|  | Distance | | Urbanization Score | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | All Populations | Urban Populations | All Populations | Urban Populations |
| Height before flowering | x1/3 | x1/3 | x1/3 | x1/3 |
| Height after flowering | x1/3 | x1/3 | x1/3 | x1/3 |
| LDMC | x1/2 | x1/2 | x1/2 | x1/2 |
| Mortality | - | - | - | - |
| Ramets before flowering | - | - | - | - |
| Ramets after flowering | - | - | - | - |
| Relative growth rate | x1/3 × 100 | x1/3 × 100 | x1/3 × 100 | x1/3 × 100 |
| SLA | log(x + 1) | log(x + 1) | log(x + 1) | log(x + 1) |
| Danaus plexippus abundance | - | - | - | - |
| Labidomera clivicollis abundance | - | - | - | - |
| Liriomyza asclepiadis abundance | - | - | - | - |
| Herbivory before flowering (binary) | - | - | - | - |
| Herbivory before flowering (quantitative) | log(x) | log(x) | log(x) | log(x) |
| Herbivory after flowering (binary) | - | - | - | - |
| Herbivory after flowering (quantitative) | log(x) | log(x) | log(x) | log(x) |
| Latex exudation | x1/3 | x1/3 | x1/3 | x1/3 |
| Weevil damage (binary) | - | - | - | - |
| Weevil damage (quantitative) | log(x) | log(x) | log(x) | log(x) |
| Date of first flower | x - 170 | x - 170 | x - 170 | x - 170 |
| Date of first follicle | x - 170 | x - 170 | x - 170 | x - 170 |
| Flower size | - | - | - | - |
| Flowering duration | - | - | - | - |
| Flowering success | - | - | - | - |
| Follicles | - | - | - | - |
| Inflorescences | - | - | x2 | - |
| Flowers per inflorescence | - | - | - | - |
| Pollinaria removed | x1/2 | x1/2 | x1/2 | x1/2 |
| Cardenolides | - | - | - | - |