| Years ago | Start | Start Ne | End | Rate | 95% CI  (Lower) | 95% CI  (Upper) | Historical Interpretation |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2 | 2017 | 310,108.1 | 2018 | -1.776 | -1.676 | -1.879 | Conservation groups (e.g., Suzuki Foundation) encourage Toronto residents to plant milkweed |
| 9 | 2010 | 1,668,790.8 | 2017 | -0.267 | -0.259 | -0.275 | " |
| 42 | 1977 | 7,574,755.9 | 2010 | -0.049 | -0.048 | -0.051 | Urban expansion in Toronto |
| 194 | 1825 | 24,813,333.2 | 1977 | -0.007 | -0.007 | -0.008 | Colonization and settlement by Europeans; urban and rural expansion |
| 376 | 1643 | 46,700,202.9 | 1825 | -0.003 | -0.003 | -0.004 | European diseases decimate Indigenous populations |
| 792 | 1227 | 61,215,387.5 | 1643 | -6.80e-04 | -5.50e-04 | -8.10e-04 | Indigenous agriculture grows |
| 2094 | -75 | 70,485,753.0 | 1227 | -1.10e-04 | -8.00e-05 | -1.30e-04 | Indigenous populations present |
| 7742 | -5723 | 63,853,805.9 | -75 | 1.00e-05 | 2.00e-05 | 1.00e-05 | " |
| 15000 | -12981 | 25,722,039.5 | -5723 | 1.40e-04 | 1.40e-04 | 1.30e-04 | Glaciers retreat; climate warms; Indigenous populations present |