| Group | Urbanization | Watterson's theta | Variance |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Global | - | 0.00131 | 0.00021 |
| Urban | Distance to City Center | 0.00144 | 0.00026 |
| Urban | Urbanization Score | 0.00146 | 0.00026 |
| Rural | Distance to City Center | 0.00153 | 0.00029 |
| Rural | Urbanization Score | 0.00151 | 0.00028 |