|  | Urbanization Score | | Subtransect | | U x S | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | χ2 | p | χ2 | p | χ2 | p |
| Latex exudation | 9.011 | **0.003\*\*** | 4.840 | **0.028\*** | 5.164 | **0.023\*** |
| Herbivory before flowering (binary) | 2.286 | 0.131 | 0.860 | 0.354 |  |  |
| Herbivory before flowering (quantitative) | 0.298 | 0.585 | 0.023 | 0.878 |  |  |
| Herbivory after flowering (binary) | 0.104 | 0.747 | 0.600 | 0.439 |  |  |
| Herbivory after flowering (quantitative) | 1.457 | 0.227 | 1.155 | 0.282 | 3.528 | 0.06 |
| Weevil damage (binary) | 2.701 | 0.1 | 2.684 | 0.101 | 4.667 | **0.031\*** |
| Weevil damage (quantitative) | 0.017 | 0.896 | 0.806 | 0.369 |  |  |
| Flowering success | 0.391 | 0.532 | 0.435 | 0.509 | 2.088 | 0.148 |
| Flowers per Inflorescence | 2.158 | 0.142 | 5.572 | **0.018\*** |  |  |
| Flowering duration | 5.274 | **0.022\*** | 2.108 | 0.147 | 7.614 | **0.006\*\*** |
| Date of first flower | 0.092 | 0.762 | 0.003 | 0.956 |  |  |
| Follicles | 5.185 | **0.023\*** | 6.494 | **0.011\*** | 7.454 | **0.006\*\*** |
| Date of first follicle | 2.108 | 0.147 | 1.113 | 0.291 | 4.467 | **0.035\*** |
| Inflorescences | 4.233 | **0.04\*** | 2.101 | 0.147 | 5.252 | **0.022\*** |
| Pollinaria removed | 1.336 | 0.248 | 0.173 | 0.677 |  |  |
| Danaus plexippus abundance | 0.114 | 0.736 | 0.000 | 0.988 |  |  |
| Liriomyza asclepiadis abundance | 0.366 | 0.545 | 0.097 | 0.755 |  |  |
| Labidomera clivicollis abundance | 0.509 | 0.475 | 1.812 | 0.178 | 2.832 | 0.092 |
| LDMC | 0.720 | 0.396 | 0.646 | 0.421 |  |  |
| SLA | 1.869 | 0.172 | 4.061 | **0.044\*** |  |  |
| Height before flowering | 0.118 | 0.731 | 0.010 | 0.921 |  |  |
| Height after flowering | 0.025 | 0.875 | 0.227 | 0.634 |  |  |
| Relative growth rate | 0.113 | 0.737 | 0.431 | 0.512 |  |  |
| Ramets before flowering | 0.761 | 0.383 | 0.161 | 0.688 |  |  |
| Ramets after flowering | 1.499 | 0.221 | 1.263 | 0.261 |  |  |
| Mortality | 0.332 | 0.564 | 0.063 | 0.802 |  |  |