| Variable | Predictor | χ2 | p |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Follicles: 2021 | Block | 9.361 | **0.025\*** |
| Urbanization Score | 0.679 | 0.41 |

Table 5: Quantify variance explained by urbanization

| Variable | Group | Variance | PVE | χ2 | df | p |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Follicles: 2021 | Family | 1.493 | 78.371 | 76.965 | 1 | **<0.001** |
| Follicles: 2021 | Population | 2.277 | 79.577 | 0.000 | 1 | 0.5 |

Model: Pods ~ Block + (1 | Population) + (1 | Population:Fam\_uniq) + Urb\_score

Urbanization = Urbanization Score

Table 4: Assess how much variance is explained by urbanization

| Variable | Predictor | χ2 | p |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Follicles: 2021 | Block | 9.164 | **0.027\*** |
| Distance to City Center | 1.298 | 0.255 |

Table 3: Quantify variance explained by urbanization

| Variable | Group | Variance | PVE | χ2 | df | p |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Follicles: 2021 | Family | 1.452 | 77.904 | 77.596 | 1 | **<0.001** |
| Follicles: 2021 | Population | 2.275 | 79.565 | 0.000 | 1 | 0.5 |

Model: Pods ~ Block + (1 | Population) + (1 | Population:Fam\_uniq) + City\_dist

Urbanization = Distance to the City Center

Table 2: Assess how much variance is explained by urbanization

| Variable | Group | Variance | PVE | χ2 | df | p |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Follicles: 2021 | Family | 1.494 | 78.380 | 76.282 | 1 | **<0.001** |
| Follicles: 2021 | Population | 2.273 | 79.552 | 0.005 | 1 | 0.473 |

Model: Pods ~ Block + (1 | Population) + (1 | Population:Fam\_uniq)

Table 1: Test for variance among families and populations