| Group | Urbanization | Tajima's D | *p* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Global | - | -0.405 | <0.001 |
| Urban | Distance to City Center | -0.507 | <0.001 |
| Urban | Urbanization Score | -0.527 | <0.001 |
| Rural | Distance to City Center | -0.510 | <0.001 |
| Rural | Urbanization Score | -0.529 | <0.001 |