| Variable | Predictor | χ2 | p |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Mortality: 2021 | Block | 54.855 | **<0.001\*\*\*** |
| Urbanization Score | 0.123 | 0.726 |

Table 5: Quantify variance explained by urbanization

| Variable | Group | Variance | PVE | χ2 | df | p |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Mortality: 2021 | Family | 0.037 | 1.118 | 4.626 | 1 | **0.0155** |
| Mortality: 2021 | Population | 0.336 | 9.277 | 0.000 | 1 | 0.5 |

Model: Dead ~ Block + (1 | Population) + (1 | Population:Fam\_uniq) + Urb\_score

Urbanization = Urbanization Score

Table 4: Assess how much variance is explained by urbanization

| Variable | Predictor | χ2 | p |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Mortality: 2021 | Block | 55.254 | **<0.001\*\*\*** |
| Distance to City Center | 0.097 | 0.755 |

Table 3: Quantify variance explained by urbanization

| Variable | Group | Variance | PVE | χ2 | df | p |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Mortality: 2021 | Family | 0.036 | 1.083 | 4.56 | 1 | **0.0165** |
| Mortality: 2021 | Population | 0.333 | 9.187 | 0.00 | 1 | 0.5 |

Model: Dead ~ Block + (1 | Population) + (1 | Population:Fam\_uniq) + City\_dist

Urbanization = Distance to the City Center

Table 2: Assess how much variance is explained by urbanization

| Variable | Group | Variance | PVE | χ2 | df | p |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Mortality: 2021 | Family | 0.037 | 1.126 | 4.593 | 1 | **0.016** |
| Mortality: 2021 | Population | 0.335 | 9.241 | 0.000 | 1 | 0.5 |

Model: Dead ~ Block + (1 | Population) + (1 | Population:Fam\_uniq)

Table 1: Test for variance among families and populations