)	moves	moved	moved	moving
murder	asesinar	murders	murdered	murdered	murdering
nail	clavar	nails	nailed	nailed	nailing
obey	obedecer	obeys	obeyed	obeyed	obeying
observe	observar	observes	observed	observed	observing
occur	ocurrir	occurs	occurred	occurred	occurring
offer	ofrecer	offers	offered	offered	offering
open	abrir	opens	opened	opened	opening
organize	organizar	organizes	organized	organized	organizing
owe	deber	owes	owed	owed	owing
own	poseer	owns	owned	owned	owning
pay	pagar	pays	paid	paid	paying
play	jugar, tocar(piano)	plays	played	played	playing

Infinitivo	Traducción del infinitivo	3ra persona singular	Tiempo Pasado	Participio Pasado	Gerundio
prefer	preferir	prefers	preferred	preferred	preferring
prepare	preparar	prepares	prepared	prepared	preparing
pull	empujar	pulls	pulled	pulled	pulling
question	preguntar	questions	questioned	questioned	questioning
rain	llover	rains	rained	rained	raining
rebel	rebelarse	rebels	rebelled	rebelled	rebelling
recognize	reconocer	recognizes	recognized	recognized	recognizing
remember	recordar	remembers	remembered	remembered	remembering
return	regresar	returns	returned	returned	returning
ridicule	burlarse de	ridicules	ridiculed	ridiculed	ridiculing
rule	regir	rules	ruled	ruled	ruling
sail	navegar	sails	sailed	sailed	sailing
satisfy	satisfacer	satisfies	satisfied	satisfied	satisfying
save	salvar, ahorrar	saves	saved	saved	saving
scan	examinar	scans	scanned	scanned	scanning
scare	asustar	scares	scared	scared	scaring
seem	parecer	seems	seemed	seemed	seeming
share	compartir	shares	shared	shared	sharing
sign	firmar	signs	signed	signed	signing
smile	sonreír	smiles	smiled	smiled	smiling
sneeze	estornudar	sneezes	sneezed	sneezed	sneezing
snow	nevar	snows	snowed	snowed	snowing
spell	deletrear	spells	spelled	spelled	spelling
stay	quedar(se), estar	stays	stayed	stayed	staying
study	estudiar	studies	studied	studied	studying
suffer	sufrir	suffers	suffered	suffered	suffering
surrender	rendir(se)	surrenders	surrendered	surrendered	surrendering
swallow	tragar	swallows	swallowed	swallowed	swallowing
threaten	amenazar	threatens	threatened	threatened	threatening
tickle	hacer cosquillas	tickles	tickled	tickled	tickling
tie	anudar	ties	tied	tied	tying
travel	viajar	travels	traveled	traveled	traveling
tremble	temblar	trembles	trembled	trembled	trembling
try	intentar	tries	tried	tried	trying
turn	dar la vuelta	turns	turned	turned	turning
use	usar	uses	used	used	using
unify	unir	unifies	unified	unified	unifying
whisper	susurrar	whispers	whispered	whispered	whispering
whistle	silbar	whistles	whistled	whistled	whistling
wonder	preguntarse	wonders	wondered	wondered	wondering
worry	preocupar	worries	worried	worried	Worrying

THIRD GROUP: PAST FORMS WITH PRONUNCIATION /t/

Infinitivo	Traducción del infinitivo	3ra persona singular	Tiempo Pasado	Participio Pasado	Gerundio
accomplish	lograr	accomplishes	accomplished	accomplished	accomplishing
address	dirigir (a)	addresses	addressed	addressed	addressing
ask	preguntar	asks	asked	asked	asking
cash	hacer efectivo	cashes	cashed	cashed	cashing
cherish	apreciar	cherishes	cherished	cherished	cherishing
check	controlar	checks	checked	checked	checking
cook	cocinar	cooks	cooked	cooked	cooking

Infinitivo	Traducción del infinitivo	3ra persona singular	Tiempo Pasado	Participio Pasado	Gerundio
dance	bailar	dances	danced	danced	dancing
dress	vestir	dresses	dressed	dressed	dressing
drop	dejar caer	drops	dropped	dropped	dropping
enhance	realizar, mejorar	enhances	enhanced	enhanced	enhancing
face	enfrentarse	faces	faced	faced	facing
finish	terminar	finishes	finished	finished	finishing
fish	pescar	fishes	fished	fished	fishing
fix	arreglar	fixes	fixed	fixed	fixing
gossip	rumorear	gossips	gossiped	gossiped	gossiping
help	ayudar	helps	helped	helped	helping
hop	saltar	hops	hopped	hopped	hopping
hope	esperar, confiar	hopes	hoped	hoped	hoping
introduce	presentar, introducir	introduces	introduced	introduced	introducing
jump	saltar	jumps	jumped	jumped	jumping
kick	dar patadas	kicks	kicked	kicked	kicking
kiss	besar	kisses	kissed	kissed	kissing
knock	llamar a la puerta	knocks	knocked	knocked	knocking
laugh	reír	laughs	laughed	laughed	laughing
like	gustar	likes	liked	liked	liking
look	mirar	looks	looked	looked	looking
match	conjuntar	matches	matched	matched	matching
miss	fallar, perder	misses	missed	missed	missing
mix	mezclar	mixes	mixed	mixed	mixing
mock	burlar(se)	mocks	mocked	mocked	mocking
notice	notar	notices	noticed	noticed	noticing
pass	pasar	passes	passed	passed	passing
pick	recoger	picks	picked	picked	picking
pinch	pellizcar	pinches	pinched	pinched	pinching
preach	predicar	preaches	preached	preached	preaching
press	presionar	presses	pressed	pressed	pressing
produce	producir	produces	produced	produced	producing
punish	castigar	punishes	punished	punished	punishing
push	empujar	pushes	pushed	pushed	pushing
reach	alcanzar	reaches	reached	reached	reaching
rinse	enjuagar	rinses	rinsed	rinsed	rinsing
rush	hacer de prisa	rushes	rushed	rushed	rushing
search	buscar	searches	searched	searched	searching
slip	deslizar	slips	slipped	slipped	slipping
spank	dar una azotaina	spanks	spanked	spanked	spanking
stop	parar	stops	stopped	stopped	stopping
stretch	estirar	stretches	stretched	stretched	stretching
switch	cambiar	switches	switched	switched	switching
talk	hablar	talks	talked	talked	talking
thank	agradecer	thanks	thanked	thanked	thanking
touch	tocar	touches	touched	touched	touching
type	mecanografiar	types	typed	typed	typing
walk	caminar	walks	walked	walked	walking
wash	lavar	washes	washed	washed	washing
watch	mirar	watches	watched	watched	watching
weigh	pesar	weighs	weighed	weighed	weighing
wish	desear	wishes	wished	wished	wishing
work	trabajar	works	worked	worked	working