|  | χ2 | p | χ2 | p |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Distance to City Center | | Urbanization Score | |
| Latex exudation | 18.278 | **<0.001\*\*\*** | 20.074 | **<0.001\*\*\*** |
| Herbivory before flowering (binary) | 5.592 | 0.133 | 6.011 | 0.111 |
| Herbivory before flowering (quantitative) | 0.162 | 0.983 | 0.136 | 0.987 |
| Herbivory after flowering (binary) | 5.237 | 0.155 | 5.394 | 0.145 |
| Herbivory after flowering (quantitative) | 3.496 | 0.321 | 3.435 | 0.329 |
| Weevil damage (binary) | 16.088 | **0.001\*\*** | 16.828 | **<0.001\*\*\*** |
| Weevil damage (quantitative) | 7.008 | 0.072 | 7.118 | 0.068 |
| Flowering success | 20.113 | **<0.001\*\*\*** | 20.178 | **<0.001\*\*\*** |
| Flowers per Inflorescence | 10.257 | **0.017\*** | 10.156 | **0.017\*** |
| Flower size | 1.754 | 0.625 | 1.632 | 0.652 |
| Flowering duration | 4.110 | 0.25 | 4.074 | 0.254 |
| Date of first flower | 9.564 | **0.023\*** | 8.907 | **0.031\*** |
| Follicles | 13.123 | **0.004\*\*** | 14.433 | **0.002\*\*** |
| Date of first follicle | 17.603 | **<0.001\*\*\*** | 15.744 | **0.001\*\*** |
| Inflorescences | 4.467 | 0.215 | 3.041 | 0.385 |
| Danaus plexippus abundance | 16.792 | **<0.001\*\*\*** | 16.980 | **<0.001\*\*\*** |
| Liriomyza asclepiadis abundance | 38.965 | **<0.001\*\*\*** | 38.979 | **<0.001\*\*\*** |
| Labidomera clivicollis abundance | 2.684 | 0.443 | 2.591 | 0.459 |
| SLA | 19.811 | **<0.001\*\*\*** | 20.056 | **<0.001\*\*\*** |
| Height before flowering | 37.386 | **<0.001\*\*\*** | 38.241 | **<0.001\*\*\*** |
| Height after flowering | 50.859 | **<0.001\*\*\*** | 51.625 | **<0.001\*\*\*** |
| Relative growth rate | 7.157 | 0.067 | 7.197 | 0.066 |
| Ramets before flowering | 55.248 | **<0.001\*\*\*** | 55.725 | **<0.001\*\*\*** |
| Ramets after flowering | 70.992 | **<0.001\*\*\*** | 71.662 | **<0.001\*\*\*** |
| Mortality | 23.166 | **<0.001\*\*\*** | 24.616 | **<0.001\*\*\*** |
| LDMC |  |  | 32.380 | **<0.001\*\*\*** |