|  | χ2 | p | χ2 | p | χ2 | p |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Distance to City Center | | Subtransect | | D x S | |
| Latex exudation | 1.612 | 0.204 | 0.014 | 0.906 |  |  |
| Herbivory before flowering (binary) | 1.013 | 0.314 | 0.456 | 0.5 | 1.369 | 0.242 |
| Herbivory before flowering (quantitative) | 0.054 | 0.816 | 0.122 | 0.727 | 0.959 | 0.327 |
| Herbivory after flowering (binary) | 0.581 | 0.446 | 0.672 | 0.412 |  |  |
| Herbivory after flowering (quantitative) | 0.004 | 0.949 | 0.389 | 0.533 |  |  |
| Weevil damage (binary) | 3.572 | 0.059 | 0.166 | 0.684 |  |  |
| Weevil damage (quantitative) | 0.082 | 0.774 | 0.829 | 0.363 |  |  |
| Flowering success | 0.095 | 0.757 | 0.625 | 0.429 |  |  |
| Flowers per Inflorescence | 0.546 | 0.46 | 4.246 | **0.039\*** |  |  |
| Flower size | 1.374 | 0.241 | 0.576 | 0.448 |  |  |
| Flowering duration | 0.410 | 0.522 | 2.027 | 0.155 |  |  |
| Date of first flower | 0.725 | 0.394 | 0.006 | 0.939 |  |  |
| Follicles | 0.003 | 0.953 | 0.580 | 0.446 | 0.098 | 0.755 |
| Date of first follicle | 3.306 | 0.069 | 0.944 | 0.331 |  |  |
| Inflorescences | 0.199 | 0.656 | 0.454 | 0.501 |  |  |
| Danaus plexippus abundance | 4.341 | **0.037\*** | 0.076 | 0.783 |  |  |
| Liriomyza asclepiadis abundance | 0.819 | 0.365 | 0.111 | 0.739 |  |  |
| Labidomera clivicollis abundance | 0.930 | 0.335 | 0.123 | 0.725 | 0.000 | 0.983 |
| LDMC | 2.710 | 0.1 | 1.456 | 0.228 |  |  |
| SLA | 0.763 | 0.383 | 2.798 | 0.094 |  |  |
| Height before flowering | 3.928 | **0.047\*** | 0.003 | 0.953 |  |  |
| Height after flowering | 3.459 | 0.063 | 0.056 | 0.812 |  |  |
| Relative growth rate | 0.036 | 0.849 | 0.564 | 0.453 |  |  |
| Ramets before flowering | 2.856 | 0.091 | 0.003 | 0.959 |  |  |
| Ramets after flowering | 3.493 | 0.062 | 0.507 | 0.477 |  |  |
| Mortality | 1.068 | 0.301 | 0.061 | 0.805 | 1.350 | 0.245 |